Sadaq BENDALI

awfus amaynut n tutlayt tamaziγt

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Le nouveau manuel
de langue amazighe

HCA / 2007

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I akk wid ɛzizen fell-aneɣ
d wid iɣef nekkni ɛzizit.

I wid akk yesselmaden d wid ilemmden
tutlayt tamaziɣt.

Tazwart

I wakken ad nernu asurif nniḍen γer zdat, assa, ad nessenked amahil d amaynut. Adlis-a, d yiwen wallal i d-nga ger ifassen n yal win yebγan ad yesnerni aswir-is, di tutlayt. D anelmad, d aselmad neγ d wayeḍ, nessaram kan ad t-afen d tagnit i usilqey n tmusniwin-nsen.

Si tazwara, tuγ nebγa-t ad yili d ummid daymi ara tafeḍ deg-s, a gma neγ a weltma, aṭas yixfawen i igebren tibuda, ilugan d isegziyen s imedyaten d waṭas tfelwiyin. S waya, neεreḍ ad as-nefk yiwen wudem atrar i umahil i d-nessewjed. Ma tella kra n tuccḍa tafessast ara d-ibanen deg-s, ad aγ-tili kan d tamsirt i uzekka.

I usihrew n tegzi d usemres, nefka-d azal n yal awal amaziγ s tutlayt tafransist. Si tama, nesfallat akken ad yefk waya, ugar ufud i waṭas n yemdanen; si tama nniḍen, nebγa ad yili d asebγes i wiyeḍ, i tuγalin γer tutlayt-nsen neγ i usekfel n Tmaziγt.

Neqqar, nekkni s Leqbayel "Ad temlil tasa d wi ay turew". Asirem-nneγ d akken ad yaf wedlis-nneγ amḍiq-is, ama deg uγerbaz, di twacult, di tmarit neγ di yal tamkarḍit…

Avant-propos

Encore une fois, pour aller davantage, de l'avant, nous relevons un autre défi, par la présentation de ce nouvel ouvrage que nous mettons entre vos mains.

Vous qui vous préoccupez de votre niveau, sur le plan linguistique, que vous soyez apprenant, enseignant ou simplement intéressés par la langue des Hommes libres, notre souhait est d'essayer de répondre modestement à votre noble désir.

A cet effet, pour l'approfondissement de vos connaissances, ce livre se veut un moyen idéal. Par soucis d'un large profit, nous avons recouru à l'usage du Français. Des explications et des équivalents des mots relevant du lexique grammatical y sont donnés, dans cette langue.

Néanmoins, des efforts sont nécessaires, de votre part, pour palier aux éventuelles difficultés, pour une parfaite assimilation des néologismes ainsi que des termes qui vous paraîtraient nouveaux. Leurs procédés de formation sont basés sur des racines et des règles typiquement amazighes.

Présentation :

Cet ouvrage se veut un manuel général et pratique de langue amazighe. On y trouve des définitions et des règles soutenues par des exemples clairs et diversifiés ainsi que des tableaux explicatifs pour une meilleure assimilation de l'usager. Le mot y est présenté dans ses différentes classes et formes. Les types de phrases, les énoncés et les propositions y sont étudiés.

Avec ce travail, la morphologie et la syntaxe de la langue du regretté Mouloud Mammeri ne sera un secret pour personne. Il renferme les différentes méthodes d'analyses : grammaticale, logique et littéraire. Cette étude de Tamaziɣt est faite en Tamaziɣt, avec une terminologie en Français pour un meilleur profit. Elle comporte onze (11) parties :

- Le nom et l'adjectif qualificatif.
- Le verbe et sa conjugaison.
- La dérivation.
- Les pronoms.
- Les prépositions, les conjonctions et les adverbes.
- Les nombres et leurs dérivés.
- La ponctuation.

- Les fonctions nominales.
- Les temps verbaux
- La phrase et la proposition.
- L'analyse.

Etant enseignant de Tamaziɣt, l'auteur compte investir son expérience acquise sur le terrain pour éventuellement tenter de répondre aux besoins et exigences du domaine. Pour donner un élan à notre langue ancestrale, des études de ce genre son indispensables. Nous voulons la propulser dans le concert des langues vivantes modernes et personne ne le fera à notre place.

Un espace géographique vaste et très important existe : **TAMAZGHA**. Des communautés amazighes très importantes vivent en Europe et en Amérique, avec parfois un statut des plus respectables. Ne pourront-elles pas contribuer à la réalisation du rêve de millions d'Hommes Libres ? Et ne pourra-t-on pas profiter des moyens modernes de la technologie, comme l'**informatique** et l'**Internet** ? Le proverbe ne dit-il pas qu' **« Il n'y a pas meilleur messager que soi ».**

IXEF I : ISEM D YEGLEM

LE NOM ET L'ADJECTIF QUALIFICATIF

ISEM

LE NOM

Isem d awal ameskil yemmalen amdan, aɣersiw neɣ taɣawsa. Isem n tɣawsa yezmer ad yili d akmam neɣ d amadwan. Isem akmam d win yerzan ayen iwumi netthulfu: i nẓerr, i nettaṭṭaf, i izemren ad yers ɣef tfekka-nneɣ (aḍu). Si ama nniḍen, isem amadwan d ayen i d-izerrin deg wallaɣ, ur nezmir ad t-nẓer neɣ ad t-neṭṭef…

Imedyaten

Amdan	Aɣersiw	Taɣawsa	
		AKMAM	AMADWAN
Taqcict	*Uccen*	*Adlis*	*Tilelli*
Yuba	*Aruy*	*Tagut*	*Tameddit*
Kahina	*Izinzer*	*Akal*	*Axemmem*

- **Isem amatu:**
  Le nom commun

Isem amatu d isem i izemren ad imel aṭas tɣawsiwin neɣ tgemsin i yettemcabin.
Md:: *agellid, acennay, taselmadt* (d tigemsin).
Adrar, taftist, adfel (d tiɣawsiwin).

- **Isem uzzig:**
  Le nom propre

Isem uzzig d isem yerzan yiwet tegmest, yiwet tɣawsa neɣ aṭas; ma sɛant yiwet tmagit i ur nettbeddil ara.
Md : *Masensen, Iflisen, Baya* (d ismawen uzzigen mmalen tigemsin).

Aheggar, Tici, Mizrana (d ismawen uzzigen mmalen tiγawsiwin).

Tamawt:
Ismawen uzzigen ttarun akk s usekkil ameqqran, di tazwara.

- **Ismawen uddisen:**
  Les noms composés

Llan yismawen uddisen yedduklen, d yiwen wawal (*amagraman*), wiyeḍ qqimen deg-sen iferdisen akken llan (*tislit n waman*).

Gar-asen, ad naf ismawen uddisen i yettwassnen di tutlayt n yalass.
Md:: *Ibiw n yilef* ⟶ d imγi.
Aksum n wuglan ⟶ d taγawsa.
Tinejdemt n lḥiḍ ⟶ d aγersiw.

Si tama nniḍen, llan yismawen i d-yekkan si tutlayt talatinit d yismawen ussnanen imaynuten.
Md: :*Adikaliter* ⟶ *mraw ilitren.*
Akilumiter ⟶ *agim imitren.*
Tasnakta ⟶ *tussna + tikti.*
Tasnilsit ⟶ *tussna + iles (tutlayt).*

Tuddsa s bu:
Bu tœrurt (amalay) : *M tœrurt* (unti).
Burekku (bu + rekku); *tabuzewwaγt* (bu + azewwaγ di taggara n wunti).

Tuddsa s Ayt, At (iderman):
At Ɛebbas, Ayt Yeḥya Musa, At Zmenzer…

- **Ismawen n Trakalt:**
  Les noms de géographie

Ismawen n trakalt d ismawen uzzigen yerzan timura, tuddar, timdinin, idurar, isaffen…
Md:Tizi Wezzu, Tizi Γennif, Tawrirt n Musa, Iɣil (n) Σli…

- **Tafelwit n yismawen uddisen:**
  Tableau de noms composes

Iferdisen n tuddsa	Imɣan	Tiɣawsiwin	Iɣersiwen
Isem + isem	*Iles ufunas* *Ibiw n yilef* *Ameẓẓuɣ n yilef* *Tuɣmest n temɣart* *Aberquq n taɣaḍt* *Abelluḍ urumi* *Taduḍt n wulli* *Tiḍt n tejqa* *Asennan n weɣɣul* *Aḥrir n yigran* *Fudelɣem*	*Aman n tasa*	*Aɣɣul n lexla* *Tinejdemt n lḥiḍ*
Isem + iglem	*Ajanjal aberrani* *Aɣanim æ:rab*		*Amergu amezdaɣ* *Aqelqul azegzaw* *Amcic aqeræun*
Amyag + isem	*Amagraman* *Ẓidelmum*	*Amager isaffen* *Cuff mejjir*	

- **Ismawen n timmarewt:**
  Les noms de parenté

Ismawen n timmarewt rzan imeslaḍen n twacult neɣ imdanen yettemyilin. Aṭas yismawen n timmarewt ur sɛin ara tiɣri tamezwarut: *Baba, yemma, gma, weltma, dadda, nanna*.
Ismawen *ɛemmi, ɛemmti, xali, xalti, jeddi, jida*; kkan-d si tutlayt taɛrabt.

- **Tafelwit n yismawen n timmarewt:**
  Tableau des noms de parenté

AMALAY		UNTI	
Asuf	asget	asuf	Asget
jeddi	ijedditen	jida, setti	tijidatin, tisettitin
baba	ibabaten	yemma	tiyemmatin
gma	ayetma, atmaten, ayetmaten	weltma	yessetma, tiyessetmatin
dada	idaddaten	nanna	tinannatin
mmi, memmi	arraw	yelli	yessi
mmi-s n gma	arraw n gma	yelli-s n gma	yessi-s n gma
ayyaw	ayyawen	tayyawt	Tayyawin
mmi-s n weltma	arraw n weltma	yelli-s n weltma	yessi-s n weltma
mmi-s n mmi	arraw n mmi	yelli-s n mmi	yessi-s n mmi
mmi-s n yelli	arraw n yelli	yelli-s n yelli	yessi-s n yelli
ɛemmi	ɛmumi	ɛemmti	Emumati
xali	xwali	xalti	Xwalati

mmi-s n ɛemmi	arraw n ɛemmi	yelli-s n ɛemmi	yessi-s n ɛemmi
mmi-s n xali	arraw n xali	yelli-s n xali	yessi-s n xali
argaz n ɛemmti	irgazen n ɛmumati	tameṭṭut n ɛemmi	tilawin n ɛmumi
argaz n xalti	irgazen n xwalati	tameṭṭut n xali	tilawin n xwali
argaz n yemma	?	tameṭṭut n baba	tilawin n baba
amɣar	imɣaren	tamɣart	timɣarin
argaz	irgazen	tameṭṭut	tilawin
alwes	ilewsan	talwest	tilewsatin
aslif	islifen	taslift	tislifin
arbib	irbiben	tarbibt	tirbibin
mmi-s n welwes	arraw n welwes	yelli-s n welwes	yessi-s n welwes
mmi-s n telwest	arraw n telwest	yelli-s n telwest	yessi-s n telwest
		takna	takniwin
mmi-s n takna	arraw n takna	yelli-s n takna	yessi-s n takna
aḍewwal	iḍewlan	taḍewwalt	tiḍewlatin

- **TALΓIWIN N YISEM:**
  Les formes du nom

S umata, isem ɣur-s snat tewsatin, sin yemḍanen d sin waddaden:

Snat tewsatin:
Deux genres
-Amalay::*Aqcic, awtul, axxam.*
-Unti: *Taqcict, tawtult, taxxamt.*

Sin yemḍanen:
Deux nombres
-Asuf: *Anelmad, tamurt, afus*.
-Asget: *Inelmaden, timura, ifassen*.

Sin waddaden:
Deux états
-Addad ilelli: *Anelmad yura.*
-Addad amaruz: *Yura unelmad.*

1. Tawsit:
Le genre

Amalay izewwir s teɣri: *iles, udem, amger;* maca llant tsuraf anida izewwir s tergalt: *dadda, bururu*. Llan kra yismawen sɛan kan yiwet tewsit:

a- d amalay kan : *imi, adlis.*
b- d unti kan: *tawla, tunt.*

Asileɣ n wunti:
Formation du féminin

S umata, yettili usileɣ n wunti, s **"t"** di tazwara d taggara **"t-----t"**, md: *ilef / tileft*. Si tama nniḍen llant talɣiwin tiyeḍ i usileɣ n wunti*:*

- **t** di tazwara, **wt** di taggara, md: *ameksa / tameksawt.*
- **t** di tazwara, **yt** di taggara, md: *aɣerda / taɣerdayt.*
- **t** di tazwara, **ct** di taggara, md: *aḍad / taḍadect.*
- **t** di tazwara, tiɣri **a** di taggara, md: *agaref / tagarfa.*
- **t** di tazwara, tiɣri **i** di taggara, md: *asusem / tasusmi.*

> **Tamawt:**
> *Di kra yismawen, unti izewwir s usekkil nniven: ulli (yezwar s tɛ$ri u), lmut (yezwar s terɣalt nniven).*

Inumak n wunti:
Les sens du féminin

Unti yessenfalay asimẓey (asemẓi), tawtemt neγ tayant.

a- Asimẓey (asemẓi):
Aqejjir / taqejjirt, aqemmuc / taqemmuct.

b- Tawtemt:
Aselway / taselwayt, aydi / taydit, itbir / titbirt.

c- Tayant (yiwet seg waṭas):
Ifires / tifirest, azemmur / tazemmurt.

> **Tamawt:**
> *Llan yismawen ideg mɣaraden wunti d umalay, deg uɣar.*
> *Imedyaten: azger → tafunast (zgr ≠ fns)*
> *iɛigel → tasekkurt (ɛgl ≠ skr)*

2. -Amḍan:
Le nombre

a-asuf: deg-s yiwen wemdan, uγersiw neγ yiwet tγawsa.
b-asget::deg-s aṭas (ugar n yiwen) yemdanen, iγersiwen neγ tγawsiwin.

	Asuf	Asget
Amdan	*Argaz*	*Irgazen*
Aγersiw	*Awtul*	*Iwtal*
Taγawsa	*Adrar*	*Idurar*

Tamawt:
Llan yismawen i yesɛan kan yiwen wemyan:
a - d asuf kan: temlel, talwit.
b - d asget kan: aman, imetman, tuccanin (im$i).

Asileγ n wesget:
Formation du pluriel

Xas yettili ubeddel n teγri tamezwarut, annect-a ur igeddez ara i usileγ n wesget. Asileγ n wesget yettili:

1- S tehrayt:
Ilef / ilfan, tileft / tilfatin.

2- S temlellit::
Amcic / imcac, tamcict / timcac.

3- S temlellit d tehrayt::
Izimer / izamaren, tizimert / tizamarin.

4- D amaẓlay:(yeffeγ γef ulugen)gen):
Ass / ussan, timmi / tammiwin.

Tamawt:
Ismawen ijeniaven i d-yusan si tutlayt taɛrabt yeggimen di tal$a-nsen tamezwarut, tt$iman di tal$a-nsen n wesget tagburt ne$ ttbeddilen am wacemma:
lhemm → lehmum ddwa → ddwawi
loar → loiran llir → lebyur

Tiɣri tamezwarut:
La voyelle initiale

Tiɣri tamezwarut, ger wasuf d wesget, tettili akka:

Tiɣri ta1ut	Tahrayt	Tamlellit	Tamlellit d tehrayt	Amaẓlay
a→i	*axxam/ixxamen*	*afrux/ifrax*	*abrid/iberdan*	
i→i	*iger/igran*	*tiddest/tiddas*	*ibiw/ibawen*	
a→a	*addad/addaden*		*tarda/tardiwin*	
a→u				*ass/ussan*
i→a				*iccer/accaren*
i→u				*iḍ/uḍan*

Talɣiwin tigejdanin n wesget:
Formes principales du pluriel

Talɣiwin usileɣ n wesget ggtent, llant 04 talɣiwin tigejdanin qqnent-d ɣur-sent aṭas n tiyeḍ:

Asget s tehrayt:
Pluriel avec désinence

Amalay	Unti	Imedyaten
an	atin	*alwes / ilewsan, talwest / tilewsatin*
		ilef / ilfan, tileft / tilfatin
		ugel / uglan, tulmut / tulmatin
en	in	*aselmad/iselmaden, taselmadt/tiselmadin*
		igellil / igellilen, tigellilt / tigellilin
		uday / udayen, tudayt / tudayin
awen	awin	*ilem / ilmawen, tilemt / tilmawin*
		udem / udmawen
iwen	iwin	*afer / afriwen, tiɣirdemt / tiɣiredmiwin*
wen	win	*ameksa/imeksawen, tamusni/timusniwin*
		ifiri / ifiriwen, tidi / tidiwin
ten	tin	*igi / igiten*
		adda / addaten
yen	yin	*acenwi / icenwiyen, tacenwit / ticenwiyin*
		unti / untiyen, tuntit / tuntiyin
ø	n	*azara / izaran*
n,en+tussda		*aḍar / iḍarren*

Asget s temlellit:
Pluriel avec alternance

Tamlellit	Amedya
a / i-a	*tamart / timira*
a / iwa	*tala / tiliwa*
e / u-a	*tagest / tigusa*
i / a(y)	*targit / tirga*
i / (y)a	*tasirt / tisyar*
i / (w)a	*tiẓgi / tiẓegwa*
ø---a	*taluft / tilufa*
ø---w	*targa / tiregwa*
a-a / u-a	*asalas / isulas*
a-e / i-a	*asakwen / isikwan*
a-e / u-a	*amayeg / imuyag*
a-i / i-a	*tamazirt / timizar*
a-i / u-a(y)	*tacacit / ticucay*
a-u / u-a	*asaru / isura*
i-e / i-(w)a	*idikel / idikwal*
i-e / u-a	*igider / igudar*
i-a / u-a	*azital / izutal*
u-e / u-a	*asumer / isumar*

ø-a / u-a *adrar / idurar*

Tussda / w *taseḍḍa / tiseḍwa*

Asget s temlellit d tehrayt:
Pluriel avec alternance et désinence

Tamlellit	Amedya
a / iwin	*tabarda / tibardiwin*
a / win	*tamilla / timillwin*
a / u-an	*aẓar / iẓuran*
a / en, in	*aɛekkaz / iɛekkzen, taɛekkazt / tiɛekkzin*
i / an, atin	*isli / islan, tislit / tislatin*
i /a-en	*ibiw / ibawen*
i / awen, awin	*inebgi / inebgawen, tinebgit / tinebgawin*
i / an, atin	*azniq / izenqan, tazniqt / tizenqatin*
i / aS-en, a-tin	*iɣil / iɣallen, tiɣilt / tiɣaltin*
u / an, atin	*aḥulfu / iḥulfan, tulmut / tulmatin*
u / awen	*usu / usawen*
u / an, atin	*amzur / imezran, tamzurt / timezratin*
u / in	*taɣrudt / tiɣerdin*
u / aS-en	*afus / ifassen*
i-e/ a-a-en,a-a-in	*izimer / izamaren, tizimert / tizamarin*
Sa / -San	*aḍewwal / iḍewlan, taḍewwalt / tiḍewlatin*
Si / -Swan	*igenni / igenwan*
Su /-Sen, - Sin	*aweḍḍuf / iweḍfen, taweḍḍuft / tiweḍfin*
S / -Swan	*aẓekka / iẓekwan*

Tamawt: *S d asekkil usnid.*

-S d tukkra n tussda.

3- Addad:

L'état

Addaden d talγiwin i yezmer ad yesɛu yisem neγ awal nniḍen ilmend n wadeg-is (n wemkan-is), di tefyirt d wawalen i t-isuman.

a. **Addad ilelli**:

L'état libre

Addad ilelli d talγa tamagnut n yisem ideg ur yuriz ara γer kra n wawal nniḍen s ususru. Md : *Tagrest tekfa.*

b. **Addad amaruz:**

L'état lié (annexion)

Addad amaruz d talγa n yisem yurzen s ususru γer wawal i yeḍfer. S umata, yettili ubeddel di teγri tamezwarut, maca, tikwal, ur d-yettili ara ubeddel.

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Tagrest tekfa.	*Tekfa tegrest*
Ass yuli.	*Yuli wass.*
Tafsut ad d-tas.	*Ad d-tas tefsut.*

Tiγri tamezwarut:

La voyelle initiale

Yettili-d wemgired ger sin waddaden, akka:

Talγa		Amalay	Talγa		Unti
a	wa	*asif / wasif*	ta	ta	*taga / taga*
	we	*abrid / webrid*		te	*tamsirt / temsirt*
	u	*afus / ufus*		t	*tamurt / tmurt*
i	yi	*iles / yiles*	ti	ti	*tileft / tileft*
	ye	*iqcer / yeqcer*		te	*tiqcert / teqcert*
	i	*igenni / igenni*		t	*tilelli / tlelli*

u	tu	*u*lmu / *wu*lmu	tu	tu	*tu*lmut / *tu*lmut
			te	te	*te*mlel / *te*mlel

Tamawt:
-Amalay ibeddun s "u", yettu$al « wu », di tazwara-s, deg waddad amaruz.
-Unti ibeddun s "tu" ne$ s "te", ur yettbeddil ara deg waddad amaruz.

Ismawen irmeskilen n waddad:
Noms à état invariable

Tuget n yismawen irmeskilen n waddad d ijenṭaḍen, kkan-d si tutlayin nniḍen, ur ttumazɣen ara. Aṭas gar-asen zewwiren s teɣri maca ur llin ara d imalayen. Daymi ur zmiren ara ad beddlen. Neqqar-asen: Ismawen irmeskilen n waddad.
Imedyaten:

a / a: *Albanya / Albanya, Amestirdam / Amestirdam.*
i / i: *Iran / Iran, Izmir / Izmir.*
u / u: *Usetralya / Usetralya, Urugway / Urugway.*
"Targalt": *Maser / Maser, Kanada / Kanada.*

Melmi yettili waddad amaruz?
Cas d'existence de l'état d'annexion

Yettili wawal deg waddad amaruz mi ara yesɛu yiwet si twuriwin-a:

1. Asemmad arusrid-------→ *Tura tabrat **i** tselmadt.*

2. Asemmad anezɣan:
   - n wadeg----------→ *Yegzem webrid, **di** Delles.*
   - n wakud----------→ *Ixeddem Yuba, **deg** yiḍ.*
   - n tɣara----------→ *Zegren abrid, **s** tazzla.*
   - n yeswi----------→ *Uɣen-d azger **i** tmecredt.*

- n tmentilt----------→ *Yekkaw **si** fad.*

3. Asemmad asegzay amaruz:
   - umeggay----------→ *Ugm**ent** tullas aman.*
   - n wubdir----------→ ***Ye**gzem webrid di Delles.*
   - n wuddid n wemyag usrid---→ *Tura-**tt**, tebrat-nni.*
   - n wuddid n wemyag arusrid→ *Yefka-**as** uselmad adlis, unelmad.*
   - n wuddid n tenzeγt→ *Tga deg-**s** aman, tecmuxt.*
   - n yisem----------→ *D **Masil**, umenzu.*
   - n yeglem----------→ *D **tiberkanin**, wallen-is.*
   - n wemqim----------→ *D **wa**, unemhal.*
   - n wuddid n wesnekdan→ *Ha-**t**, webrid.*
   - n wuddid usestan--→ *Anida-**tt**, tsarut?*

4. Asemmad agucclan:
   - n yisem----------→ *Neswa **aman** n tala.*
   - umernu----------→ *Ufgen **aṭas** iziḍaḍ.*
   - n yeglem----------→ *Qasi d **unciw** uqerru.*
   - n wemqim----------→ *D **wid** n tala i neswa.*
   - n wemḍan----------→ *D iger n **sin** watmaten.*

> **Tamawt:**
> Tinza$ **ar, war** (bla), **s** (n tnila) d **$ur** , **selkament addad ilelli.**

Melmi yettili waddad ilelli?
Cas d'existence de l'état libre

Yettili wawal deg waddad ilelli ma ur yelli waruz deg ususru gar-as d wawal nniḍen i t-yezwaren. Tiwuriwin n waddad ilelli d ti:

1- Asemmad usrid:----------→ *Yeswa wemcic aman.*

2- Asemmad war tanzeɣt:
- n wadeg----------→ *Qqim, dinna.*
- n wakud----------→ *Ad d-asen, tameddit.*
- n tɣara----------→ *La yettugir, timendeffirt.*
- n tesmekta----------→ *Tewzen tfeqqust-a akilugram.*
- uzegzi----------→ *Ixeddem axeddim igerrzen.*

3- Asemmad asegzay ilelli:
- umeggay----------→ *Tullas ugment aman.*
- n wubdir----------→ *Amakar yettwaṭṭef.*
- n wuddid n wemyag usrid--→ *Tabrat-nni, tura-tt.*
- n wuddid n wemyag arusrid→ *Anelmad, yefka-as uselmad adlis.*
- n wuddid n tenzeɣt----→ *Tacmuxt, tga deg-s aman.*
- n yisem----------→ *Amenzu d Masil.*
- n yeglem----------→ *Allen-is d tiberkanin.*
- n wemqim----------→ *Anemhal d wa.*
- n wuddid n wesnekdan→ *Abrid ha-t.*
- n wuddid usestan-----→ *Tasarut anida-tt?*

4- Asemmad ilelli usiwel:----→ *Aksil, gma, yeqqar di Bumerdas.*

----→ *Kker, Linda, ad teccḍ imensi.*

5- Isemmaden inezɣanen i sselkament tenzaɣ ar, war, s (n tnila):

--→ *Azzel ar aseklu-inna.*

--→*As-d s <u>axxam</u>.*
--→*Itett war <u>tiflewt</u>.*

I G L E M (ARBIB):
L'adjectif qualificatif

Iglem d awal ameskil i yemmalen taɣara n yisem neɣ amek iga. Iglem yeḍḍafar uglim deg wemḍan d tewsit, md:

Amɣar	*afermac.*	*Imɣaren*	*ifermacen.*	*Timɣarin*	*tifermacin.*
uglim	*iglem*	*uglim*	*iglem*	*uglim*	*iglem*
asuf amalay	**asuf amalay**	**asget amalay**	**asget amalay**	**asget unti**	**asget unti**

TALIṬIWIN N YEGLEM:
Formes de l'adj. qualificatif

Iglem am yisem, yezmer ad yesɛu snat tewsatin, sin yemḍanen d sin waddaden :

a) <u>-Snat tewsatin</u>
-Amalay: *Amcic **amellal.***
-Unti: *Tamcict **tamellalt.***

b) <u>-Sin yemḍanen:</u>
-Asuf: *Amcic **amellal.***
-Asget::*Imcac **imellalen.***

c) <u>-Sin waddaden:</u>
-Addad ilelli: *Aqerru **aberkan.***
-Addad amaruz: *Aqerru **uberkan.***

Unti n yeglem:
Le féminin de l'adj. qualificatif

Unti n yeglem yettili s tmerna n **"t"** n wunti di tazwara d taggara: *amellal / **t**amellal**t**, uzyin / **t**uzyin**t**, imseggem / **t**imseggem**t**.*

Asget n yeglem:
Le pluriel de l'adj. qualificatif

Yettili usileɣ n wesget n yeglem s tehrayt neɣ s temlellit .

Imedyaten**:**

a-S tehrayt**:**

*Afessas / ifessas**en**, tafessast / tifessas**in**.*

b-S temlellit:

*Aneggar**u** / inegguр**a**, taneggar**ut** / tineggur**a**.*

Addad amaruz n yeglem:
L'état d'annexion de l'adj. qualificatif

S umata, yettili waddad amaruz n yeglem am waddad amaruz deg yisem :

Talɣa	Amalay	Talɣa	Unti
a→we	*a**qbur / we**qbur*	ta→te	*ta**qburt / te**qburt*
a→u	*a**mezwaru/u**mezwaru*	ta→t	*ta**mezwarut/t**mezwarut*
i→ye	*i**qburen / ye**qburen*	ti→te	*ti**qburin / te**qburin*
i→i	*i**mezwura / i**mezwura*	ti→t	*ti**mezwura / t**mezwura*
u→wu	*u**brin / wu**brin* :	tu→tu	*tu**brint / tu**brint*

Tamuɣli ɣef waddaden:
A propos des états

Ma nessiked ɣer talɣiwin n wawalen ad tent-naf skant (bnant) akk ɣef ilugan (d amyag, d isem…). Deg wayen yerzan talɣiwin n yisem, nettaf d akken d isekkilen i isuman tiɣri tamezwarut, deg waddad ilelli, i yemmalen amek ara tili talɣa n waddad amaruz. Ma ad yili ubeddel neɣ ala, si tama, ma yella ubeddel amek ara d-yili, si tama nniḍen. Ẓer tafelwit-a yerzan talɣiwin n sin waddaden:

Tiγri tamezwarut	Tirgalin iḍefren tiγri tamezwarut	Tisawalin	Imedyaten
a → u	yiwet	3 neγ ugar	*aγerbaz→uγerbaz*
a→we	snat	snat neγ ugar	*Adrar→wedrar*
a→wa	yiwet	2 neγ ugar	*addal→waddal*
i→i	yiwet	3 neγ ugar	*inelmaden→inelmaden*
i→ ye	snat	snat neγ ugar	*Iwtal→yewtal*
i →yi	yiwet	yiwet neγ ugar	*iles→yiles*
	targalt tussidt		*Iccer→yiccer*
u→wu			*Udem→wudem*

D tidet, llant kra talγiwin n waddad amaruz deg-sent tisuraf. Annect-a yesra anadi i tukksa n wuguren: Yessefk ad mmuggen wumuγen n tsuraf akk i yellan i yal talγa. Imusnawen ara d-yessuffγen imawalen, deg yimal, ilaq-asen ad fken azal i waya. Amawal *Taqbaylit-Tafransist n J.M Dallet* d amedya igerrzen. Tussna yessefk-as ad taf amkan-is i wesnefli d usetrer n tutlayt-nneγ, maca ur ilaq ara ad nbeddel udem i tmeslayt n yal ass i ssnen yemdanen, i ttmeslayen. D ayen ibanen, mači d asnulfu ara d-nesnulfu tutlayt, imi tella γer wegdud.

S waya aql-aγ ur neddi ara deg yiwen webrid d kra n watmaten-nneγ i d-igan kra isumar anida ttwakksent snat talγiwin s wazal-nsent ideg i d-tkeccem teγri **"e"** deg waddad amaruz d tayeḍ ideg ur tettbeddil ara teγri **"i"** [**a→we, i→ye, i→i**].

Segmi nebγa ad neḥrez tutlayt-nneγ, tamezwarut n tmezwura, ilaq ad nezwir seg weḥraz n tgejda iγef tbedd seg wacḥal igiman iseggasen aya. Gar-asent:

- Tamsertit d waddad amaruz.
- Amsideɣ ger talɣiwin umalay d wunti, di sin waddaden, ilelli d umaruz.
- Amsideɣ ger talɣiwin n yisem d tid n wemyag: isekkilen n tazwara n yisem yellan deg waddad amaruz am imataren udmawanen n tazwara deg wemyag yeftin.

Ẓer imedyaten di tfelwit-a tasrewsant:

AMALAY			UNTI		
isekkilen n tazwara	isem amaruz	amyag yeftin	isekkilen n tazwara	isem amaruz	amyag yeftin
ye	*yeɣzer*	*yegzem*	te	*teɣzert*	*tegzem*
yi	*yiger*	*ad yili*	ti	*tidet*	*ad tili*
i	*imensi*	*ibedd*	t	*tnelmadt*	*tbedd*
-a	*wasif*	*ad yaf*	ta	*tamurt*	*ad taf*
-u	*wudem*	*yuɣal*	tu	*tussna*	*tuɣal*

Alugen:

Mi ara nebɣu ad naru isem (neɣ awal nniḍen) deg waddad-is amaruz, ad t-nerr d asemmad anezɣan s **"ɣer"**:

Aselway → *ɣer uselway*
Adrar → *ɣer wedrar*
Asif → *ɣer wasif*
Igenni → *ɣer igenni*
Itran → *ɣer yetran*
Iṭij → *ɣer yiṭij*
Uffal → *ɣer wuffal*
Tameɣra → *ɣer tmeɣra*
Tamdint → *ɣer temdint*
Tala → *ɣer tala*
Tizi → *ɣer tizi*

Tirget → *ɣer* ***terget***

IXEF II: AMYAG:
LE VERBE

Amyag d awal ameskil ifettin. Nettaf deg-s sin yeḥricen:

1-Afeggag**:**

yegber aẓar (tirgalin) + tiɣra**:**
-Aẓar yemmal anamek.
-Tiɣra mmalent timeẓri.

2- Imataren:

-Yella umatar udmawan (azwir, adfir): yemmal udem wiɣer yefti wemyag.
-Imataren nniḍen: mmalen timeẓri tussidt (amatar n wussid "tt", tussda n tergalt).

> **Tamawt:**
> -Deg yemyaɣen isuddimen rennun-d imataren nniven: n weswa$ (s...), n wettwa$ (ttwa, ttu...), n wemya$ (my...).
> Imedyaten:
> (Ad) yaru: y : d amatar udmawan.
> aru: d afeggag ("r" d aɛar), ("a-u" d ti$ra mmalent urmir).
> Nettemyaru: ne: d amatar udmawan.
> tte: d amatar n wussid (amyaɣ yefti $er wurmir ussid).
> my: d amatar n wemya$.
> aru: d amyaɣ.

Talɣa taḥerfit:
La forme simple (l'infinitif)

Talɣa taḥerfit d talɣa n wemyag send ad yefti. D nettat i d tameẓyant di talɣiwin n wemyag (ulac deg-s imataren), md: *aru, del, kcem, muqel, ini, sel…*

Imyagen iluganen d yerluganen:
Les verbes réguliers et irréguliers

Amyag alugan:
Le verbe régulier

Amyag alugan d amyag ideg talɣa n wurmir temgarad ɣef tin n yezri:
md: amyag *kcem*---urmir:: *(ad)yekcem, (ad) kecmen*
izri : *yekcem, kecmen*

Amyag arlugan:
Le verbe irrégulier

Amyag arlugan d amyag ideg talɣa n wurmir temgarad ɣef tin n yezri:
md: amyag kcem---urmir: *(ad) yazzel, (ad) azzlen*
izri : *yuzzel, uzzlen*

Imyagen n tɣara:
Les verbes de qualité

Amyag n tɣara d amyag arlugan i yemmalen taɣara n wubdir neɣ addad-is (amek iga).
Md: Amyag *imlul* / ***Mellul*** *wedfel* = ***D amellal*** *wedfel.*
Amyag *iwzil* / ***Wezzil*** *wass.* = ***D awezzlan*** *wass.*

Tamawt:
Akk imyagen n tŠara nezmer ad d-nessuddem seg-sen igelman:
Ibriw ▷ abrawan, tabrawant, ibrawanen, tibrawanin.
Uzur ▷ azuran, tazurant, izuranen, tizuranin
Ifsus ▷ afessas, tafessast, ifessasen, tifessasin.
Zeggew ▷ azeggaw, tazeggawt, izeggawen, tizeggawin.

Imyagen isenḍanen d yersenḍanen :
Les verbes transitifs et intransitifs

Amyag asenḍan:
Le verbe transitif

Amyag asenḍan d amyag i yettawin (i yesɛan) asemmad usrid::
md: Amyag *sew* → *Teswa teqcict* ***aman***.
Amyag *ddem* → *Yeddem wergaz* ***agelzim***.

Amyag arsenḍan:
Le verbe intransitif

Amyag arsenḍan d amyag ur nettawi ara (ur nesɛi ara) asemmad usrid
Md: Amyag *rwel----Awtul yerwel.*
Amyag *azzel---Aydi yettazzal.*

Tamawt:
Llan yemyagen i izemren ad ilin si tama, d isenwanen, si tama nniven, d issenwanen:
Md: **Yeggem** webrid→ Amyaɣ **ggem** d arsenwan (Amatar udmawan "ye" d ubdir).

> Yeggem wedfel abrid→ Amyaẓ ggem d asenvan (Amatar udmawan "γe" d ameggay).

Timeẓra d talγiwin:
Llant smuset tmeẓra :

- **Izri:**
  Izri yemmal ayen yezrin ifukk , md: *yeffeγ, temmut, neγra.*
- **Urmir:**
  Urmir yemmal tigawt taḥerfit, md: *ad yeffeγ, ad temmet, ad nγer.*
- **Urmir ussid:**
  Urmir ussid yemmal tigawt yettalsen neγ tanumi, md: *iteffeγ, la tettmettat, neqqar.*
- **Anaḍ:**
  Anaḍ yemmal asendeh (tasunḍa) γef tigawt taḥerfit, md: *ffγet, ddu, γremt.*
- **Anaḍ ussid:**
  Anaḍ ussid yemmal asendeh γef tigawt yettalsen neγ tanumi, md: *teffγet, teddu, qqaremt.*

Tafelwit n tmeẓra:
Tableau des aspects
Ha-tt-a tfelwit n tmeẓra s imedyaten :

Timeẓra	Ilaw	ibaw	Amaγun	
			ilaw	ibaw
Izri	*tlemḍeḍ*	*ur telmideḍ ara*	*ilemden*	*ur nelmid ara*
Urmir	*ad tlemḍeḍ*		*ara ilemden*	
Urmir ussid	*tlemmḍeḍ*	*ur tlemmdeḍ ara*	*ilemmden*	*ur nlemmed ara*

Anaḍ	*lmed*			
Anaḍ ussid	*lemmed*	*ur lemmed ara*		

Amaɣun:

Tella yiwet talɣa ur nfetti ara neqqar-as amaɣun. Amaɣun maccɛi d timeẓri xas akken tebḍa ɣef 3 yeḥricen ilmend unamek **:**

Amaɣun n yezri: *yeffɣen, yeddan, yeɣran.*
Amaɣun n wurmir: *ara yeffɣen, ara yeddun, ara yeɣren.*
Amaɣun n wurmir ussid : *iteffɣen, iteddun, yeqqaren.*

Tasemlilt:
Synthèse

-Urmir d wanaḍ ur sɛin ara talɣa tibawt.
-Anaḍ d wanaḍ ussid ur sɛin ara amaɣun.
-Yal amaɣun yeḍḍafar timeẓri-s.

Amatar umaɣun:
L'affixe du participe

♦Amatar umaɣun ilaw n yemyagen imugna deg-s sin yeḥricen: **y(i)** di tazwara, **n** di taggara. Amatar umaɣun ibaw deg-s kan **n** di tazwara.

a. ilaw: **i(y)----------n**
   md: ***ilulen, yuran*** →Talɣa n wudem 3.sf + **n**.
b. ibaw: ur **n----------**
   md: *ur **n**lul, ur **n**uri*→Talɣa n wudem 1.gt.

♦Amatar umaɣun n yemyagen n tɣara, deg yezri d **n** di taggara n talɣa-s tilawt d tazwara n talɣa-s tibawt:

a. ilaw: **----------n**

md: *mellulen* → talγa n wudem 3.sf.m + **en**.

b. ibaw: ur **n ----------**
md: *ur nmellul* → **n** + talγa n wudem 1.gt.

Taggayin n yemyagen:
Les groupes des verbes

Nezmer ad nebḍu imyagen ilmend n talγa n wussid-nsen (anaḍ ussid d wurmir ussid). S wakka ad naf smuset taggayin i yerzan ama imyagen iluganen ama irluganen. Ẓer tafelwit-a:

TAGGAYIN	I M E D Y A T E N	
	IMYAGEN ILUGANEN	IMYAGEN IRLUGANEN
◦ **Taggayt ta 1 ut** -s tussda n tergalt	*sni / senni*	*rnu / rennu*
◦ **Taggayt ta 2 ant** -s tmerna umatar n wussid	*if / ttif*	*all / ttall*
◦ **Taggayt ta 3 ant** -s temlellit	*ssekcem/ssekcam*	*sserwu/sserway*
◦ **Taggayt ta 4 ant** -s temlellit d tussda n tergalt	*gen / ggan*	*mel / mmal*
◦**Taggayt ta 5 ant** -s temlellit d tmerna umatar n wussid	*susem / ttsusum*	*seggem/ttseggim*

♁**Tasureft**:

-Tasureft tettili s tussda n tergalt d tmerna umatar n wussid *eg/tegg*. Tasureft deg-s kan yiwen wemyag (*eg*), ur yessefk ara ad d-nini d taggayt s timmad-is.

UDMAWEN:
LES PERSONNES

- Llan kraḍ (3) wudmawen, yal wa ila amqim-is udmawan:
  1. Win yettmeslayen : *Nekk, nekkni, nekkenti.*
  2. Win iwumi ttmeslayen: *Kečč, kemm, kunwi, kunemti.*
  3. Win iɣef ttmeslayen (yettwabdaren): *Netta, nettat, nitni, nitenti.*

> **Tamawt:**
> Udem d ameskil seg mi yezmer ad yesɛu: asuf, azget, amalay d wunti.

- Γer wudmawen-a, ad d-rnun sin wudmawen uddisen. Udem uddis ur yesɛi ara amqim udmawan ilelli i t-yemmalen maca zdin deg-s sin wudmawen:

  Uddis amalay → Azal-is: *Nekkni* neɣ *nekkenti* d *kunwi.*
  Uddis unti → Azal-is: *Nekkni* neɣ *nekkenti* d *kunemti.*

Imataren udmawanen:
Les affixes personnels

Amatar udmawan d isekkilen i d-irennun, di tseftit, di tazwara d taggara n wemyag; yemmal-d anwa udem wiɣer yefti wemyag.
md: *yufeg* **y** = *netta 3.sf. m*
*ufa***nt** **nt** = *nitenti 3. gt. Nt*

> **Tamawt:**
> Amatar udmawan n wudem uddis yegber sin imataren zdin:
> Nessnet →(n----------) d (----------t) →1gt+2gt.m

Nezzmem →(n----------) d (--------mt) →1ɣt+2ɣt.nt

Tafelwit n wudmawen :

UDMAWEN	IMQIMEN	IMATAREN UDMAWANEN IZRI+URMIR+URMIR USSID
1.sf	nekk	----------ɣ
2.sf 2.gt.nt	kečč kemm	t----------ḍ
3.sf.m 3.sf.nt	netta nettat	i, y---------- t----------
1.gt.m 1.gt.nt	nekkni nekkenti	n----------
2.gt.m 2.gt.nt	kunwi kunemti	t----------m t----------mt
3.gt.m 3.gt.nt	nitni nitenti	----------n ----------nt
ds.m ds.nt		n----------t n----------mt

Timawin:

1-Amatar udmawan 3.sf.m, yettili :

i : zdat yiwet terɣalt, md: ibedd, iẓett, inuɣel.

ye: zdat snat terɣalin neɛ zdat terɣalt tussidt, md: yenza, yeddem.

y: zdat teɛri, md: yuli, (ad) yaf, (ad) yini.

2- Nrennu tiɛri"e":

a- I umatar udmawan n tazwara, ma yelda ufeɣɣaɣ s snat terɣalin:

kcem / t.kcem, n.kcem ------>tekcem, nekcem.

b- I umatar udmawan n taggara, ma yekfa ufeɣɣaɣ s terɣalt:

kcem / kecmeɛ, thecmem, thecment, nkecmet, nkecment.

lal / lulen, lulent, tlulem, tlulemt.
3- Di kra tmeslayin, deg wanav d wanav ussid, amatar udmawan 2.gt.m (kunwi), yettili di tal$a nniven (--------m), md:
arum -- ttarum, lemdem -- lemmdem, azzlem - ttazzalem.

Izri n yemyagen n tγara:

Prétérit des verbes de qualité:

Di tseftit γer yezri, imataren udmawanen n yemyagen n tγara mgaraden γef wid n yemyagen imugna. Ha-ten-aya:

1. sf : ----------γ	1.gt: ----------it
2. sf : ----------ḍ	2.gt.m: ----------it
3. sf.m: ----------	2.gt.nt: ----------it
3. sf.nt : ----------t	3.gt.m: ----------it
	3.gt.nt: ----------it
	ds.m: ----------it
	ds.nt:----------it

Tasemlilt:

Synthèse

• Deg yezri n yemyagen n tγara, imataren udmawanen ttilin kan di taggara.
• Udem a3an asuf amalay ur yesɛi ara amatar udmawan.
• Tettili kan yiwet talγa n wesget, amatar-is udmawan d "it".

Timawin:
1- Di kra tmeslayin, ulac amɣired ger tseftit n wemyaɣ n t$ara d tin n wemyaɣ amaɣnu.
2- Llan yemyaɣen n t$ara i ilan taseftit am tin n yemyaɣen imuɣna: lhu, cbeḥ.

Kra n tseftay:

Quelques conjugaisons

IBRIK	IFSUS	IHRIW	UZUR	IWSIR	IWRIΓ

berrikeɣ	*Fessuseɣ*	*hraweɣ*	*zureɣ*	*wessreɣ*	*werraɣeɣ*
berrikeḍ	*fessuseḍ*	*hraweḍ*	*zureḍ*	*wessreḍ*	*werraɣeḍ*
berrik	*fessus*	*hraw*	*zur*	*wesser*	*werraɣ*
berriket	*fessuset*	*hrawet*	*zuret*	*wessret*	*werraɣet*
Berrikit	*Fessusit*	*hrawit*	*zurit*	*wessrit*	*werraɣit*

Udmawen uddisen:
Les personnes composées

Di tmeslayt n yal ass, sseqdacen aṭas Imaziɣen (ladɣa Leqbayel), snat talɣiwin: azal n yal yiwet deg-sent d sin wudmawen n wesget 1.gt + 2.gt.m + nt**:**

a-Udem uddis amalay: 1.gt + 2. gt.m
-Ad nkecmet = Ad nekcem (nekkni) + ad tkecmem (kunwi).

b-Udem uddis unti: 1.gt + 2.gt.nt
-Ad nkecmet = Ad nekcem (nekkni neɣ nekkenti) + Ad tkecmemt (kunemti).

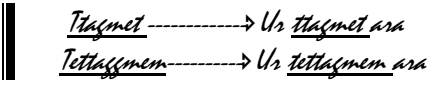
TALΓA TIBAWT:
LA FORME NEGATIVE

Tettili talɣa tibawt s tmerna umernu n tibawt i wemyag.

Imedyaten:

Talɣa tilawt	Talɣa tibawt
Yura unelmad taseddart.	*Ur* ***yuri*** *ara unelmad taseddart.*
Yessen *wegdud amezruy-is.*	*Ur* ***yessin*** *ara wegdud amezruy-is.*
ƈƈan *swan.*	*Ur* ***ƈƈin*** *ur swin.*

Timawin:
1-Urmir d wanav ulac $ur-sen tal$a tibawt.
2-Deg wanav ussid d wurmir ussid, tal$a tibawt am tal$a tilawt.



Amgired ger yezri ilaw d yezri ibaw:
Irrégularité entre le prétérit positif et le prétérit négatif

Deg waṭas yemyagen, yettili wemgired ger snat talγiwin n yezri, tilawt d tibawt. Yettili deg wudmawen akk neγ deg wudmawen n wesget d wudem a3an asuf amalay d wunti.

Amgired deg wudmawen akk:
Irrégularité à toutes les personnes

Amedya n tseftit:	Talγiwin nniḍen
1.sf: *bedreγ ≠ (ur) bdireγ*	*bder / bder → bdir*
2.sf: *tbedreḍ ≠ (ur) tebdireḍ*	*kker / kker→ kkir*
3.sf.m: *yebder ≠ (ur) yebdir*	*mseglu/mseglu→msegla*
3.sf.nt: *tebder ≠ (ur) tebdir*	*adef / adef → udif*
1.gt: *nebder ≠ (ur) nebdir*	*idir / idir → ddir 3.gt.m:*
2.gt.nt: *tbedrem ≠ (ur) tebdirem*	*tbedremt ≠(ur)tebdiremt*
2.gt.m: *bedren ≠ (ur) bdiren*	
3.gt.nt: *bedrent ≠ (ur) bdirent*	
ds.m: *nbedret ≠ (ur) nebdiret*	
ds.nt: *nbedremt ≠ (ur) nebdiremt*	

b-Amgired deg wudmawen akk, anagar deg wudmawen 1.2.sf:

Amedya ntseftit:	
1.sf: *briγ ≠ (ur) briγ*	***2.gt.nt:*** *tebramt ≠ (ur) tebrimt*
2.sf: *tebriḍ ≠ (ur) tebriḍ*	***3.gt.m:*** *bran ≠ (ur) brin*
3.sf.m: *yebra ≠ (ur) yebri*	***3.gt.nt:*** *brant ≠ (ur) brint*
3.sf.nt: *tebra ≠ (ur) tebri*	***ds.m:*** *nebrat ≠ (ur) nebrit*
1.gt: *nebra ≠ (ur) nebri*	***ds.nt:*** *nebramt ≠ (ur) nebrimt*
2.gt.m: *tebram ≠ (ur) tebrim*	Talγiwin nniḍen:
	bru / bra → bri

sel / sla → sli
zzu / zza → zzi
ekk / kka → kki
ri / ra → ri
azu / uza → uzi
af / ufa → ufi
ili / ila → ili
mel / mla → mli
els / lsa→ lsi
eg / ga → gi

> **Tamawt:**
> Deg yemyaγen iswa$en d yettwa$en, d yemyaγen n t$ara, izri ibaw am yezri ilaw.
> Szelmed ◗ nesselmed = (ur) nesselmed.
> Ttubeddel ◗ yettubeddel = (ur) yettubeddel.
> Imsus ◗ messus = (ur) messus.

Tizelγiwin n tnila:
Les particules de direction

« D » d « n » d tizelγiwin n tnila, mmalent aniγer terra tigawt. Di snat yid-sent teqqnent s tjerriḍt n tuqqna::
-d: γer win yettmeslayen.
-n: γer win iwumi ttmeslayen neγ γer wemkan i d-yettwabedren neγ γer din.

Tettili tzelγa n tnila zdat wemyag neγ deffir-s:

1-Zdat wemyag:
Devant le verbe

Tettili tzelγa n tnila zdat wemyag ma tella tzelγa n yimal neγ umiran neγ ma yella umernu n tibawt neγ amqim amassaγ ::

- Anaḍ ussid: *Ur d-**ttaru** ara tibratin.*
- Izri: *Ur d-**yuri** ara tibratin.*
- Urmir: *Ad d-**yaru** tabrat.*

- Urmir ussid: *La d-**yettaru** tibratin.*
- Amaɣun: *D netta i d-**yuran** tabrat.*

2-Deffir wemyag:
Derrière le verbe

Tettili tzelɣa n tnila deffir wemyag ma ulac tizelɣiwin, amernu n tibawt d wemqim amassaɣ ::

- Anaḍ: ***Aru**-d tibratin.*
- Anaḍ ussid: ***Ttaru**-d tibratin.*
- Izri: ***Yura**-d tibratin.*
- Urmir: *Aweḍ kan, **taruḍ**-d tabrat.*
- Urmir ussid: ***Yettaru**-d tibratin.*

Timawin:

1-Imyaɣen n t$ara ur ɛɛɛun ara tazel$a n tnila:
☞Yella: izwi$- isliw- im$ur.
☞Maca ulac: izwi$-d, isliw-d, im$ur-d.
2-S umata, deffir wuddiden n wemyag, tizel$iwin n tnila "d, n" ttu$alent d: id, in. md: Ddem-as-t-id. Awi-as-t-in.
3- Llant tzel$iwin n tnila nniven, teqqnent $er wesnekdan : éer asnekdan.

KRA IZUMAL N TSEFTIT:
QUELQUES MODELES DE CONJUGAISON

SEL Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s tussda n tergalt.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk	*sliɣ*	*ur sliɣ*	*ad sleɣ*	*selleɣ*
Kečč	*tesliḍ*	*ur tesliḍ*	*ad tesleḍ*	*tselleḍ*
Netta	*yesla*	*ur yesli*	*ad isel*	*isell*
Nettat	*tesla*	*ur tesli*	*ad tsel*	*tsell*
Nekkni	*nesla*	*ur nesli*	*ad nsel*	*nsell*
Kunwi	*teslam*	*ur teslim*	*ad teslem*	*tsellem*
Kunemti	*teslamt*	*ur teslimt*	*ad teslemt*	*tsellemt*
Nitni	*slan*	*ur slin*	*ad slen*	*sellen*
Nitenti	*slant*	*ur slint*	*ad slent*	*sellent*
Ds.m	*neslat*	*ur neslit*	*ad neslet*	*nsellet*
Ds.nt	*neslamt*	*ur neslimt*	*ad neslemt*	*nsellemt*
AMAƔUN	*yeslan*	*ur nesli*	*ara yeslen*	*isellen* *(ur nsel)*
ANAḌ	*sel* *slet* *slemt*			

ANAḌ USSID	*sell sellet sellemt*

AF Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s tmerna umatar n wussid.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk Kečč Netta Nettat	*ufiɣ* *tufiḍ* *yufa* *tufa*	*ur ufiɣ* *ur tufiḍ* *ur yufi* *ur tufi*	*ad afeɣ* *ad tafeḍ* *ad yaf* *ad taf*	*ttafeɣ* *tettafeḍ* *yettaf* *tettaf*
Nekkni Kunwi Kunemti Nitni Nitenti	*nufa* *tufam* *tufamt* *ufan* *ufant*	*ur nufi* *ur tufim* *ur tufimt* *ur ufin* *ur ufint*	*ad naf* *ad tafem* *ad tafemt* *ad afen* *ad afent*	*nettaf* *tettafem* *tettafemt* *ttafen* *ttafent*
Ds.m Ds.nt	*nufat* *nufamt*	*ur nufit* *ur nufimt*	*ad nafet* *ad nafemt*	*nettafet* *nettafemt*
AMAƔUN	*Yufan*	*ur nufi*	*ara yafen*	*yettafen* *(ur nettaf)*

ANAḌ	*af afet ttafet*
ANAḌ USSID	*ttaf ttafet ttafemt*

S N I Amyag alugan.
Ussid-is: s tussda n tergalt.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk Kečč Netta Nettat	*sniɣ* *tesniḍ* *yesni* *tesni*	*ur sniɣ* *ur tesniḍ* *ur yesni* *ur tesni*	*ad sniɣ* *ad tesniḍ* *ad yesni* *ad tesni*	*senniɣ* *tsenniḍ* *isenni* *tsenni*
Nekkni Kunwi Kunemti Nitni Nitenti	*nesni* *tesnim* *tesnimt* *snin* *snint*	*ur nesni* *ur tesnim* *ur tesnimt* *ur snin* *ur snint*	*ad nesni* *ad tesnim* *ad tesnimt* *ad snin* *ad snint*	*nsenni* *tsennim* *tsennimt* *sennin* *sennint*
Ds.m Ds.nt	*nesnit* *nesnimt*	*ur nesnit* *ur nesnimt*	*ad nesnit* *ad nesnimt*	*nsennit* *nsennimt*
AMAƔUN	*yesnin*	*ur nesni*	*ara yesnin*	*isennin* *(ur nsenni)*

ANAḌ	*sni*	*snit*	*snimt*
ANAḌ USSID	*Senni*	*sennit*	*sennimt*

I F Amyag alugan.
Ussid-is: s tmerna umatar n wussid.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk Kečč Netta Nettat	*ifeɣ* *tifeḍ* *yif* *tif*	*ur ifeɣ* *ur tifeḍ* *ur yif* *ur tif*	*ad ifeɣ* *ad tifeḍ* *ad yif* *ad tif*	*ttifeɣ* *tettifeḍ* *yettif* *tettif*
Nekkni Kunwi Kunemti Nitni Nitenti	*nif* *tifem* *tifemt* *ifen* *ifent*	*ur nif* *ur tifem* *ur tifemt* *ur ifen* *ur ifent*	*ad nif* *ad tifem* *ad tifemt* *ad ifen* *ad ifent*	*nettif* *tettifem* *tettifemt* *ttifen* *ttifent*
AMAƔUN	*Yifen*	*ur nif*	*ara yifen*	*yettifen* *(ur nettif)*

ANAḌ	*if*	*ifet*	*ifemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*ttif*	*ttifet*	*ttifemt*

SSIWEL Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s temlellit.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk Kečč Netta Nettat	*ssawleɣ* *tessawleḍ* *yessawel* *tessawel*	*ur ssawleɣ* *ur tessawleḍ* *ur yessawel* *ur tessawel*	*ad ssiwleɣ* *ad tessiwleḍ* *ad yessiwel* *ad tessiwel*	*ssawaleɣ* *tessawaleḍ* *yessawal* *tessawal*
Nekkni Kunwi Kunemti Nitni Nitenti	*nessawel* *tessawlem* *tessawlemt* *ssawlen* *ssawlent*	*ur nessawel* *ur tessawlem* *ur tessawlemt* *ur ssawlen* *ur ssawlent*	*ad nessiwel* *ad tessiwlem* *ad tessiwlemt* *ad ssiwlen* *ad ssiwlent*	*nessawal* *tessawalem* *tessawalemt* *ssawalen* *ssawalent*
Ds.m Ds.nt	*nessawlet* *nessawlemt*	*ur nessawlet* *ur nessawlemt*	*ad nessiwlet* *ad nessiwlemt*	*nessawalet* *nessawalemt*
AMAƔUN	*Yessawlen*	*ur nessawel*	*ara yessiwlen*	*yessawalen* *(ur nessawal)*
ANAḌ	*ssiwel ssiwlet ssiwlemt*			
ANAḌ USSID	*ssawal ssawalet ssawalemt*			

D E L Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s temlellit d tussda n tergalt.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk	*dliɣ*	*ur dliɣ*	*ad dleɣ*	*ddaleɣ*
Kečč	*tedliḍ*	*ur tedliḍ*	*ad tedleḍ*	*teddaleḍ*
Netta	*yedla*	*ur yedli*	*ad idel*	*yeddal*
Nettat	*tedla*	*ur tedli*	*ad tdel*	*teddal*
Nekkni	*nedla*	*ur nedli*	*ad ndel*	*neddal*
Kunwi	*tedlam*	*ur tedlim*	*ad tedlem*	*teddalem*
Kunemti	*tedlamt*	*ur tedlimt*	*ad tedlemt*	*teddalemt*
Nitni	*dlan*	*ur dlin*	*ad dlen*	*ddalen*
Nitenti	*dlant*	*ur dlint*	*ad dlent*	*ddalent*
Ds.m	*nedlat*	*ur nedlit*	*ad nedlet*	*neddalet*
Ds.nt	*nedlamt*	*ur nedlimt*	*ad nedlemt*	*neddalemt*
AMAΓUN	*yedlan*	*ur nedli*	*ara yedlen*	*yeddalen* *(ur neddal)*

ANAḌ	*del*	*dlet*	*dlemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*ddal*	*ddalet*	*ddalemt*

SSEKCEM Amyag alugan.
Ussid-is: s temlellit.

IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
sskecmeɣ *tesskecmeḍ* *yessekcem* *tessekcem*	*ur sskecmeɣ* *ur tesskecmeḍ* *ur yessekcem* *ur tessekcem*	*ad sskecmeɣ* *ad tesskecmeḍ* *ad yessekcem* *ad tessekcem*	*ssekcameɣ* *tessekcameḍ* *yessekcam* *tessekcam*
nessekcem *tesskecmem* *tesskecmemt* *sskecmen* *sskecment*	*ur nessekcem* *ur tesskecmem* *ur tesskecmemt* *ur sskecmen* *ur sskecment*	*ad nessekcem* *ad tesskecmem* *ad tesskecmemt* *ad sskecmen* *ad sskecment*	*nessekcam* *tessekcamem* *tessekcamemt* *ssekcamen* *ssekcament*
nesskecmet *nesskecmemt*	*ur nesskecmet* *ur nesskecmemt*	*ad nesskecmet* *ad neskecmemt*	*nessekcamet* *nessekcamemt*
Yesskecmen	*ur nessekcem*	*ara yesskecmen*	*yessekcamen (ur nessekcam)*

ssekcem sskecmet sskecmemt
ssekcam ssekcamet ssekcamemt

G EN Amyag alugan.
Ussid-is: s temlellit d tussda n tergalt.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk	*gneɣ*	*ur gneɣ*	*ad gneɣ*	*gganeɣ*
Kečč	*tegneḍ*	*ur tegneḍ*	*ad tegneḍ*	*tegganeḍ*
Netta	*igen*	*ur igen*	*ad igen*	*yeggan*
Nettat	*tgen*	*ur tgen*	*ad tgen*	*teggan*
Nekkni	*ngen*	*ur ngen*	*ad ngen*	*neggan*
Kunwi	*tegnem*	*ur tegnem*	*ad tegnem*	*tegganem*
Kunemti	*tegnemt*	*ur tegnemt*	*ad tegnemt*	*tegganemt*
Nitni	*gnen*	*ur gnen*	*ad gnen*	*gganen*
Nitenti	*gnent*	*ur gnent*	*ad gnent*	*gganent*
Ds.m	*negnet*	*ur negnet*	*ad negnet*	*negganet*
Ds.nt	*negnemt*	*ur negnemt*	*ad negnemt*	*negganemt*
AMAƔUN	*yegnen*	*ur ngen*	*ara yegnen*	*yegganen* *(ur neggan)*

ANAḌ	*gen gnet gnemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*ggan gganet gganemt*

GGALL Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s temlellit d tmerna umatar n wussid.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk	*ggulleɣ*	*ur ggulleɣ*	*ad ggalleɣ*	*ttgallaɣ*
Kečč	*teggulleḍ*	*ur teggulleḍ*	*ad teggalleḍ*	*tettgallaḍ*
Netta	*yeggull*	*ur yeggull*	*ad yeggall*	*yettgalla*
Nettat	*teggull*	*ur teggull*	*ad teggall*	*tettgalla*
Nekkni	*neggull*	*ur neggull*	*ad neggall*	*nettgalla*
Kunwi	*teggullem*	*ur teggullem*	*ad teggallem*	*tettgallam*
Kunemti	*teggullemt*	*ur teggullemt*	*ad teggallemt*	*tettgallamt*
Nitni	*ggullen*	*ur ggullen*	*ad ggalen*	*ttgallan*
Nitenti	*ggullent*	*ur ggullent*	*ad ggallent*	*ttgallant*
Ds.m	*neggullet*	*ur neggullet*	*ad neggallet*	*nettgallat*
Ds.nt	*neggullemt*	*ur neggullemt*	*ad neggallemt*	*nettgallamt*
AMAΓUN	*yeggullen*	*ur neggull*	*ara yeggallen*	*yettgallan* *(ur nettgalla)*

ANAḌ	*ggall ggallet ggallemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*ttgalla ttgallat ttgallamt*

BUDD Amyag alugan.
Ussid-is : s temlellit d tmerna umatar n wussid.

IMQIMEN	**IZRI ILAW**	**IZRI IBAW**	**URMIR**	**URMIR USSID**
Nekk	*buddeɣ*	*ur buddeɣ*	*ad buddeɣ*	*ttbudduɣ*
Kečč	*tbuddeḍ*	*ur tbuddeḍ*	*ad tbuddeḍ*	*tettbudduḍ*
Netta	*ibudd*	*ur ibudd*	*ad ibudd*	*yettbuddu*
Nettat	*tbudd*	*ur tbudd*	*ad tbudd*	*tettbuddu*
Nekkni	*nbudd*	*ur nbudd*	*ad nbudd*	*nettbuddu*
Kunwi	*tbuddem*	*ur tbuddem*	*ad tbuddem*	*tettbuddum*
Kunemti	*tbuddemt*	*ur tbuddemt*	*ad tbuddemt*	*tettbuddumt*
Nitni	*budden*	*ur budden*	*ad budden*	*ttbuddun*
Nitenti	*buddent*	*ur buddent*	*ad buddent*	*ttbuddunt*
Ds.m	*nbuddet*	*ur nbuddet*	*ad nbuddet*	*nettbuddut*
Ds.nt	*nbuddemt*	*ur nbuddemt*	*ad nbuddemt*	*nettbuddumt*
AMAƔUN	*Ibudden*	*ur nbudd*	*ara ibudden*	*yettbuddun* *(ur nettbuddu)*

ANAḌ	*budd buddet buddemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*ttbuddu ttbuddut ttbuddumt*

EG Amyag arlugan.
Ussid-is: s tussda n tergalt d tmerna umatar n wussid.

IMQIMEN	IZRI ILAW	IZRI IBAW	URMIR	URMIR USSID
Nekk	*giɣ*	*ur giɣ*	*ad geɣ*	*teggeɣ*
Kečč	*tgiḍ*	*ur tgiḍ*	*ad tgeḍ*	*tetteggeḍ*
Netta	*iga*	*ur igi*	*ad yeg*	*itegg*
Nettat	*tga*	*ur tgi*	*ad teg*	*tettegg*
Nekkni	*nga*	*ur ngi*	*ad neg*	*ntegg*
Kunwi	*tgam*	*ur tgim*	*ad tgem*	*tetteggem*
Kunemti	*tgamt*	*ur tgimt*	*ad tgemt*	*tetteggemt*
Nitni	*gan*	*ur gin*	*ad gen*	*teggen*
Nitenti	*gant*	*ur gint*	*ad gent*	*teggent*
Ds.m	*ngat*	*ur ngit*	*ad nget*	*ntegget*
Ds.nt	*ngamt*	*ur ngimt*	*ad ngemt*	*nteggemt*
AMAƔUN	*Igan*	*ur ngi*	*ara igen*	*iteggen* *(ur ntegg)*

ANAḌ	*eg*	*get*	*gemt*
ANAḌ USSID	*tegg*	*tegget*	*teggemt*

Ilugan n tseftit:
Règles de conjugaison

1-Tettili teɣri **e** di tazwara n wemyag, ma ur telli deg-s teɣri nniḍen.
Nettaf aya anagar di talɣa taḥerfit neɣ deg wudem wis 2 n wasuf, deg wanaḍ..
Imedyaten:
***e**ks, **e**g, ekk, **e**ns, **e**nz, **e**rr, **e**rs.*

2-Werğin ad tili teɣri **e** di taggara n wemyag neɣ n wawal nniḍen.

3-Trennu teɣri **e** ɣer umatar udmawan n tazwara, ma yebda ufeggag s snat n tergalin .
Imedyaten:
*bder / **ye**bder, **te**bder, **ne**bder.*
-Trennu teɣri **e** ɣer umatar udmawan n taggara ma yekfa ufeggag n wemyag s tergalt.
Imedyaten:
*bder/ bed**rey**, tbed**reḍ**, tbed**rem**, tbed**remt**.*

4-Trennu teɣri **e** ɣer umatar umaɣun n tazwara ma yebda ufeggag n wemyag s snat tergalin (ẓer alugen3).
Imedyaten:
yerwan, (ara) yerwun, yettazzalen, yelsan.
-Trennu ɣer umatar umaɣun n taggara ma yekfa ufeggag s tergalt
(ẓer alugen 3).
Imedyaten:
ikecmen, yettanfen, yettazzalen, imuqlen.

5-Amatar n wussid d: **tt, tte, te:**
-Yettili d **tt**, zdat teɣri neɣ yiwet tergalt :
md: *af / ttaf, herri /ttherri, bedd / ttbedda.*
-Yettili d **tte**, zdat snat tergalin:
md: *fruri / ttefruri, zmumeg / ttezmumug.*
-Yettili d **te**, zdat tergalt tussidt :
md: *ddu / teddu, kker / tekker, eg / tegg.*

6-Amatar n wussid ***te***, mi ara yemlil d umatar udmawan n tazwara t, yettuɣal d ***tte***.

Imedyaten:
2.sf: (*ad) tekkreḍ / tettekkreḍ, (ad) tedduḍ / tetteddуḍ, (ad) tekkeḍ / tettekkeḍ, (ad) tgeḍ / tetteggeḍ.*
3.sf.nt: *(ad) tekker / tettekker, (ad) teddu / tetteddu,*

(ad) tekk / tettekk, (ad) teg / tettegg.
2.gt.m: *(ad) tekkrem / tettekkrem, (ad) teddum / tetteddum,*
(ad) tekkem / tettekkem, (ad) tgem / tetteggem.
2.gtnt: *(ad) tekkremt / tettekkremt, (ad) teddumt/ tetteddumt, (ad) tekkemt / tettekkemt, (ad) tgemt / tetteggemt.*

7-Ma irennu umatar n wussid zdat tergalt tussidt tettekkes tussda.
Imedyaten: *ggall / ttgalla, nnerni / ttnerni, mmekti-d / ttmekti-d.*

8-Deg wemgired ger yezri ilaw d yezri ibaw, tettili-d temlellit n teɣri n taggara s teɣri n tibawt i. Tiɣri i d tiɣri n tibawt.
Imedyaten:
yeddem ⟶ *ur yeddim*
yufeg ⟶ *ur yufig*
yerna ⟶ *ur yerni*

9-Ussid n yemyagen iswaɣen d yettwaɣen s ttu, ttw (a), yettili kan s temlellit.
Imedyaten:
ssifeg / ssafag, sgen / sgan, sselhu / sselhay.

ttucemmet / ttucemmat, ttwakkes / ttwakkas, ttwawi / ttwaway.

10-Anaḍ d wurmir neɣ anaḍ ussid d wurmir ussid, ttemgaraden kan deg umatar udmawan.

ANAḌ	URMIR	ANAḌ USSID	URMIR USSID
Aru	*taruḍ*	*ttaru*	*tettaruḍ*
Arut	*tarum*	*ttarut*	*tettarum*
Arumt	*tarumt*	*ttarumt*	*tettarumt*

11-Di talɣa tussidt i d-yettilin s tussda n tergalt, d targalt ta2ant i itessden, yalass.
Imedyaten:
bder / bedder, rnu / rennu, zwi / zewwi.

12-Di talɣa tussidt i d-yettilin s temlellit d tussda n tergalt, d targalt tamezwarut i itessden, yalass.
Imedyaten:
gen / ggan, del / ddal, mel / mmal.

IXEF III: A S U D D E M:
LA DERIVATION

Asuddem d asuffeγ n wawal seg wawal nniḍen, awal i d-yettusuddmen d awal asuddim, yettili d isem, d iglem, d amyag… Si zik ar assa, simmal ttlalen-d wawalen imaynuten, rennun-d γer umawal n tutlayt. Tarrayt tagejdant deg wesnelfu-nsen d asuddem. Seg wemyag, nessudum-d:

-Ismawen:
tazzla (si azzel), ameksa (si eks).

-Igelman:
amellal (si imlul), asellaw (si isliw).

-Imyagen:
ssekcem, ttwakcem, myekcam (si kcem).

ISMAWEN ISUDDIMEN (IZELMAN) :
LES NOMS DERIVES

Ismawen isuddimen bḍan γef 03 yeḥricen: ismawen n tigawt, ismawen umeggay, ismawen n wallal.

1. Isem n tigawt:
Le nom d'action

Isem n tigawt yemmal ayen iḍerrun. Talγiwin-is tigejdanin d ti:

a. Asuf amalay:

Masculin singulier

a R R a R *azdar* → si *zder*
azway → si *zwi*
afẓaẓ → si *feẓẓ*

a R R u R *affug* → si *afeg*
alluy → si *ali*

a---------- *amured* → si *mured*
aselmed → si *sselmed*

a----------i *asemlili* → si *ssemlil*
aɣilli → si *ɣill*

a---------u *abuddu* → si *budd*

aneRRuR *anekcum* → si *kcem*

i----------i *iɣimi* → si *qqim*
ibeddi → si *bedd*

u----------i *učči* → si *ečč*

u----------u *uzu* → si *zzu*

u R u R *uɣud* → si *qqed*

---------- *urar* → si *urar*
inig → si *inig*
fad → si *ffad* (da, tekkes tussda).

b. Asget amalay :
Masculin pluriel

i----------an *iraran* → si *err-d*

c. Asuf unti:
Féminin singulier

taRuRi	*taguni*	→	si *gen*
ta-------i	*taγuri*	→	si *γer*
	tasusmi	→	si *ssusem*
	taduli	→	si *del*
ta-------it	*talalit*	→	si *lal*
	tagallit	→	si *ggall*
ta-----awt	*tazedmawt*	→	si *zdem*
ta-------a	*tazzla*	→	si *azzel*
	tarda	→	si *irid*
tane------a	*tanekkra*	→	si *kker*
ta-------t	*taẓayt*	→	si *aẓay*
	tatut	→	si *ttu*
te--------	*tewzel*	→	si *iwzil*
ti--------t	*tizegzewt*	→	si *zegzew*
ti--------it	*tifit*	→	si *if*
ti---------i	*tizelgi*	→	si *zleg*
tim(e)-----iwt	*timesliwt*	→	si *sel*
tuRRRa	*tuddza*	→	si *ddez*
	tuzzya	→	si *zzi*
tu-------t	*tudert*	→	si *idir*
	tuzert	→	si *uzur*
tuRut	*tuẓut*	→	si *ẓẓu*

d. asget unti:
Féminin pluriel

ti--------in

tu-------in	*tifin*	→	si *af*
	tigin	→	si *eg*
	tuɣalin	→	si *uɣal*

2. Isem umeggay :
Le nom d'agent

Isem umeggay yemmal win yesseḍran tigawt.Talɣiwin-is tigejdanin d ti:

ameRRaR	*amekraz*	→	si *krez*
aneRRaR	*anelmad*	→	si *lmed*
amaRRaR	*amakkas*	→	si *kkes*
aReRRaR	*aselmad*	→	si *sselmed*
aReRRaR	*asemmad*	→	si *smed*
aRaRaR	*amaway*	→	si *awi*
amuRiR	*amuḍin*	→	si *aḍen*
am---------	*amsuter*	→	si *ssuter*
am--------a	*ameksa*	→	si *eks*
am--------u	*amẓallu*	→	si *ẓẓall*
an(e)-----u	*aneqqamu*	→	si *qqim*
im----------	*iminig*	→	si *inig*

3. Isem n wallal:
Le nom d'instrument

Isem n wallal yemmal taɣawsa s wayes teḍra tigawt.

aReRRaR	**ise---------**		
aReRRuR	**isi----------**		
as----------	*areqqas*	→	si *rqes*
im(e)------	*akemmus*	→	si *kmes*
i R R e R	*asagem*	→	si *agem*

imelwi → *imceḍ,timceḍt* → si *mceḍ*
si *lwi* *isegni, tisegnit* → si *gnu*
tisiqqest → si *qqes*

IMYAGEN ISUDDIMEN:
LES VERBES DERIVES

Amyag asuddim yettili d aswaγ, d amyaγ neγ d attwaγ. Iḍerru-d usuddem n yemyagen ilmend isekkilen s wayes yebda wemyag amenzu. Amyag ansi d-yekka usuddem d amyag amenzu.

Imedyaten

TALIA	AMYAG ASUDDIM	AMYAG AMENZU
Aswaγ	*s s e lm e d*	*l m e d*
Amyaγ	*m y a f*	*a f*
Attwaγ	*t t w a q q e s*	*q q e s*

Aswaγ:
Le factitif

Yettili usileγ n weswaγ s tmerna n yiwen seg yezwiren-a: **s, ss, sse, ssu** i wemyag amenzu. S wezwir **ss**, tezmer ad d-tili temlellit n teγri n tazwara neγ n taggara.

AZWIR	ISEKKILEN S WAYES YEBDA WEMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG ASWAγ	TAMAWT
s	**R**	***b**edd*	*s**b**edd*	
	RR	***nn**erni*	*s**n**erni*	-Tekkes tussda.
sse	**RR**	***rw**el*	*sse**rw**el*	

	Rru	*ddu*	*sseddu*	-Amyag amenzu deg-s kan yiwet tergalt tussidt.
ssu	Rre	*ffeγ*	*ssuffeγ*	
ss	γR	*ers*	*sserѕ*	
		afeg	*ssifeg*	-Tella temlellit di tazwara.
		imlul	*ssimlel*	
		ilqiq	*ssilqeq*	-Tella temlellit di taggara.

Amyaγ:
Le réciproque

Yettili usileγ n wemyaγ s tmerna n wezwir: **my, mye, myu, m.**

AZWIR	ISEKKILEN S WAYES YEBDA WEMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG ASWAΓ	TAMAWT
my	γR	*aru* *if* *err*	*myaru* *myif* *myerr*	
		asem	*myasam*	-Tella temlellit.
mye	RR	*kcem*	*myekcam*	-Tella temlellit.
my	RR	*zzem*	*myuzzam*	-Tella temlellit.
	γRR	*issin*	*myussan*	-Tella temlellit.
m	R	*nadi*	*mnadi*	
		gaber	*mgabar*	-Tella temlellit.

Attwaγ:
Le passif

Yettili usuddem n wettwaγ slid seg yemyagen isenḍanen, s tmerna n wezwir: **ttu, ttwa, ttw, mm**.

AZWIR	ISEKKILEN S WAYES YEBDA WEMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG AMENZU	AMYAG ASWAΓ	TAMAWT
ttu	R	beddel dawi mudd	ttubeddel ttudawi ttumudd	
ttwa	RR RR	lmed ddem	ttwalmed ttwaddem	
ttw	γR	awi azen	ttwawi ttwazen	
mm	eR	els	mmels	-Tella temlellit.
	RR	zlu	mmzel	
	eRR	eĉĉ	mmeĉĉ	

G-M : R d tarɣalt ; RR d tarɣalt tussidt; $ d ti$ri.

Talγiwin tuddisin:
Les formes composées

Llant kradet talγiwin tuddisin:

-Aswaγ n wemyaγ:
ssemyehdar← myehdar← hder

-Amyaγ n weswaγ:
mselmad← sselmed← lmed
-Attwaγ n weswaγ:
ttuselmed← sselmed← lmed

Asileɣ n talɣiwin tuddisin:
Formation des formes composées

Asileɣ n talɣiwin-a tuddisin, iḍerru-d akken i d-iḍerru usileɣ n talɣiwin tisuddimin tiḥerfiyin.

	AZWIR UDDIS	AMYAG AMENZU	TALΓA TASUDDIMT TAḤ□ERFIT	TALΓA TASUDDIMT TUDDIST
Aswaɣ n wemyaɣ	Ssem ssemy(ɣ)	*wali* *hder*	*mwali* *myehdar*	*ssemwali* *ssemyehdar*
Amyaɣ n weswaɣ	my(ɣ)s Ms(ɣ)	*bedd* *nger*	*sbedd* *ssenger*	*myesbedd* *msengar*
Attwaɣ n weswaɣ	ttus(ɣ) Ttwas	*lmed* *bedd*	*sselmed* *sbedd*	*ttuselmed* *ttwasbedd*

> **Tamawt:**
> Attwa$ ur d-nesuddum ara seg-s tal$a tuddist.
> Asekkil ($) yemmal ti$ri.

Tarrayt usileɣ n yemyagen isuddimen:
Procédé de formation des verbes dérivés

Akken i d-nezwar awal, s umata, asileɣ n yemyagen isuddimen yeḍḍafar isekkilen imezwura si tama, si tama nniḍen yezmer ad yili wassaɣ d wemḍan n tsawalin i ila wemyag amenzu neɣ amyag ansi ara d-yili usuddem:

Asuddem n weswaɣ:

s -Zdat yiwet tergalt, yiwet tsawalt *[gen-sgen]*
-Zdat yiwet tergalt iwumi tekkes tussda, aṭas tsawalin *[ddeɣel-sdeɣel]*

sse -Zdat snat tergalin *[msed-ssemsed]*
-Zdat tergalt tussidt, yiwen imesli *[ttu-ssettu]*

ssu -Zdat tergalt tussidt, yiwet tsawalt, sin imesla *[tteḍ-ssutteḍ]*

ssi -Zdat teɣri **a** n wemyag amagnu, tamlellit s teɣri **i** *[afeg-ssifeg]*

ss -Zdat teɣri **i**, tamlellit n teɣri ta2ant deg wemyag n tɣara *[imlul-ssimlel]*
-Zdat teɣri **e** *[els-ssel*

Asuddem n wemyaɣ:

m

myu

mye

-Zdat yiwet tergalt *[nadi-mnadi]*

mm -Zdat snat tergalin, ugar n yiwet tsawalt, tamlellit *[kcem-myekcam]*

my -Zdat tergalt tussidt *[ttu-myettu]*

-Zdat teɣri **a, i, u** *[awi-myawi, ini-myini, uɣal-myuɣal]*

-Zdat teɣri **e**, yiwet tsawalt *[enɣ-mmenɣ]*

-Zdat teɣri yezwaren targalt tussidt, tamlellit *[issin-myussan]*

Asuddem n wettwaɣ:

ttu -Zdat yiwet tergalt *[beddel-ttubeddel]*
ttwa -Zdat snat tergalin *[zdeɣ-ttwazdeɣ]*
-Zdat tergalt tussidt *[ddem-ttwaddem]*
ttw -Zdat teɣri *[aɣ-ttwaɣ]*

ASUDDEM IGELMAN:
LA DERIVATION D'ADJ. QUALIFICATIFS

S wudem amatu, yettili-d usuddem igelman seg yemyagen. Si tama nniḍen netthulfu d akken yessefk ad yettunefk wazal i usuddem-nsen seg yismawen.

Talɣiwin tigejdanin:
Les formes principales

1-Asuddem seg wemyag:
La dérivation verbale

a----------an **u R R i R**
ame--------u

u R R i R **aneRRaRu**

aReRRiR	aRRaRan------→	*ahrawan*
aReRRaR	----------→	*ubrin*
aRRaRaR	----------→	*uddiz*
aReRRaR	ameRRu-------→	*amerku*
a R R a R	ameRReRRu--→	*ameqqersu*
im----------	ameRRaRu----→	*amezwaru*
aRiRan---------	ameRRaRu----→	*amellaẓu*
→ *aẓiḍan*	----------→	*aneqqaru*
aRuRan--------	----------→	*aderwic*
→ *azuran*	----------→	*azegzaw*
aReRRRan----→	----------→	*aftatas*
ameqqran	----------→	*asellaw*
aReRRan------	----------→	*awraγ*
→ *azedgan*	----------→	*imseggem*

2-Asuddem seg yisem:
La dérivation nominale

a----------an	----------→	*adelsan*
ams(e)--------	----------→	*amsedrar*
aRuRRiR	----------→	*aγurbiz*

Awal γef usuddem seg yisem:
A propos de la dérivation nominale

Akken nwala deg ufella, yettili usuddem ula seg yismawen. Xas ur teggit ara tarrayt-a, tezmer ad tili, deg yimal, d yiwen wallal s wazal-is, i wesnelfi d wesnerni n tutlayt-nneγ am di tutlayin nniḍen n umaḍal. Abrid yenjer i waya mi ara nẓer imedyaten-a:

a-Asuddem seg yisem amatu:
Dérivation du nom commun
iglem: *aγurbiz← aγerbaz, agdudan← agdud.*

amyag: *ssiwel*← *awal*

b-Asuddem seg yisem uzzig:
Dérivation du nom propre
isem : *Atunsi*← *Tunes, Afransis*← *Fransa*.
iglem : *Agdud Atunsi*← *Tunes*.
amyag: *Ttumazeɣ*← *Tamaziɣt.*

IXEF IV: IMQIMEN

LES PRONOMS

S wudem amatu, amqim yettili deg wadeg n yisem.Yezmer ad yesɛu akk talɣiwin-is (amḍan, tawsit, addad) d twuriwin-is (d asemmad: usrid, arusrid, agucclan, anezɣan….). Llant smuset (05) taggayin n yemqimen:

▪ **Imqimen udmawanen:**

Les pronoms personnels

Imqimen udmawanen ttilin d ilelliyen (***nekk, netta****….*) neɣ d uddiden «iwsilen» (*fkan-as-ten*). Uddiden teqqnen s tjerriḍt n tuqqna, ɣer wemyag, ɣer yisem, ɣer tenzeɣt, ɣer usestan, neɣ ɣer wesnekdan.

▪ **Imqimen imeskanen:**

Les pronoms démonstratifs

Imqimen imeskanen skanen-d kra (amdan, taɣawsa neɣ aɣersiw). Ttilin d ilelliyen neɣ d uddiden.

▪ **Imqimen irbuda:**

Les proroms indéfinis

Llan yemqimen irbuda i yesɛan amḍan d tewsit: d imeskilen (*wayeḍ, tayeḍ…*), wiyeḍ ur sɛin ara: d irmeskilen (*kra*).

▪ **Imqimen isestanen (imattaren):**

Les pronoms interrogatifs

Imqimen isestanen, tbeddu yis-sen tsestant tamurant:
Anta i imeslen tabuqalt-a?

▪ **Imqimen imassaɣen:**

Les pronoms relatifs

Imqimen imassaɣen, yis-sen i yettili usileɣ isumar imɣsental imassaɣen. *ɛer aɛric n tseddast*.

▪ Imqimen udmawanen:
Les pronoms personnels

a- Imqimen udmawanen ilelliyen:
Pronoms personnels libres (autonomes)

UDEM	AMQIM	UDEM	AMQIM
1.sf	nekk	**1.gt.m** **1.gt.nt**	nekkni nekkenti
2.sf **2.sf.nt**	kečč kemm	**2.gt.m** **2.gt.nt**	kunwi kunemti
3.sf.m **3.sf.nt**	netta nettat	**3.gt.m** **3.gt.nt**	nitni nitenti

Timawin:
1-Udmawen 1.sf, 2.sf.m + nt, $ur-sen snat tal$iwin:
-Tal$a tawezzlant: nekk, keç, kem.
-Tal$a ta$ezzfant: nekkini, keççini, kemmini.
2-Imqimen n wesget, nezmer ad ten-naf $ef tal$a-a: kenwi, kennemti, nutni, nutenti.

b- Imqimen udmawanen uddiden (iwsilen):

Pronoms personnels affixes

b1-Uddiden (iwsilen) n yisem:
Affixes du nom

UDEM	DEFFIR TEĬRI	DEFFIR TEĬRI D DEFFIR TERGALT	DEFFIR TERGALT	UDDIDEN N YISEM N TIMMAREWT
1.sf	-w	-inu	-iw	--
2.sf.m	-k	-nnek	-ik	-k
2.sf.nt	-m	-nnem	-im	-m
3.sf.m	-s	-nnes	-is	-s
3.sf.nt	-s	-nnes	-is	-s
1.gt.m	-nne$			-tneγ
1.gt.nt	-nte$			-tenteγ
2.gt.m	-nwen			-twen
2.gt.nt	-nwent			-went
3.gt.m	-nsen			-tsen
3.gt.nt	-nsent			-tsen

Timawin:

*1- Tikwal, uddiden n yisem ttilin d unsiren di tefyirt, ma ur qqinen ara $er wawal i ttgucculen: **Nne$** tmurt-a. **Nnes** weɛmam-nni.*

*2- Uddiden n yisem: **nnek, nnem, nnes, nne$** yeggat usemres-nsen di tuget n tmeslayin, di Tcawit, di Tmahe$t, di Teqbaylit, di Teméabt.*

b2-Uddiden (iwsilen) n wemyag:
Affixes du verbe

UDEM	USRID		ARUSRID
	deffir teɣri	deffir tergalt	
1.sf	-yi	-iyi	-iyi, yi
2.sf.m	-k	-ik	-ak
2.sf.nt	-kem	-ikem	-am
3.sf.m	-t	-it	-as
3.sf.nt	-tt	-itt	-as
1.gt.m	-aneɣ, aɣ	-aneɣ, aɣ	-aneɣ, neɣ
1.gt.nt	-anteɣ	-anteɣ	-anteɣ
2.gt.m	-ken	-iken	-awen
2.gt.nt	-kent	-ikent	-awent
3.gt.m	-ten	-iten	-asen
3.gt.nt	-tent	-itent	-asent

Tamawt:

Zdat wemyaɣ, uddid n wemyaɣ (1- ɣt.m) yettili d a$ ne$ yettu$al d a$en, maca weroin d "ane$":

Yemla-ane$ →Ad a$en-imel. Ad a$-imel.

~~Ad ane$ imel.~~

1.sf	-i	-i	-i
2.sf.m	-k	-ak	-ak
2.sf.nt	-m	-am	-am
3.sf.m	-s	-as	-as
3.sf.nt	-s	-as	-as
1.gt.m	-neɣ	-aɣ,-aneɣ	-atneɣ
1.gt.nt	-nteɣ	-anteɣ	-anteɣ
2.gt.m	-wen	-awen	-atwen
2.gt.nt	-went	-awent	-atwent
3.gt.m	-sen	-asen	-atsen
3.gt.nt	-sent	-asent	-atsent

b3-Uddiden (iwsilen) n tenzeɣt:

Affixes de préposition

Tamawt:

A: D uddiden yerzan tinza$: **deg, seg, $ur, yid, nnig, zdat, yis, deffir, s nnig, s deffir, s zdat.**

B: d uddiden yerzan tinza$: **fell, gar.**

D: d uddiden yerzan tinza$: **ddaw, s ddaw.**

b4- Uddiden usestan:
Affixes d'interrogatifs

UDEM	USRIDEN		IRUSRIDEN
	DEFFIR TEˉTRI	DEFFIR TERGALT	
1.sf.	*Acu-**i**?*	*Annect-**iyi**?*	*Acu-**iyi**-t?*
2.sf.m	*Acu-**k**?*	*Annect-**ik**?*	*Acu-**ak**-t?*
2.sf.nt.	*Acu-**kem**?*	*Annect-**ikem**?*	*Acu-**am**-t?*
3.sf.m.	*Acu-**t**?*	*Annect-**it**?*	*Acu-**as**-t?*
3.sf.nt.	*Acu-**tt**?*	*Annect-**itt**?*	*Acu-**as**-t?*
1.gt.m.	*Acu-**aneɣ(aɣ)**?*	*Annect-**aneɣ(aɣ)**?*	*Acu-**aneɣ(aɣ)**-t?*
1.gt.nt	*Acu-**anteɣ**?*	*Annect-**anteɣ**?*	*Acu-**anteɣ**-t?*
2.gt.m	*Acu-**ken**?*	*Annect-**iken**?*	*Acu-**awen**-t?*
2.gt.nt	*Acu-**kent**?*	*Annect-**ikent**?*	*Acu-**awent**-t?*
3.gt.m	*Acu-**ten**?*	*Annect-**iten**?*	*Acu-**asen**-t ?*
3.gt.nt	*Acu-**tent**?*	*Annect-**itent**?*	*Acu-**asent**-t?*
ds.m+nt	*Acu-**aneɣ(aɣ)**?*	*Annect-**aneɣ(aɣ)**?*	*Acu-**aneɣ(aɣ)**-t?*

Tamawt:
Uddiden usestan am wuddiden n wemyaɣ, ama di talɛa ama di twuri: llan wusriden, llan irusriden.

IMQIMEN IRBUDA, IMESKANEN D ISESTANEN:

• Imqimen irbuda:
Les pronoms indéfinis

Irbuda imeskilen seɛɛun aṭas talɣiwin: *wayeḍ, tayeḍ, wiyeḍ, tiyeḍ, yiwen, yiwet, winnat, tinnat.* Kra n yerbuda d irmeskilen seɛɛun kan yiwet talɣa: *kra, yal, akk, acemma.*

• Imqimen imeskanen:
Les pronoms démonstratifs

▪Imqimen imeskanen bḍan ilmend unamek n tallunt: tama, agugu, abdar (tibawt). Llant ddeqs talγiwin.

▪ Uddiden imeskanen d irmeskilen. Llant kradet talγiwin kan:
- ◊ ***a*** yemmal tama → *anelmad-**a**, tanelmadt-**a**, inelmaden-**a**…*
- ◊ ***inna*** yemmal agugu → *adrar-**inna**, idurar-**inna**…*
- ◊ ***nni*** yemmal abdar → *amcic-**nni**, imcac-**nni**, timcac-**nni**…*

ISESTANEN	IRBUDA	IMESKANEN		
		N TAMA	N TUGUGT	N WEBDAR
Anwa	wayeḍ	wa, waki wayi, wagi	winna Wihin	win
Anta	tayeḍ	ta, taki tayi, tagi	tinna Tihin	tin
Anwi	wiyeḍ wiyiḍ wiyaḍ	wi, wiki wiyi, wigi	wigad-inna widak-inna wikad-inna	wid-wigad wikad-widak wigad-nni wikad-nni
Anti	tiyeḍ tiyiḍ tiyaḍ	ti, tiki tiyi, tigi	tigad-inna tidak-inna tikad-inna	tid-tigad tikad-tidak tigad-nni tidak-nni

IXEF V : TINZAΓ, TISΓUNIN, IMERNA.
PREPOSITIONS, CONJONCTIONS, ADVERBES.

TINZAΓ :
LES PREPOSITIONS

▪ Tanzeγt d awal armeskil iteqqnen asemmad γer wawal i isemmed. Tanzeγt tettili srid zdat usemmad.

▪ Tinzaγ d ti**:** n, am, i, ar, ddaw, s ddaw, nnig, s nnig, zdat, deffir, s deffir, deg (di), seg (si), ger (gar), γef(fell), d (yid), akked, s (n wallal), s (n tnila), war (=bla). S umata, tinzaγ sselkament addad amaruz, maca tinzaγ ar, war, s (n tnila), sselkament addad ilelli.

Tanzeγt "n":

Tanzeγt « n » temmal ayla, tettili zdat usemmad agucclan i ibeddun s tergalt d yismawen irmeskilen n waddad. Xas yella wanida i tt-ssemrasen zdat usemmad agucclan yebdan s teγri, yif-it ma nekkes-itt anida ur twulem ara.

	Nettaru	Ur nettaru ara
☞	*Mmi-s **n** **w**edrar.*	*Mmi-s wedrar.*
	*Tamurt **n** **L**eqbayel.*	*Tamurt Leqbayel.*
	*Taγerma **n** **Iran**.*	*Taγerma Iran.*
☞	*Tamurt **I**maziγen.*	*Tamurt n Imaziγen.*
	*Asirem **u**fellaḥ.*	*Asirem n ufellaḥ.*

Tanzeγt "s" n tnila:

Tanzeγt "s" n tnila, anamek-is: aniγer, nezmer ad nerr deg wadeg-is tanzeγt γer. Tanzeγt-a, werğin tettili zdat yisem yebdan s tergalt neγ zdat yisem armeskil n waddad:

a- Neqqar: *Kcem s axxam.*
Neqqar:*Kcem γer texxamt.*
Maca ur neqqar ara: *Kcem s taxxamt.*
b- Neqqar: *Yunag γer Irlanda.*
Maca ur neqqar ara: *Yunag s Irlanda*. Irlanda d isem armeskil n waddad, **I** (iγri) mačči d tiγri tamezwarut yemmalen isem amalay, acku isem-a yusa-d si tutlayt nniḍen, mačči d amaziγ.

Tanzeγt "s" n wallal:

Tanzeγt "s" n wallal, anamek-is: s wayes.Temmal taγawsa s wayes teḍra tigawt.
*-**S wayes** i yezwi azemmur?*
*-Yezwi azemmur **s** umextaf.*

TAMSERTIT:
L'ASSIMILATION

Tamsertit d abeddel ususru i yettilin mi ara mlilen sin imesla (sin isekkilen). Tamsertit tezmer ad tili s tenzeγt i yeḍfer yisem (neγ wemqim) neγ s wemqim amassaγ d wemyag i yebdan s usekkil **i** neγ **y**. Di temsertit, ilaq ad nqader ilugan n tjerrumt, ma dayen yerzan taγuri ur yelli wugur ma neḍfer tamsertit, neγ tajerrumt.

1-Tanzeγt d yisem:

Préposition et nom

TAMSERTIT	TIRA	ASUSRU
n + t→ tt n + w → bbw n + y→ gg	***n t**efsut* ***n w**eqcic* ***n y**exxamen*	***tt**efsut* ***bbw**eqcic* ***gg**exxamen*
g + u→ ggw g + w→ ggw g + y→ gg g + i → gg	*deg **u**fus* *deg **w**ebrid* *deg **y**exxamen* *deg **i**berdan*	*deg**gw**fus* *deg**gw**ebrid* *deg**gg**exxamen* *deg**gg**berdan*
f + u→ ff f + w→ ff	*γef **u**ḍar* *γef **w**edrar*	*γef**ff**ḍar* *γef**ff**edrar*
m + w→ mm	*am **w**ergaz*	*am**mm**ergaz*
d + t→ tt	*teqqim **d t**selmadt*	*teqqim **tt**selmadt*

Timawin:

1-Deg yismawen irmeskilen n waddad ur tettili ara temsertit, md: -Yezde$ Wilyam **di** Irlanda. Yusa-d Wilyam si tmurt **n** Irlanda.

2-Tinza$ **"seg, deg"** teggent tamsertit maca mi ara u$alent $ef tal$a **"di, si"** ur teggent ara tamsertit:

TELLA TEMSERTIT ➪ ULAC TAMSERTIT ➪

Afus **deg** afus→ **seg** afus ✧ Yeqqim **di** taddert→ Yekka-d **si** taddert

Deg igenni→ **seg** igenni ✧ Yeqqim **di** Islanda→ Yekka-d **si** Islanda.

Deg yiles→ **seg** yiles ✧ Yeqqim **di** lexla→ Yekka-d **si** lexla.

Deg wawal→ **seg wa**wal ✧ Yeqqim **di** Wehran→ Yekka-d **si** Wehran.

2-Amassaγ d wemyag:

Relatif et verbe

i + i →igg *D Yuba **i** **i**bedden → D Yuba **igg**bedden.*
i + y→igg *D argaz-a **i** **y**ettbeddan →D argaz-a **igg**ettbeddan.*

3-Tasγunt "mi" d wemyag:
Conjonction "mi" et verbe

mi + i→ igg *Ẓriγ Yuba **mi** **i**bedd → Ẓriγ Yuba m**igg**bedd.*
mi + y→ migg *Ẓerreγ-t **mi** **y**ettbedda → Ẓerreγ-t m**igg**ettbedda.*

4-Timsertiyin nniḍen :
Autres assimilations

Zemrent ad d-ilint temsertiyin nniḍen, akka:

a-Tamsertit s tenzeγt d yismawen yebdan s tergalin-a: **l, m, f, r,b**.

*-Aman **n** **l**ebḥer → Aman **ll**ebḥer*
*-Aẓekka **n** **M**asensen → Aẓekka **Mm**asensen.*
*-Axxam **n** **F**uγal → Axxam **Ff**uγal.*
*-Awal **n** **R**ebbi → Awal **Rr**ebbi.*
*-Tamurt **n** **b**aba → Tamurt **bb**aba.*

b-Tettili temsertit ula deg yiwen wawal neγ ger sin wawalen s:
d + t→ t:
*-Tacḍa**ḍt** → Tacḍaṭ*
*-Tabla**ḍt** → Tablaṭ*
*-Tufi**ḍ-t**en? → Tufiṭen?*

c- Tamsertit s tzelγa n yimal "ad" d umatar udmawan:

ad + t→tt, **ad+nn**
-Ad tawim → Attawim
-Ad nawi → Annawi

TANẒA S IMESLI " *Y*":

Tanẓa s imesli **"y"** tettili mi ara mlilent snat teγra: taneggarut n wawal d tmezwarut n wawal nniḍen i yeqqnen neγ ur neqqin ara γur-s s tjerriḍt n tuqqna. Imesli **y** yettili kan deg ususru, ur yessefk ara ad t-naru. Ha-tent-aya tegnatin ideg tettili tanẓa s imesli « **y** »:

TAGNIT N TANẒA	TIRA	ASUSRU
▪ **Amyag d wuddid-is**	*Nenna-as.*	*Nenna-**y**-as.*
▪ **Amyag d "ara" umernu n tibawt**	*Ur as-nenni ara.*	*Ur as-nenni-**y**-ara.*
▪ **Isem d wuddid-is**	*Asefru-ik igerrez.*	*Asefru-**y**-ik igerrez.*
▪ **Isem d wuddid ameskan**	*Asefru-a ad igerrez*	*Asefru-**y**-a ad igerrez.*
▪ **Isem d wuddid-is ameskan**	*Tala-aki teqqur.*	*Tala-**y**-aki teqqur.*
▪ **Asestan d wuddid-is**	*Acu-ak-t, Mḥend?*	*Acu-**y**-ak-t, Mḥend?*
▪ **Tazelγa usiwel d usemmad ilelli usiwel**	*Kker, a Amaziγ.*	*Kker, a **y** Amaziγ.*
▪ **Tazelγa n yimal "ara" d wemyag**	*Mi ara awḍeγ, ad d-ssiwleγ.*	*Mi ara **y** awḍeγ, ad d-ssiwleγ.*

Tazelγa n tilawt "d":

Yalass, tzewwir isem neγ awal i yeṭṭfen amkan-is, i yellan deg waddad ilelli. Deg ususru, tazelγa n tilawt d tazenzaγt maca werğin tesselkam addad amaruz. Tazelγa n tilawt temgarad γef tenzeγt, yis-s i nessiliγ asumer aramyagan.

- d + isem:

D ageffur. →Anamek-is: *Yella ugeffur.*
D anelmad. →Anamek-is: D acu-t.

- d + amqim:

D winna. →Anamek-is: *D anwa-t.*
D netta. →Anamek-is: *D anwa-t.*

- d + iglem:

D aberkan . →Anamek-is: *Amek iga.*

- d + aggay n wawalen:

D tamurt Imaziγen.→Anamek-is: *D acu-tt.*

TISΓUNIN :
LES CONJONCTIONS

▪ Tasγunt d awal armeskil iteqqnen ger sin wawalen, sin waggayen n wawalen, neγ sin isumar.

▪ Tisγunin n tuqqna teqqnent ger sin wawalen (neγ aggayen n wawalen) i ilan yiwen ugama d yiwet twuri.
Imedyaten: -*Qqim neγ kker.*
-*Yexdem iḍ d wass.*

▪ Tisγunin usentel teqqnent ger sin isumar.
*Yettnaγ wegdud **akken** ad yawi tilelli-s.*

asumer tas$unt asumer imsentel
aǧejdan usentel as$unan

Tamawt:
Mi teqqnent ǧer sin isumar, tis$unin n tuqqna ur ssentalent ara asumer $er wayeɣ. Isumar i teqqnent ttilin d ilelliyen ulac ǧar-asen aǧejdan., ulac win isemmden wayeɣ.
Ad teddu$er Draɛ lmizan **ne$** ad teǧǧimeɣ deǧ wexxam.
Neǧmer ad d-nefk tafyirt-a, $ef tal$a nniven war ma ibeddel kra deǧ unamek-is:
- Ad teǧǧimeɣ deǧ wexxam **ne$** ad teddu$er Draɛ lmizan.
asumer ilelli asumer ilelli

Tisɣunin n tuqqna:
Les conjonctions de coordination

Tisɣunin n tuqqna d ti: Abeɛda, ahat, ammar, daɣen, dɣa, ihi, ini, la-la, ladɣa, lameɛna, maca, meqqar, meɛna, neɣ, niɣ, nniqal, wamag, wannag, waqila, yerna, ziɣ, ziɣen, zuni.

Tamawt:
Tikwal, « **d** » tettili d tas$unt n tuqqna, ɣur-sen tazert d uǧemmuɣ ; maca mi ara teqqen ǧer wemyaɣ d wawal nniven, tettili d tanze$t, Ddant d Dihya.

Tisγunin usentel:
Les conjonctions de subordination

Tisγunin usentel d ti: Acku, akken, alamma, alarmi, armi, ala, ma, asmi, ar, ar asmi, ar d, bac akken, belli, d akken, amzun, imi, i wakken, ḥaca ma, lemmer, limer, ma, mi, mi akken, ma drus, ma ulac, segmi, seg wakken, seg wasmi, send, skud, ulama, ulamma, xas, xas ma, xas akken, γas, γas ma.

IMERNA:
LES ADVERBES

▪ Amernu d awal armeskil i d-irennun di tefyirt akken ad yesmed anamek n wawal nniḍen (neγ n taggayt n wawalen), s wakka yettbeddil kra deg unamek n tefyirt.

• *Itett drus.* → Amernu **drus** isemmed anamek n wemyag ***ečč.***

• *Ẓriγ drus inelmaden.*→ Amernu ***drus*** isemmed anamek n yisem ***inelmaden****.*

• *D ameqqran aṭas.*→Amernu ***aṭas*** isemmed anamek n yeglem ***ameqqran****.*

▪ Deg waddad amaruz yezmer ad yili ubeddel di teγri tamezwarut umernu.

Imedyaten: *Aṭas* → ***wa****ṭas*
*A**z**ekka* → ***u****zekka*
*I**ḍ**elli* → ***yi****ḍelli*
Ta*meddit* → ***t****meddit*

▪ Llan aṭas waggayen imerna (n wadeg, n wakud, n tγara, n tesmekta, n tilawt, n tibawt, usurdu, usesten).

Imerna n wadeg:
Les adverbes de lieu

Imerna n wadeg mmalen adeg (amkan): Da, daki, dayi, dagi, din, dinna, dihin, sya, syaki, syayi, syagi, syin, syinna, syihin, daxel, berra, deffir, zdat, akkin, akkina, s wadda, d akessar, d asawen, i ukessar, i usawen, yeffus, zelmeḍ, yeffes…

Imerna n wakud:
Les adverbes de temps

Imerna n wakud mmalen akud (lweqt): Assa, assaki, assayi, assagi, azekka, sellazekka, iḍa, iḍ azeryan, azekkayen, azekka-nni, zik, tura, qabel, wabel, tikkelt, tikwal, yal ass, yalass, imira, imiren, imir-nni, ilindi, ccaw, akk ass, tameddit, tazwara, taggara, llina, seg llina, si llina, akkamira, aseggasa, aseggas nni…

Imerna n tɣara:
Les adverbes de qualité

Imerna n tɣara mmalen taɣara, neɣ amek tḍerru tigawt: Akka, akken, akkagi, akkayi, akken, mezleg, mliḥ, timendeffirt, tiɣendist, tabelhuccent, tinegnit, tidist…

Imerna n tesmekta:
Les adverbes de quantité

Imerna n tesmekta mmalen tasmekta neɣ azal (acḥal): Aṭas, acemma, drus, ddeqs, cwiṭ, ciṯṯeḥ, ciṯṯuḥ, nezzeh, ugar…

Imerna n tilawt:
Les adverbes d'affirmation
Imerna n tilawt ur ggiten ara: ih, s tidet…

Imerna n tibawt:
Les adverbes de négation
Imerna n tibawt mmalen talɣa tibawt: Ala, ur-ara, werǧin, ur, werɛad, ur-ur…

Imerna usurdu:
Les adverbes de doute
Imerna usurdu mmalen asurdu (ccekk): Ahat, wissen.

Imerna isestanen:
Les adverbes interrogatifs
- Imerna isestanen (imattaren) nesseqdac-iten i usesten (i westeqsi), yal wa d acu yemmal adeg, akud, tasmekta, taɣara…
- Ha-ten-aya imerna isestanen: Anida, anda, anisi, ansi, aniɣer, aniwer, melmi, ar melmi, acḥal, acḥal aya, amek, annect…

> *Timawin:*
> *1-Aîas imerna sɛan tal$win n yisùmawen:*
> *Tikkelt, tikwal, tazwara, taggara, tameddit, timendeffirt, tineɣnit, ti$endist, tidist, tabelhuccent.*
> *2-Tikwal, izeddi uferdis "kan" d wayeɣ akken ad ssil$en amernu uddis:*
> - *Imerna n tesmekta: ddeqs kan, cwiî kan, ciîîeê kan.*
> - *Imerna nt$ara: akka kan, tineɣnit kan, akken kan.*
> - *Imerna n wadeɣ: daki kan, zdat kan, deffir kan.*
> - *Imerna n wakud: tameddit kan, tura kan, azekka kan.*
> - *Imerna usurdu: wissen kan, ahat kan.*

IXEF VI: IMḌANEN D ISUDDIMEN-NSEN
LES NOMBRES ET LEURS DERIVES

▪ Di tutlayt Tamaziɣt, llan yemḍanen maca yettili kra n wemgired gar-asen, si tmeslayt ɣer tayeḍ. Amgired-a yerza ama talɣa ama aẓar: aṭas seg-sen, kkan-d si tutlayt taɛrabt. Aṭas tmeslayin n watmaten-nneɣ Imaziɣen sseqdacent amalay d wunti ilmend usemmad n wemḍan. Dɣa d asemmad n wemḍan i yemmalen tawsit iwatan i wemḍan. Deg umedya, imi *argaz* d amalay yessefk ad d-nini *sin yergazen*, maca neqqar *snat temɣarin* imi tawsit usemmad n wemḍan d unti. Nebɣa ad neɛreḍ ad neg asurif ɣer zdat, deg webrid usetrer n tutlayt-nneɣ.

▪ Di teqbaylit, amḍan d armeskil slid *yiwen* d *sin* (*yiwet*, *snat*: deg wunti), maca akken i d-nezwar awal, imḍanen ur llin ara d aylanneɣ. Xas yettban-d wannect-a d ayen igerrzen, ara yessifessen tutlayt, yessefk ad nesmenyaf tikci n wazal i tmeslayin timaziɣin nniḍen, am Tmaheɣt ideg sseqdacen kan imḍanen n Tmaziɣt. Ahat ur aɣ-terri ara tmara akken ad d-nerḍel taɣawsa ma nesɛa-tt.

▪ Ma yella yiwen wemḍan i ur nettaf ara di tantaliwin timaziɣin d "izider" neɣ 0. Azal-is d war tilas deg wakuden-a itraren ideg simmal tetteddu tussna ɣer zdat. Ur telli yiwet n taɣult ideg ur nserr ara i *izider* (d amḍan neɣ d azwil). Ma neẓra tasenselkimt, tussnakt, tiẓraf, addalen… wissen ma nezmer ad neg kra deg-sen s tutlayt-nneɣ tamaziɣt war ma nesseqdec aferdis-a!? D ayen ibanen: ulamek, d awezɣi. D tidet amḍan yella mači ur yelli ara maca amek i as-neqqar, amek i t-nessusruy? Ddeqs n watmaten d tyessetmatin-nneɣ i iḥulfan i wugur-a, nudan ad as-d-afen tifrat. Llan wid i as-yefkan isem *"ilem"* ma d wiyeḍ rran-t d *"ulac"*.

▪ Ma nessaked ɣer inumak n sin wawalen-a, ad naf:

a-Ilem (ilmawen, tilemt, tilmawin), yettili d iglem neγ d isem. Iglem *"ilem"* anamek-is ulac deg-s kra, yefreγ: *Abuqal d ilem, tarbut d tilemt.* Ma d isem *"ilem"*, deg waṭas temnaḍin, anamek-is d yiwet tγawsa yeẓḍan s uγanim fessren deg-s iḥbuben akken ad qqaren.

b-Ulac d yiwen wawal uddis i d-yusan seg usumer *"ur yelli c" (=ur yelli ara), "ur-c"* d amernu n tibawt i yellan di Tcawit ar ass-a, *azal-is d "ur-ara" n Teqbaylit.*

▪ Segmi tutlayt teqqim kan akken tezga, atmaten-nneγ imusnawen, ar ass-a ur d-muqlen ara γer taluft-a; nekkni nesmenyaf yal tikkelt ad nferres abrid i d-nuγ ma nufa deg-s isennanen. Aql-aneγ ad d-neg asumer **"izider"** yebna γef snat tγawsiwin: aẓar amaziγ d talγa tamaziγt. Aẓar deg-s sin yeḥricen **z** + **dr** (**zz**i + a**de**r): di talγa, 0 d imezzi 𝕆; azal-is yuder γef yemḍanen nniḍen, ugaren-t akk. Si tama nniḍen deg-s aẓar **zdr** (**zde**r), ayen izedren d ayen yersen alamma d akessar (*Yezder weẓru deg waman*). Talγa n wawal *izider* (asget: *izudar*) d **iRiReR**, d yiwet n talγa tamaziγt ara naf deg waṭas yismawen: *idifer, idikel, igider, iḥiqel, ijifer, iziker…* G-M: Azekkil R yemmal tarẓalt.

▪ Si tama nniḍen, imira, ur nettaf ara igelman isuslanen di tantaliwin timaziγin, ayen ara tser tutlayt tamaziγt deg wakuden-a itraren. Amedya, di Teqbaylit tella kan yiwet talγa "*wiṣ*" d wunti-s "*tiṣ*", maca talγiwin n wesget, ulac. Amek ara teddu tutlayt γer zdat s waya, ma ur ngi tamuγli γer tutlayin nniḍen. Ma nezzi γer yismawen n tẓunin ad naf ala yiwen i yellan: *azgen.* Ar melmi, ad teqqim tutlayt n Masensen deg waddad ideg tella? D asteqsi-a i aγ-ideggren ad d-nnadi meqqar tazwara n tifrat imi tagnit tella. War ma nesnulfa-d yal taγawsa, ad neɛreḍ ad nebnu γef terselt yellan.

Imḍanen:

les nombres

0-izider	10- mraw	20- snat tmerwin
1-yiwen, yan (yiwet)	11- mraw yan	30- kradet tmerwin
2-sin, sen (snat)	12- mraw sin	40- ukkuẓet tmerwin
3-krad (kradet)	13- mraw krad	50-smuset tmerwin
4-ukkuẓ (ukkuẓet)	14- mraw ukkuẓ	51- smuset tmerwin d yan
5-smus,semmus(smuset)	15- mraw smus	52- smuset tmerwin d sin
6-sḍis (sḍiset)	16- mraw sḍis	100-timiḍi
7-sa (sat)	17- mraw sa	200-snat tmaḍ
8-ṭam (ṭamet)	18- mraw ṭam	203-snat tmaḍ krad
9-tẓa (tẓat)	19- mraw tẓa	309-kradet tmaḍ tẓa
1000- agim	2000- sin igiman	3000- krad igiman

65009- sḍis tmerwin semmus igiman d tẓa
100000- amelyun 2000000- sin imelyunen (imelyan)
1000000000- amelyar 7400532- sa imelyunen d ukkuẓet tmaḍ igiman d smuset tmaḍ kradet tmerwin sin
17800000000-mraw sa imelyaren d ṭamet timaḍ imelyunen

Timawin:

1-Ilmend usemmad n wemyan unti, nrennu ţ n wunti di taggara n yemyanen : si 11 ar 19, si 21 ar 29, si 31 ar 39, si 121, ar 129, si 131 ar 139...

Imedyaten:

11: mraw yan inelmaden → mraw yiwet tnelmadin.

39: mraw téa yetbiren → mraw téat tetbirin.

45: ukkuéet tmerwin smus yexxamen → ukkuéet tmerwin smuset texxamin.

1346: agim kradet tmav d ukkuéet tmerwin wis iyuzav.

→ agim kradet tmav d ukkuéet tmerwin wiset tyuzav.

2-Zdat "igiman, imelyunen, imelyaren", nettaru sin, krad, ukkué...

> Md: Sin iɣiman, krad imelyunen, smus imelyaren.
> 3-Zdat" tmerwin, tmaɣ", nettaru snat, kradet, ukkuéet...
> Md: Snat tmerwin, kradet timaɣ, ukkuéet timaɣ.

Ismawen n tẓunin:

Les noms de fractions

Ismawen n tẓunin d isuddimen n yemḍanen, yal wa yemmal kan aḥric si tayant: *Anekrad deg-s yiwen umur si tɣawsa yebḍan ɣef krad imuren.* Ismawen n tẓunin ɣur-sen talɣiwin n wasuf d wesget maca ur sɛin ara talɣa n wunti: *Azgen, anekrad, ankuẓ, anesmus, anesḍis, ansa, anṭam, anetẓa, anemraw - Amraw yanan, imraw yananen, amraw sinan, imraw sinanen, akrad sinan…* Si 11 d asawen sɛan talɣiwin igelman isuslanen.

Anekrad $^{1}/_{3}$	*Sin inekraden $^{2}/_{3}$*	*Krad inekraden $^{3}/_{3}$*

Ha-ten-aya yismawen n tẓunin:

asuf	**asget**
½ azgen	izegnan
⅓ anekrad	inekraden
¼ ankuẓ	inkuẓen
$^{1}/_{5}$ anesmus	inesmusen
$^{1}/_{6}$ anesḍis	inesḍisen
$^{1}/_{7}$ ansa	insan
⅛ anṭam	inṭamen
$^{1}/_{9}$ anetẓa	inetẓan
$^{1}/_{10}$ anemraw	inemrawen
$^{1}/_{100}$ amiḍan	imiḍanen
$^{1}/_{1000}$ agiman	igimanen
$^{1}/_{10000}$ amraw giman	imraw gimanen
$^{1}/_{100000}$ amelyunan	imelyunanen

Tamawt:
Si $^{1}/_{11}$ d akessar, ismawen n tẓunin am igelman isuslanen, maca ur sɛin ara tal$a n wunti.
$^{1}/_{11}$ amraw yanan, $^{1}/_{12}$ amraw sinan, $^{1}/_{13}$ amraw kradan, $^{1}/_{14}$amraw kuẓan...

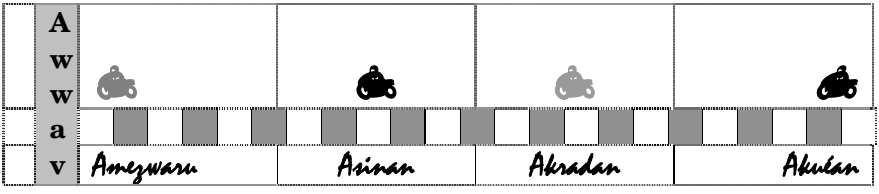
Igelman isuslanen:

Les adjectifs numéraux ordinaux

Igelman isuslanen d isuddimen n yemḍanen, mmalen amyezwar gar-asen. Igelman isuslanen sɛan sin yemḍanen, snat tewsatin d sin waddaden, am igelman imugna. Asileγ n yeglem asuslan yettili (anagar amezwaru) di talγa-a: a + **amḍan** + adfir **an**.

Md: *a **k r a d** a n → a + **krad** + **an** [a **3** an]*

*a s **a n** → a + **sa** + **an** [a 7 an]*(da, segmi tella tanẓa, teγli yiwet teγri "a")



Ha-ten-a igelman isuslanen:

AMALAY		UNTI	
ASUF	ASGET	ASUF	ASGET
1 Amezwaru	➧ Imezwura	♦ Tamezwarut	♦ Timezwura
2 Asinan	➧ Isinanen	♦ Tasinant	♦ Tisinanin
3 Akradan	➧ Ikradanen	♦ Takradant	♦ Tikradanin
4 Akuẓan	➧ Ikuẓanen	♦ Takuẓant	♦ Tikuẓanin
5 Asmusan	➧ Ismusanen	♦ Tasmusant	♦ Tismusanin
6 Asḍisan	➧ Isḍisanen	♦ Tasḍisant	♦ Tisḍisanin

7 Asan	♦ Isanen	♦ Tasant	♦ Tisanin
8 Aṭaman	♦ Iṭamanen	♦ Taṭamant	♦Tiṭamanin
9 Aṭẓan	♦ Iṭẓanen	♦ Taṭẓant	♦ Tiṭẓanin
10 Amrawan	♦ Imrawanen	♦ Tamrawant	♦Timrawanin

11 ♦ amraw yanan ♦ imraw yananen ♦ tamraw yanant ♦ timraw yananin
12 ♦ amraw sinan ♦ imraw sinanen ♦ tamraw sinant ♦ timraw sinanin
13 ♦ amraw kradan♦imraw kradanen♦tamraw kradant♦timraw kradanin
14 ♦ amraw kuẓan♦imraw kuẓanen♦tamraw kuẓant♦timraw kuẓanin
15♦amraw smusan♦imraw smusanen♦tamraw smusant♦timraw smusanin
16 ♦ amraw sḍisan♦imraw sḍisanen♦tamraw sḍisant♦timraw sḍisanin
17 ♦ amraw san ♦ imraw sanen ♦ tamraw sant ♦ timraw sanin
18 ♦ amraw ṭaman ♦ imraw ṭamanen ♦ tamraw ṭamant ♦ timraw ṭamanin
19 ♦ amraw tẓan ♦imraw tẓanen ♦ tamraw tẓant ♦ timraw tẓanin
20 ♦ asin mrawan ♦ isin mrawanen ♦ tasin mrawant ♦ tisin mrawanin

30 ♦ akrad mrawan♦ikrad mrawanen♦takrad mrawant♦tikrad mrawanin
40 ♦ akuẓ mrawan♦ikuẓ mrawanen♦takuẓ mrawant♦♦tikuẓ mrawanin
50♦asmus mrawan♦ismus mrawanen♦tasmus mrawant♦tismus mrawanin
60 ♦ asḍis mrawan♦isḍis mrawanen♦tasḍis mrawant♦tisḍis mrawanin
70 ♦ asa mrawan ♦ isa mrawanen ♦ tasa mrawant ♦ tisa mrawanin
80 ♦ aṭam mrawan♦iṭam mrawanen♦♦taṭam mrawant♦tiṭam mrawanin
90 ♦ atẓa mrawan-♦itẓa mrawanen♦tatẓa mrawant♦titẓa mrawanin
100 ♦ amiḍan ♦ imiḍanen ♦ tamiḍant ♦ timiḍanin

101 ♦ amiḍ yanan ♦ imiḍ yananen ♦ tamiḍ yanant ♦ timiḍ yananin
200 ♦ asin miḍan ♦ isin miḍanen ♦ tasin miḍant ♦ tisin miḍanin
300 ♦ akrad miḍan ♦ ikrad miḍanen ♦ takrad miḍant ♦ tikrad miḍanin
400 ♦ akuẓ miḍan♦ikuẓ miḍanen ♦takuẓ miḍant♦tikuẓ miḍannin

1 000 ♦ agiman ♦ igimanen ♦ tagimant ♦ tigimanin
2 000 ♦ asin giman ♦ isin gimanen ♦ tasin gimant ♦ tisin gimanin
3 000 ♦ akrad giman ♦ ikrad gimanen ♦ takrad gimant ♦ tikrad gimanin
1 006 ♦ agim **d** sḍisan♦igim **d** sḍisanen♦tagim **d** sḍisant♦tigim **d** sḍisanin

100 000 ➧ amiḍ giman ♦ imiḍ gimanen ♦ tamiḍ gimant ♦ timiḍ gimanin
200 000 ➧ asin miḍ giman ♦ isin miḍ gimanen ♦ tasin miḍ gimant ♦ tisin miḍ gimanin
300 000 ➧ akrad miḍ giman ♦ ikrad miḍ gimanen ♦ takrad miḍ gimant ♦ tikrad miḍ gimanin

1 000 000 ➧ amelyunan ♦ imelyunanen ♦ tamelynant ♦ timelyunanin
2 000 000 ➧ asin melyunan ♦ isin melyunanen ♦ tasin melyunant ♦ tisin melyunanin
3 000 007 ➧ akrad melyun **d** san ♦ ikrad melyun **d** sanen ♦ takrad melyun **d** sant ♦ tikrad melyun **d** sanin
10 000 000 ➧ amraw melyunan ♦ imraw melyunanen ♦ tamraw melyunant ♦ timraw melyunanin
50 000 000 ➧ asmus melyunan ♦ ismus melyunanen ♦ tasmus melyunant ♦ tismus melyunanin

1 000 000 000 ➧ amelyaran ♦ imelyaranen ♦ tamelyarant ♦ timelyaranin

210 ➧ asin miḍ mrawan ♦ isin miḍ mrawanen ♦ tasin miḍ mrawant ♦ tisin miḍ mrawanin
230 ➧ asin miḍ krad mrawan ♦ isin miḍ krad mrawanen ♦ asin miḍ krad mrawant ♦ tisin miḍ krad mrawanin
4 015 ➧ akuẓ gim d mraw smusan ♦ ikuẓ gim d mraw smusan ♦ takuẓ gim d mraw smusant ♦ tikuẓ igiman d mraw smusanin

4 839 ➧ akuẓ gim **d** ṭam timaḍ kradet tmerwin tẓan ♦ ikuẓ gim **d** ṭam timaḍ kradet tmerwin tẓanen ♦ takuẓ gim **d** ṭam timaḍ kradet tmerwin tẓant ♦ tikuẓ gim **d** ṭam timaḍ kradet tmerwin tẓanin

10 000➧ amraw giman ♦ imraw gimanen ♦ tamraw gimant ♦ timraw gimanin

20 000➧ asin mraw giman ♦ isin mraw gimanen ♦ tasin mraw gimant ♦ tisin mraw gimanin

30 000• akrad mraw giman • ikrad mraw gimanen • takrad mraw gimant • tikrad mraw gimanin

43 046 •akuẓ mraw krad igiman d kuẓ tmerwin sḍisan
• ikuẓ mraw krad igiman d kuẓ tmerwin sḍisanen
• takuẓ mraw krad igiman d kuẓ tmerwin sḍisant
• tikuẓ mraw krad igiman d kuẓ tmerwin sḍidanin

43 247 • akuẓ mraw krad igiman d snat timaḍ kuẓ tmerwin san
• ikuẓ mraw krad igiman d snat timaḍ kuẓ tmerwin sanen
• takuẓ mraw krad igiman d snat timaḍ kuẓ tmerwin sant
• tikuẓ mraw krad igiman d snat timaḍ kuẓ tmerwin sanin

391 742 • akrad miḍ tẓat tmerwin yan igiman d sat timaḍ ukkuẓet tmerwin sinan
• ikrad miḍ tẓat tmerwin yan igiman d sat timaḍ ukkuẓet tmerwin sinanen
• takrad miḍ tẓat tmerwin yan igiman d sat timaḍ ukkuẓet tmerwin sinant
• tikrad miḍ tẓat tmerwin yan igiman d sat timaḍ ukkuẓet tmerwin sinanin

1 001 003 • amelyun d wagim d kradan
• imelyun d wagim d kradanen
• tamelyun d wagim d kradan
• timelyun d wagim d kradanin

6 033 429 • asḍis imelyunen d kradet tmerwin krad igiman d ukkuẓet timaḍ snat tmerwin tẓan
• isḍis imelyunen d kradet tmerwin krad igiman d ukkuẓet timaḍ snat tmerwin tẓanen
• tasḍis imelyunen d kradet tmerwin krad igiman d ukkuẓet timaḍ snat tmerwin tẓant
• tisḍis imelyunen d kradet tmerwin krad igiman d ukkuẓet timaḍ snat tmerwin tẓanin

Taɣuri d tira igelman isuslanen:
Lecture et écriture des adjectifs numéraux ordinaux

1-/a- Di tazwara d taggara n yeglem asuslan, ur neqqar ara **tmerwin, timaḍ, igiman, imelyunen (imelyan) neɣ imelyaren:**

a 20 an → asin mrawan ~~asnat tmerwinan~~
a 300an → akrad miḍan ~~akradet timaḍ~~
a 25 an → asin mraw smusan ~~asnat tmerwin smusan~~
a 305 an → akrad mid tẓan ~~akradet timaḍ smusan~~
*a 5008 an → asmus gim **d** ṭaman / ~~asmus igiman d ṭaman~~*
*a 1 005 000an → amelyun **d** smus giman/ ~~amelyun s smus igiman~~*
*a 4 300 603an → akuẓ melyun **d** kradet timaḍ igiman d sḍiset timaḍ kradan/ ~~akuẓ imelyunen d kradet timaḍ igiman d sḍiset timaḍ kradan~~*

b-Di tlemmast n yeglem asuslan, neqqar **tmerwin, timaḍ, igiman, imelyunen (imelyan)**, am deg wemḍan:

Imedyaten

a 352 an → akrad miḍ smuset tmerwin sinan
a 1 352 an → agim d kradet timaḍ smuset tmerwin sinan
*a 35 008 an → akrad mraw smus igiman **d** ṭaman*
*a 1 005 008 an → amelyun **d** smus igiman **d** ṭaman*
*a 1 002 003 009 an→amelyar **d** sin imelyunen **d** krad igiman **d** tẓan*

2-/a-Zdat **tmerwin, timaḍ**, neqqar: snat, kradet, ukkuẓet, smuset, sḍiset, sat, ṭamet, tẓat.

Imedyaten

*a 1 250 an → agim **d** snat timaḍ smusan*
*a 1 305 an → agim **d** kradet timaḍ smusan*

b-Zdat **mraw, mrawan, miḍ, miḍan, gim, giman, melyun, melyunan, melyar, melyaran**, neqqar: sin, krad, kuẓ, smus(semmus), sḍis, sa, ṭam, tẓa.

Imedyaten

a 133 an → *amiḍ kradet tmerwin kuẓan*
a 220 an → *asin miḍ sin mrawan*
a 1 230 an → *agim* ***d*** *sin miḍ krad mrawan*
a 6 000 000 an → *asḍis melyunan*
a 6 000 005 an → *asḍis melyun* ***d*** *smusan*
a 7 000 000 000 an → *asa melyaran*
a 7 000 000 001 an → *asa melyar* ***d*** *yanan*

Timawin:

1-Tettili "**tes$unt d**" ɣer tserkemt d tayev : Iferdisen ↔ iɣiman ↔ imelyunen ↔ imelyaren. ɛer imedyaten deg ufella.

2-Iɣlem asuɣlan yezmer ad yesɛu aɛaɛ tal$iwin, am yeɣlem (amaɣnu).

	ADDAD ILELLI	ADDAD AMARUZ
asuf amalay	a----------an	u----------an we----------an
aseɣet amalay	i----------anen	i----------anen ye----------anen
asuf unti	ta----------ant	t----------ant te----------ant
aseɣet unti	ti----------anin	t----------anin te----------anin

Tizegzilin igelman isuslanen:

Abréviations des adj. numéraux ordinaux

Tizegzilin igelman isuslanen ttilint akk, akka:

Amalay		Unti	
ASUF	ASGET	ASUF	ASGET
a**1** u	i **1** a	ta **1**ut	ti **1**a
a **2** an	i **2**anen	ta **2**ant	ti **2**anin
a **3** an	i **3** anen	ta **3** ant	ti **3** anin
a **4** an	i **4** anen	ta **4** ant	ti **4** anin
a **5** an	i **5** anen	ta **5** ant	ti **5** anin
a **6** an	i **6** anen	ta **6** ant	ti **6** anin
a **7** an	i**7** anen	ta **7** ant	ti **7** anin
a **8** an	i **8** anen	ta **8** ant	ti **8** anin
a **9** an	i **9** anen	ta **9** ant	ti **9** anin
a **10** an	i **10** anen	ta **10** ant	ti **10** anin
a **11** an	i **11** anen	ta **11** ant	ti **11** anin
a **12** an	i **12** anen	ta **12** ant	ti **12** anin
a **13** an	i **13** anen	ta **13** ant	ti **13** anin
a **14** an	i **14** anen	ta **14** ant	ti **14** anin
a **15** an	i **15** anen	ta **15** ant	ti **15** anin
a **16** an	i **16** anen	ta **16** ant	ti **16** anin
a **17** an	i **17** anen	ta **17** ant	ti **17** anin
a **18** an	i **18** anen	ta **18** ant	ti **18** anin
a **19** an	i **19** anen	ta **19** ant	ti **19** anin
a **100** an	i **100** anen	ta **100** ant	ti **100** anin
a **1000** an	i **1000** anen	ta **1000** ant	ti **1000** anin
a **10000** an	i **10000** anen	ta **10000** ant	ti **10000** anin
a **1000000** an	i **1000000** anen	ta **1000000** ant	ti**1000000** anin

IXEF VII : ASENQED
LA PONCTUATION

Mi ara yettmeslay wemdan, taɣect-is tettali tettader. Tikwal, netthulfu i wawal yeḥbes neɣ yennegzam, yuɣal irennu. S wakka i d-ttbinint tlisa ger tefyar neɣ ger waggayen n wawalen. Yiwen umussnaw yesserwes tifyar ɣer iberdan, ma d asenqeḍ ɣer usezmel. Tigudamin usenqeḍ d ti:

▪ Ticcert ……	,
▪ Taneqqiḍt……	.
▪ Ticcert tunqiḍt……..	;
▪ Snat tneqqiḍin…….….	:
▪ Taneqqiḍt usesten (n tuttra)……..	?
▪ Taneqqiḍt n webhat……..	!
▪ Tineqqiḍin n wegzam……	...
▪ Tacciwin……..…	( )
▪ Tajerriḍt……..…	-
▪ Tusligin…….….....	“ ”
▪ Asekkil ameqqran……	A
▪ Tannuft……	

Ticcert :
La virgule

Ticcert tettili, ladɣa, ger sin wawalen deg wesmiwer, di tsamit, d ger sin isumar ilelliyen.

-Azwaw isell i tezlatin n Takfarinas, Akli D, Farid Ferragi d Lunis Ayt Mangellat.

-Yefsex yiṭij, yuɣal wass d iḍ.

-Di Tefsut Taberkant n 2001, mmuten aṭas yelmeẓyen, di Tmurt n Leqbayel.

Taneqqiḍt:
Le point

Taneqqiḍt temmal taggara n tefyirt. Ad tader taɣect, ad d-teḍfer tsusmi send ad tuɣal ad tali taɣect akken ad tebdu tefyirt nniḍen. Nettaf-itt, daɣen, di taggara n tseddart

-Kfiɣ taɣuri n wedlis-nni n Taher Ǧawut.
-Nerza ɣer Maser akken ad nẓer tizamugin.
-Amwiwel n tmurt n 21 Mayu 2003, yegla s waṭas yemdanen d tmezduɣin.

Ticcert tunqiḍt:
Le point virgule

S umata, ticcert tunqiḍt tettili ger sin isumar. Tettader taɣect ugar mi ara tili ticcert, war ma yegzem wawal ger sin isumar.
-Aksil d amdan iḥemmlen aṭas tamurt-is. Yeɣra amezruy-is; yessen idles d tɣerma n wegdud-is; Yettmeslay tutlayt-is; Yerza akk ɣer temnaḍin-is.

Taneqqiḍt usesten:
Le point d'interrogation

Taneqqiḍt usesten tkeffu yis-s tsestant tusridt. Ur tt-nesseqdac ara i tefyirt tasestant tarusridt. **(ɛer imedyaten n tsestanin tusridin.)**

-Anida ara tesɛeddim imuras unebdu-a?
-Ad teṭṭfeḍ deg wawal-nnek?

-Anwa i yeɣzan ires-a alqayan?

Taneqqiḍt n webhat:
Le point d'exclamation

Taneqqiḍt n webhat tettili di taggara n tefyirt tabehtant. Tettili, daɣen, di taggara n tɣuyit.

-Ay tecbeḥ tjeğğigt-a !
-Ah, aqerru-inu !
-Acḥal d asemmiḍ, assa !

Tineqqiḍin n wegzam:
Les points de suspension

Tineqqiḍin n wegzam zdint di kradet, ttilint ma tegzem tefyirt war ma ifukk wawal.

-Di tmazirt-is, teẓẓa temɣart ticcert, aẓalim, tajilbant …
-Tuɣ-d Lidya amendil, tilɣatin, tafenda d…
-Efk-iyi agim idinaren akken ad d-aɣeɣ…

Tacciwin:
Les parenthèses

S umata, tacciwin tezzint i isalli neɣ i usegzi di tefyirt. Tamezwarut tleddi, tayeḍ tmeddel.

-Tesɛa-d Jeğğiga taqrurt (d tamezwarut), tga-as isem amaziɣ, Tilelli.
-Nnegrawent tmura n Yill Agrakal (Lezzayer, Fransa, Lubnan, Lmerruk, Grik…), mtawant ɣef tɣellist n temnaḍt-a.

Tajerriḍt:
Le tiret

Tettili tjerriḍt di tazwara n tefyirt, mi ara ibeddel win yettmeslayen, deg udiwenni. Di tlemmast n tefyirt, nettara ger snat tjerriḍin asumer i d-ikecmen, deg-s.

> *Tamawt:*
> *Llan imedyazen i yesseqdacen tajerrivt deg wefyir anida i tezmer ad tesɛu tsusmi azal n imesli.*

Tusligin:
Les guillemets

Tusligin teddunt snat snat, timezwura leddint (d tineldayin), ma d tineggura meddlent (d tinemdalin). Merrsent:

- Mi ad yezri umaru seg yinaw arusrid ɣer yinaw usrid: *Yenna-as: "Mi ara awḍeɣ ɣer Berlin, ad ak-d-ceyyɛeɣ izen."*

- Deg yinaw arusrid, war snat tneqqiḍin: *Yenna-as belli "mi ara yaweḍ ɣer Berlin ad as-d-iceyyeɛ izen."*

- Tezzint i tenfalit i yebɣa umaru ad d-imel belli ur telli d ayla-s (Ad tt-yeğğ akken i tt-yenna bab-is).

> *Tamawt:*
> *Deg udiwenni tezzint tusligin i umeslay i d-yenna win yeddmen ameslay. Ger tusligin asenqev yettili akken iwata: Ma tella tneqqivt usesten neŠ n webbat, nteɣɣ-itt send tusligin tinemdalin.*

Asekkil ameqqran:

La majuscule

Asekkil ameqqran ila azal usenqeḍ imi tbeddu yis-s tefyirt. Yeḍḍafar taneqqiḍt acku tekfa tefyirt ad tebdu tayeḍ. Maca ur yettili ara deffir tneqqiḍt usesten neɣ n webhat d tneqqiḍin n wegzam. Da, nessemras asekkil ameẓyan, ma d tafyirt tugzimt i irennun. Di tmedyazt beddun yefyar s usekkil ameqqran.

-Anta-tt tmaneɣt ugellid Masensen?
-D Sirta (neɣ Qsenṭina) i d tamaneɣt ugellid Masensen.
-Ay cebḥit idurar n… mi ten-yeddal wedfel!

> **Tamawt:**
> *Nettaru daŠen asekkil ameqqran di tazwara n yal isem uzziɣ.*
> *Imedyaten: Tadmayt, Awras, Tafna, Nijer.*
> *Fellaɣ, Dilem, Sliman Ben Σisa.*

Tannuft:

Le retrait (l'alinéa)

Tettili tannuft di tazwara n tseddart: d yiwen yilem i nettağğa akken ad yemmal ansi tebda tseddart.

> **Tamawt:**
> *Di taggara-a, tella-d tekti, tennerna aîas, d akken ur d-tettili ara tannuft-a. Ahat, tetteddu ad tettwakkes mavi.*

IXEF VIII: TIWURIWIN N YISEM

FONCTIONS NOMINALES

Tawuri n yisem neɣ n wawal nniḍen d ayen itegg di tefyirt. Llant twuriwin rzant amyag, ma d tiyeḍ rzant isem.

Tiwuriwin yerzan amyag d ti:

- Asemmad usrid
- Asemmad arusrid
- Isemmaden inezɣanen
- Isemmaden war tanzeɣt

Tiwuriwin yerzan isem d ti::

- Isemmaden isegzayen imuraz
- Isemmaden isegzayen ilelliyen
- Isemmaden igucclanen
- Asemmad ilelli
- Asemmad ilelli usiwel

ASEMMAD USRID:
C.O.D

Asemmad usrid yemmal tagmest neɣ taɣawsa iɣef teḍra tigawt n wemyag asenḍan i yeḍḍafar. Assaɣ gar-asen d tigawt imi tettili di tuget n yemyagen. Adeg-is di tefyirt, deffir wemyag, deffir usemmad asegzay umeggay (neɣ n wubdir) neɣ deffir wuddid n wemyag arusrid**:**

-Tura tabrat i gma-s. → deffir wemyag
-Tura teqcict tabrat i gma-s. → deffir usemmad asegzay
-Tura-as tabrat i gma-s. → deffir wuddid n wemyag arusrid

▪Asemmad usrid yettili d isem, d aggay isman, d iglem, d amqim, d amernu, d uddid n wemyag neɣ d asumer.

-*Nlemmed amezruy.* → d isem
-*Nlemmed amezruy n Tmazɣa.* → d aggay isman
-*Yeddem amellal, yeğğa aberkan.* → d iglem
-*Ddem wa, teğğeḍ winna.* → d amqim
-*Yura aṭas.* → d amernu
-*Yura-tt.* → d uddid n wemyag
-*Yebɣa ad d-yaɣ aselkim.* → d asumer

Timawin:
1-Asemmad usrid, addad-is d ilelli, ur iteqqen ara s tenzeṢt. Yettak-d tiririt i isestan (tuttriwin): Acu? Anwa? (Anta? Anwi? Anti?)
2-Di tefyirt " Ṣur-s aydi, werɣaz-inna." Aydi d asemmad usrid. Anamek n tefyirt "Yesɛa aydi, werɣaz-inna".

ASEMMAD ARUSRID:
C.O.I

Asemmad arusrid yemmal tagmest neɣ taɣawsa i terza tigawt n wemyag. Iteqqen s tenzeɣt "i". S umata, adeg-is di tefyirt, yettili: deffir usemmad usrid, deffir wemyag neɣ deffir usemmad asegzay amaruz.

-*Tuzen takarḍa i tselmadt.* → deffir usemmad usrid
-*Tuzen i tselmadt takarḍa.* → deffir wemyag
-*Tuzen Masilya i tselmadt, takarḍa.* → deffir usemmad asegzay

Timawin:

1-Asemmad arussid, addad-is d amaruz. Yettak-d tiririt i usesten "iwumi, imumi, iwimi?"

Iwumi tuzen Masilya takarva? i tselmadt.

2-Mi ara yilin sin wuddiden n wemyaz, yalass d arussid i izewwiren ussid.

Tura - as - tt. Ad - as - tt - taru.

amyaz + uddid arussid + uddid ussid uddid arussid + ussid + amyaz

ISEMMADEN INEZƔANEN:

Compléments prépositionnels

Asemmad anezɣan yessegzay-d tagnit ideg tḍerru tigawt n wemyag, iteqqen s tenzeɣt. Isemmaden inezɣanen ggten, ad nwali wid yettuseqdacen s waṭas:

1. **Asemmad anezɣan n wadeg:** [Anida? Ansi?…]
   Complément prépositionnel de lieu
   Yensa Masil, di Tegzirt.
   Yuɣal-d weqcic, si teftist.

2. **Asemmad anezɣan n wakud:** [Melmi?]
   Complément prépositionnel de temps
   Yettili usemmiḍ, di tegrest.
   Yewwet ugeffur, deg yid.

3. **Asemmad anezɣan n tyara:** [Amek ?]
   Complément prépositionnel de manière
   Yezger abrid, s tazzla.
   Nesɛedda ussan, di tumert (lferḥ).

4. **Asemmad anezɣan n wallal:** [S wayes?]
   Complément prépositionnel de moyen

Yettidir igellil, s usirem.
Yegzem aksum, s ujenwi.

5. **Asemmad anezγan n tdukli:** [Wukkud?]
   Complément prépositionnel d'accompagnement
   Ksan izamaren, d wuccen.
   Truḥ γer Yemma Guraya, d baba-s.

6. **Asemmad anezγan n yeswi**: [Ayγer? I wacu?]
   Complément prépositionnel de but
   Yeqqar aṭas , i wesnerni n weswir-is.
   Uγen-d æejmi, i tmecreḍt.

7. **Asemmad anezγan n tmentilt:** [Ayγer? Seg wacu?]
   Complément prépositionnel de cause
   Yemmut wefrux, si fad.
   La yettergigi, seg usemmiḍ.

8. **Asemmad anezγan userwes:** [Am wacu? Am wanwa? Amek?]
   Complément prépositionnel de comparaison
   Dihya tecbeḥ, am wayyur.
   Tettaru tnelmadt-a, am uselmad-is.

> **Tamawt:**
> *Asemmad anez$an, addad-is d amaruz slid ma yedded s yiwet si tenza$-a: ar, war (bla) d s n tnila.*

ISEMMADEN WAR TANZEΓT:
COMPLEMENTS CIRCONSTANCIELS

Am isemmaden inezγanen, isemmaden war tanzeγt ssegzayen-d tagnit ideg tḍerru tigawt n wemyag maca ur teqqnen ara s tenzeγt:

1. **Asemmad war tanzeɣt n wadeg:** [Anida ?]
   C.C. de lieu
   - *-Ad nebnu axxam, daki.*
   - *-Nufa isɣaren, dinna.*
2. **Asemmad war tanzeɣt n wakud:** [Melmi ?]
   C.C. de temps
   - *-Ad nesserwet irden, azekka.*
   - *-Yemger ufellaḥ timẓin, iḍelli.*

3. **Asemmad war tanzeɣt n tɣara:** [Amek ?]
   C.C.de manière
   - *-Tgen teqcict, tinegnit.*
   - *-Tenna tyemmat i mmi-s: Eĉĉ, akka.*

4. **Asemmad war tanzeɣt n tesmekta:** [Acḥal ? Annect ?]
   C.C.de qualité

   Asemmad war tanzeɣt n tesmekta yemmal ayen nezmer ad t-nesket neɣ ad t-nessiḍen: *adrim, akud, taẓayt, tajumma…*
   - *-Itett, atas.*
   - *-Teswa tsegnit, adinar.*
   - *-Yewzen wergaz, aqentar.*
   - *-Nessɛedda ayyur, di Tubiret.*
   - *-Teɣra smus iseggasen, di tesdawit.*
   - *-Nedda mraw ikilumitren, ɣef uḍar.*

5. **Asemmad war tanzeɣt usegzi:**
   C.C.d'explication (C.C. interne)
   - *-Tettaru tira uselmad.*
   - *-Tettaru tira igerrzen.*
   - *-Yettaru yir tira.*

Tamawt:
Asemmad war tanze$t, addad-is d ilelli.

ISEMMADEN ISEGZAYEN:
COMPLEMENTS EXPLICATIFS

▪ Asemmad asegzay yessegzay-d tamagit n wawal i isemmed (anwa? acu?). Ma yella zdat-s, ad yili waddad-is d ilelli. Ma yella deffir-s, ad yili waddad-is d amaruz.
-Afrux yufeg.----------→ d ilelli.
-Yufeg wefrux.----------→ d amaruz.

▪ Isemmaden isegzayen d wi:
1-asegzay umeggay
C.E de sujet actif
2-asegzay n wubdir
C.E. de sujet inactif(C.E de l'évoqué)
3- asegzay n wuddid n wemyag usrid
C.E. d'affixe du verbe direct
4- asegzay n wuddid n wemyag arusrid
C.E d'affixe du verbe indirect
5- asegzay n tenzeγt
C.E. de préposition
6- asegzay n yeglem
C.E. d'adjectif qualificatif
7- asegzay n yisem
C.E. de nom
8- asegzay n wemqim
C.E.de pronom
9- asegzay n wuddid n wesnekdan
C.E.d'affixe de présentatif
10- asegzay n wuddid n usestan
C.E. d'affice d'interrogatif

Tafelwit isemmaden isegzayen:

Tableau des complément explicatifs:

ASEMMAD ASEGZAY	→ ILELLI « THEMATISATION»	→ AMARUZ « COMP. REFERENCIELS »
• umeggay	***Amedyaz*** *yura asefru.*	*Yura* ***umedyaz*** *asefru.*
• n wubdir	***Aqcic*** *yettwet.*	*Yettwet* ***weqcic****.*
• n wuddid n wemyag usrid	***Tabrat-nni****, tura-tt.*	*Tura-tt,* ***tebrat-nni.***
• n wuddid n wemyag arusrid	***Anelmad-a****, fkan-as arraz.*	*Fkan-as arraz,* ***unelmad-a.***
• n wuddid n tenzeɣt	***Tacmuxt****, tga deg-s, aman.*	*Tga deg-s aman,* ***tecmuxt****.*
• n yeglem	***Aqendur-is*** *d amerku.*	*D amerku* ***uqendur-is****.*
• n yisem	***Winna****, d anemhal.*	*D anemhal,* ***winna****.*
• n wemqim	***Anaddal****, d wa.*	*D wa,* ***unaddal****.*
• n wuddid n wesnekdan	***Aselway****, ha-t.*	*Ha-t,* ***uselway****.*
• n wuddid usestan	***Tasarut****, anida-tt?*	*Anida-tt,* ***tsarut****?*

Timawin:

1-Asemmad aseggay yettili d isem, d iɣlem neɣ d amqim udmawan ilelli, ameskan, asestan neɣ arbadu.

2-Asemmad aseggay umeggay yemmal win ixedmen tigawt:

Amedya: Amedyaz yura asefru.

Anamek-is: Amedyaz yemmal win iɣan tigawt n tira.

Asemmad aseggay n wubdir ibedder (yemmal) win iɣef tevra tigawt.

Imedyaten: Aqcic yettwet.

Anamek-is: Aqcic tevra fell-as tigawt n tyita = Aqcic yuɣ tiyita.

Yeggem webrid.

Anamek-is: Yeẓẓem ahat seẓ wedfel neš d imdanen i t-igeẓmen maca, abrid yelder-d win iše$ tevra tiẓawt n weẓẓam.

ISEMMADEN IGUCCLANEN:
COMPLEMENTS DETRMINATIFS

Asemmad agucclan yettguccul isem (amqim, iglem, amernu) wiɣer yurez s tenzeɣt n neɣ srid, ma d amaruz yebdan s teɣri *u* neɣ *i*.

- *Tamurt_ **Umaziɣ*** → *Tamurt d ayla Umaziɣ*
- *Tamurt_ **Imaziɣen*** → *Tamurt d ayla Imaziɣen*
- *Tamurt **n Masensen*** → *Tamurt d ayla n Masensen*

Isemmaden igucclanen d wi:

1. **Asemmad n yisem:**
   Complément de nom
   -Awal n Rebbi, ɣriɣ-t.
   -Tamurt Umaziɣ, meqqret.

2. **Asemmad umernu:**
   Complément d'adverbe
   -Drus n wedrim i yellan.
   -Aṭas yeḍḍaḍ i ila Sifaks.

3. **Asemmad n yeglem:**
   Complément d'adj. qualificatif
   -Qasi d ahrawan uqadum.
   -Yuba d amezwaru n tneɣrit.

4. **Asemmad n wemqim:**
   Complément de pronom
   -D win n wexxam i itett.

-Ileɣman-a d wid Uheggar.

5. Asemmad n wemḍan:

Complément de nombre

-Snat tnelmadin, ur d-usint ara.

-Γriɣ krad yedlisen n Mulud At Mɛemmer.

Timawin:

1-Asemmad agucclan, addad-is d amaruz.

2-Asemmad agucccclan, yettili:

◊ d isem: Azal n tegmat megger.

◊ d aggay isman: Ta d tamurt n wegdud amazi$.

◊ d amernu: Timlilit n yiwelli tgerrez.

◊ d iɣlem: Taferka umeɛyan, d asuki.

◊ d amqim: Taferka n wa, tekrez.

◊ d amvan: Taferka n yiwen, tekrez.

◊ d uddid n yisem: Tamurt-is, iga-as azal.

◊ d uddid n wemqim: Wid-nsen, ɛerzen-ten.

◊ d uddid umeskan: Akal-a, n wegdud amazi$.

ASEMMAD ILELLI:

L'APPOSITION

Asemmad ilelli yemmal isem (neɣ awal) i isemmed. S umata, tettili
gar-asen ticcert neɣ snat tneqqiḍin.

- *-Aksil, gma-s, yeqqar di Bumerdas. (≠Aksil, gma-s yeqqar di Bumerdas).*
- *-Yessaram uderɣal yiwet tɣawsa: tafat.*

Tamawt:
Asemmad ilelli yettili deffir wawal i isemmed (yevvaf-it srid).

ASEMMAD ILELLI USIWEL:
L'APOSTROPHE:

Asemmad ilelli usiwel yettili, iman-is kan neɣ tettili zdat-s tzelɣa usiwel **a**.

- *-Masil, kker ad truḥeḍ s aɣerbaz.*
- *-Kker, **a** Masil, ad truḥeḍ s aɣerbaz.*
- *-Kker, a argaz ad d-tesskefleḍ izerfan-ik.*

Timawin:
1-Asemmad usiwel yezmer ad yili di tazwara, di tlemmast ne$ di taggara n tefyirt.
2-Zdat te$ri, xas nessusruy « ay arɣaz », nettaru « a arɣaz ».ɛer tanéa s imesli « ɣ ».

TAΓUYIT « TAZELΓA N N WEBHAT » :
L'INTERJECTION

Taɣuyit d yiwen wawal ur nkeccem ara deg usumer. Tikwal, tettili d imesli neɣ d asuɣu n wemdan: *Ay ! Uk ! Aḥ ! Uf ! Ccett !* Mi ara tili tɣuyit di tefyirt, ntegg deffir-s ticcert, nrennu taneqqiḍt n webhat di taggara n tefyirt ideg tella. *-Aḥ, la tgezzem tɛebbuḍt-iw !*

Taɣuyit temmal tumert, anemrat, abhat, tandemmit, awelleh…

- Tumert ▹ *Uk, wwiɣ-d akayad n Bak, a yemma!*
- Anemrat ▹ *Aḥ, la tgezzem tɛebbuḍt-iw!*
- Abhat ▹ *Ay, ay ɣezzif wergaz-inna!*

- Tandemmit ▸ *Ah, lemmer xedmeɣ tamurt-iw, assa ad ɣellten warraw-iw!*
- Awelleh ▸ *Ccett, ɣur-k ad d-tessikiḍ gma-k!*

IXEF IX : AKUDEN IMYAGANEN:

TEMPS VERBAUX

Akud yebḍa ɣef kradet tallitin tigejdanin: izri, amiran d yimal. Tigawt tezmer ad teḍru di yiwet seg-sent.

a. **izri** (= zik):

-***Tewwi*** *Lezzayer azarug-is, di 1962.*

b. **Amiran** (= tura):

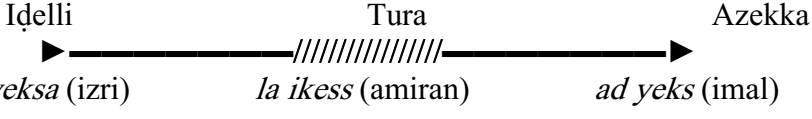
-***La yettnaɣ*** *wegdud ɣef tugdut.*

c. Imal (= akud ara d-yasen):

-***Ad nesfugel*** *amulli-nnes, azekka.*

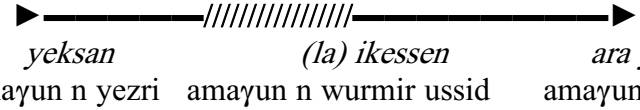
Azenziɣ 1:

Schéma 1



Azenziɣ 2: Imuɣan

Schéma 2: les participes



IZRI :
LE PRETERIT (LE PASSE)

Izri d timeẓri yemmalen ayen yeḍran, yezrin, ifukken. Llant tegnatin ideg i d-keccmen imallalen i d-yeskanen akud neɣ amek ttemyezwirent tigawin neɣ tidyanin.

Talɣa tilawt:
Forme affirmative

Talɣa tilawt terza tigawt yeḍran (neɣ yellan)**.** Deg imedyaten-a teḍra tigawt n tira**:**

- *-Uran inelmaden tamsirt.*
- *-Mi ara yeffeɣ uselmad, inelmaden ad ilin uran tamsirt*
- *-Mi yeffeɣ uselmad, inelmaden llan uran tamsirt.*
- *-Mi yeffeɣ uselmad, uran inelmaden tamsirt.*

Talɣa tibawt:
Forme négative

Talɣa tibawt terza tigawt ur neḍri, ur nḍerru, neɣ ayen ur nelli ur nettili. Deg imedyaten-a ur teḍri ara tigawt n tira**:** :

- *-Ur urin ara inelmaden tamsirt.*
- *-Mi ara yeffeɣ uselmad, ad ilin inelmaden ur urin ara tamsirt.*
- *-Mi yeffeɣ uselmad, llan inelmaden ur urin ara tamsirt.*
- *-Mi yeffeɣ uselmad, ur urin ara inelmaden tamsirt.*

URMIR:
L'AORISTE

Urmir d timeẓri yemmalen tigawt taḥerfit. Akud ideg tḍerru temmal-it tegzi n tefyirt ideg yella wemyag. Amyag yezmer ad yili s tzelɣa neɣ war tazelɣa.

1-Urmir s tzelɣa n yimal "ad":
Aoriste avec participe du futur « ad »

Urmir s tzelɣa n yimal **ad** yemmal: imal, asirem, asfillet.

a-Imal:
Futur
-*Ad d-yas* *Masil, sellazekka.*

b-Asfillet:
Optatif
-*Ad awen-yefk* *Rebbi ayen tebɣam!*

c-Asfillet ibaw:
Optatif négatif
-*Awer tafem* *talwit.*

> *Tamawt:*
> *"Awer" temmal asfillet ibaw."Awer" d tazelŞa n wesfillet ibaw.[Awer = ad + ur]*

d-Inaw asnegman:
Discours didactique

-***Ad tazen*** *mmi-s ɣer yiger,* ***ad d-yekkes*** *tajilbant,* ***ad d-yernu*** *tifeɣwa.*

e-Asumer imsentel asaman:
Proposition subordonnée juxtaposée
-Tebɣa ***ad teddu*** *Silya ɣer Tunes.*

2-Urmir s tzelɣa n yimal "ara":
Aoriste avec particule du futur « ara »
S umata, aseqdec n tzelɣa n yimal « ara », yegget d umaɣun.

a-Amaɣun n wurmir:
Participe de l'aoriste
-D nettat ***ara yezden*** *abernus.*

b-Amaɣun n wurmir, deg usumer amassaɣ:
Participe de l'aoriste,dans une proposition relative
-Tin ***ara yeẓden*** *abernus d Kahina.*

c-Amyag yeftin, deg usumer amassaɣ:
Verbe conjugué, dans une proposition relative
-Abernus ***ara teẓd*** *Kahina d amellal.*

3-Urmir war tazelɣa:
Aoriste sans particule

a-Asunḍan uḍfir:
Injonctif enchaîné
*-**Ssired** iḍarren-ik,* ***tkecmeḍ*** *usu.*
*-**Megre**t irden,* ***tessrewtem****.*
*-**Kerzet iger,*** ***teẓẓum****-t d afeqqus.*

b-Asfillet uḍfir:

Optatif enchaîné

*-**Ad** awen-**yefk** Rebbi talwit, **yefk**-aneγ-tt.*

*-**Ad** ak-**yefk** Rebbi tumert, **yefk**-iyi-tt.*

c- Urmir uḍfir: (deg wullis neγ di tmacahut)

Aoriste enchaîné

*« …Nufa aṭas yergazen d tsednan, di tili n temsunin, niweḍ tama-nsen, ini zulen-aneγ-d, **inin**-aneγ-d: azul, ansuf yis-wen. Nekkni, **nerr**-asen: Azul fell-awen, aql-aγ nerza-d γer tmurt-nwen tahuskayt, s tumert tameqqrant. Ini **bdun** azmumeg, acrah iban γef wudmawen-nsen..″*

d-Asunḍan:

Injonctif

*-Ar **d-yas**, **tessutred**-as ayen tebγiḍ.*

*-Mi **d-yuγal**, **tiniḍ**-as.*

URMIR USSID:

AORISTE INTENSIF

Urmir ussid d timeẓri yemmalen tigawt yettalsen neγ inezzgen i iḍerrun deg yezri, deg umiran neγ deg yimal. Akud yemmal-it umernu, amallal, tazelγa neγ tigzi n tefyirt.

1-Urmir ussid war tazelγa:

Aoriste intensif sans particule

a-Tanumi:

*-**Tẓerrew** Baya di tesdawit n Bgayet.*

*-**Ur tzerrew ara** Baya di tesdawit n Bgayet.*

b-Izri:

*-**Zik, tzerrew** Baya di tesdawit n Bgayet.*

*-**Zik, ur tzerrew ara** Baya di tesdawit n Bgayet.*

-Tella Baya tzerrew di tesdawit n Bgayet.
-Ur telli ara Baya tzerrew di tesdawit n Bgayet.

2-Urmir ussid s tzelɣa:
Aoriste avec particule

a-Amiran:
Présent
-Kahina la tẓeḍḍ abernus.
-Kahina ur la tẓeḍḍ ara abernus.

b-Imal :
Futur
Deg unebdu-a, yal ass, ad d-ntekkes tibexsisin.
Deg unebdu-a, ur d-ntekkes ara, yal ass, tibexsisin.

IMALLALEN:
Les auxiliaires

Di tutlayt tamaziɣt, llan kra n yemyagen merrsen d imallalen n wakud. Nrennu amallal zdat wemyag akken ad d-imel akud ideg tḍerru tigawt. Xas akken ddeqs imallalen i yellan, sin kan i nessemras s waṭas ili, aɣ.

Amallal "ili":

L'auxiliaire "ili"

TIMEẒRA		TALΓA TILAWT	TALΓA TIBAWT
IZRI	*IZRI*	*Nella nugem aman.*	*Nella **ur** nugim **ara** aman.* *Ur nelli **ara** nugem aman.*
	URMIR	*Nella ad nagem aman.*	*Nella **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* ***Ur** nelli **ara** ad nagem aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Nella nettagem aman.*	*Nella **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* ***Ur** nelli **ara** nettagem aman.*
URMIR	*IZRI*	*Ad nili nugem aman.*	*Ad nili **ur** nugim **ara** aman.* *Ur nettili **ara** nugem aman.*
	URMIR	*Ad nili ad nagem aman.*	*Ad nili **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* *Ur nettili **ara** ad nagem aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Ad nili nettagem aman.*	*Ad nili **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* *Ur nettili **ara** nettagem. aman.*
URMIR USSID	IZRI	*Nettili nugem aman.*	*Nettilli **ur** nugim **ara** aman.* ***Ur** nettili **ara** nugem aman.*
	URMIR	*Nettili ad nagem aman.*	*Nettili **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* ***Ur** nettili **ara** nettagem aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Nettili nettagem aman.*	*Nettili **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* ***Ur** nettili **ara** nettagem aman.*

Amallal « aɣ »:

L'auxiliaire « aɣ

TIMEẒRA		Talɣa tilawt	Talɣa tibawt
IZRI	*IZRI*	*Tuɣ nugem aman.*	*Tuɣ **ur** nugim **ara** aman.* *Ur tuɣ **ara** nugem aman.*
	URMIR	*Tuɣ ad nagem aman.*	*Tuɣ **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* *Ur tuɣ **ara** ad nagem aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Tuɣ nettagem aman.*	*Ur tuɣ **ara** nettagem aman.* *Tuɣ **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.*
URMIR	*IZRI*	*Ad taɣ nugem aman.*	*Ur tettaɣ **ara** nugem aman.* *Ad taɣ **ur** nugim **ara** aman.*
	URMIR	*Ad taɣ ad nagem aman.*	*Ur tettaɣ **ara** ad nagem aman.* *Ad taɣ **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Ad taɣ nettagem aman.*	*Ur tettaɣ **ara** nettagem aman.* *Ad taɣ **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.*
URMIR USSID	*IZRI*	*Tettaɣ nugem aman.*	*Tettaɣ **ur** nugim **ara** aman.* *Ur tettaɣ **ara** nugem aman.*
	URMIR	*Tettaɣ ad nagem aman.*	*Tettaɣ **ur** nettagem **ara** aman.* *Ur tettaɣ **ara** ad nagem aman.*
	URMIR USSID	*Tettaɣ nettagem aman.*	*Tettaɣ ur nettagem ara aman.* *Ur tettaɣ ara nettagem aman.*

Tamawt :

Tal$a tibawt tettili deg umallal kan ne$ deg wemyag kan:

Tu$ nugem aman. ⟶ Tu$ ur nugim ara aman.

Ur tu$ ara nugem aman.

Nella nugem aman. ⟶ Nella ur nugim ara aman.

Ur nelli ara nugem aman.

Aserwes ger sin imallalen "ili, aɣ":

Comparaison entre les deux auxiliaires « ili, aɣ » :

TIMEẒRA		AMALLAL ILI	AMALLAL AΓ	
			WAR UDDID	S WUDDID
IZRI	*IZRI*	*Llan* **uran.**	***Tuɣ*** *uran.*	***Tuɣ-iten*** *uran.*
	URMIR	*Llan* **ad arun.**	*Tuɣ* **ad arun.**	*Tuɣ-iten* **ad arun.**
	URMIR USSID	*Llan* **ttarun.**	*Tuɣ* **ttarun.**	*Tuɣ-iten* **ttarun.**
URMIR	*IZRI*	*Ad ilin* **uran.**	*Ad taɣ* **uran.**	*Ad ten-taɣ* **uran.**
	URMIR	*Ad ilin* **ad arun.**	*Ad taɣ* **ad arun.**	*Ad ten-taɣ* **ad arun.**
	URMIR USSID	*Ad ilin* **ttarun.**	*Ad taɣ* **ttarun.**	*Ad ten-taɣ* **ttarun.**
URMIR USSID	*IZRI*	*Ttilin* **uran.**	*Tettaɣ* **uran.**	*Tettaɣ-iten* **uran.**
	URMIR	*Ttilin* **ad arun.**	*Tettaɣ* **ad arun.**	*Tettaɣ-iten* **ad arun.**
	URMIR USSID	*Ttilin* **ttarun.**	*Tettaɣ* **ttarun.**	*Tettaɣ-iten* **ttarun.**

Tasemlilt:

Synthèse

•Amallal "**ili**" ifetti d wudem wiɣer yefti wemyag.

•Amallal "**aɣ**" ifetti kan ɣer yiwen wudem: udem akradan n wasuf unti 3.sf.nt. "**nettat**".
•Amallal "**aɣ**" yezmer ad yeqqen ɣur-s wuddid n wemyag usrid.
•Uddid n wemyag yeḍḍafar udem wiɣer yefti wemyag.

Imallalen nniḍen:
Autres auxillaires

Wi d imallalen i ur nettuseqdac ara aṭas, mmalen beddu n tigawt, fettin ɣer wudem wiɣer yefti wemyag:

Bdu → Yebda la d-yekkat wedfel.
Kker → Yekker ad iruḥ, bdan imeṭṭawen.
Wwet → Tewwet la tettnadi fell-as, ur tt-tufi ara.
Ezg → Tezga tettrağu tuɣalin n mmi-s.
Ddu → Iteddu ad yeffeɣ, yessiwel-as gma-s.
Uɣal → Yessired iḍarren-is, yuɣal yeḍḍes.
Ṭṭef → Tettef tessenɣel abuqal-nni n yiɣi.
Qqim → Neqqim nettrağu-t armi d-yeɣli yiḍ.

ANAḌ D WANAḌ USSID:
IMPERATIF ET IMPERATIF INTENSIF

1- Anaḍ:
L'impératif

Anaḍ d timeẓri yemmalen tasunḍa neɣ asuter n tigawt. Deg umedya « ***Kcem**, zik, s axxam.*» → Amyag *kcem* yefti ɣer wanaḍ, tigawt tezmer ad teḍru yiwet tikkelt kan, tigawt d taḥerfit.

2- Anaḍ ussid:
L'impératif intensif

Anaḍ ussid d timeẓri yemmalen tasunḍa neɣ asuter n tigawt, maca di talɣa tussidt. Deg umedya *"**Keccem**, zik, s axxam."*→ Amyag *kcem* yefti ɣer wanaḍ ussid, tigawt unekcum tezmer ad teḍru aṭas tikwal, mači yiwet tikkelt kan.

Taseftit-nsen:

Am wanaḍ am wanaḍ ussid, fettin kan d wudem a2an : asuf, asget (amalay + unti). Taseftit-nsen, tettili d yemqimen-a: keč (kem), kunwi, kunemti.

Talɣa-nsen tibawt:

• Anaḍ ur yesɛi ara talɣa tibawt, maca yezmer ad d-yawi (ad d-yerḍel) talɣa tibawt n wanaḍ ussid.

→ Talɣa tilawt: *Kcem, zik, s axxam.*
→ Talɣa tibawt: *Ur keccem ara, zik, s axxam.*

• Di talɣa tibawt n wanaḍ ussid, amyag ur yettbeddil ara. Irennu-d kan ɣur-s umernu n tibawt.

→ Talɣa tilawt: *Keccem, zik, s axxam.*
→ Talɣa tibawt: *Ur keccem ara, zik, s axxam.*

IXEF X: TAFYIRT D USUMER:
PHRASE ET PROPOSITION

▪Tettili teywalt ger yemdanen s wawalen yettemyeḍfaren i ssemrasen. Yal awal s unamek-is. S wakka i d-yettlal yinaw (ameslay). Yal inaw deg-s yiwet tefyirt neγ ugar. Tifyar bḍant γef 04 yeḥricen ilmend n yinaw:

• Tafyirt taselkant (tamseγrut):
La phrase déclarative
Yal ass, ixeddem deg yiger.

• Tafyirt tasunḍant (tamanaḍt):
La phrase impérative
Uγal-d γer wexxam, zik.

• Tafyirt tasestant (tamattart):
La phrase interrogative
Melmi ara d-tili tfaska?

• Tafyirt tabehtant:
La phrase exclamative
Ay tecbeḥ tefsut!

▪Tafyirt d aggay n wawalen i yezdin gar-asen akken ad d-fken kra n tekti. Di tira, tzewwir s usekkil ameqqran tkeffu s tneqqiḍt, s tneqqiḍt usesten, n webhat neγ s tneqqiḍin n wegzam. Tafyirt i igebren yiwen usumer neqqar-as tafyirt taḥerfit. Tafyirt i igebren aṭas isumar, d tafyirt tuddist.

TAFYIRT TAḤERFIT:
PHRASE SIMPLE

Tafyirt taḥerfit deg-s yiwet tinawt d usemmad neɣ d waṭas isemmaden. Tin ilan tinawt tamyagant taddayt d tafyirt tamyagant, ma d tin ilan tinawt war amyag taddayt d tafyirt taramyagant.

Tafyirt tamyagant:
Phrase verbale

Ẓer imedyaten-a:

1- *Temsel tabuqalt.*
2- *Temsel teqcict tabuqalt.*
3- *Temsel-as teqcict tabuqalt.*
4- *Temsel-as-tt i nanna-s.*
5- *Temsel-as-tt, iḍelli.*
6- *Temsel teqcict tabuqalt i nanna-s, iḍelli.*

Tifyar-a akk d timyaganin acku deg-sent tinawt tamyagant d yiwen usemmad neɣ ugar. Ad naf:

1- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + asemmad usrid.
2- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + asemmad usrid + asemmad asegzay.
3- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + uddid arusrid + asemmad asegzay+ asemmad usrid.
4- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + uddid arusrid + uddid usrid + asemmad arusrid.
5- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + uddid arusrid + uddid usrid + amernu.
6- Tinawt tamyagant taddayt + asemmad asegzay + asemmad usrid + asemmad arusrid + amernu.

Tafyirt taramyagant:
Phrase non verbale

Neqqar-as tafyirt taramyagant acku d tafyirt taḥerfit ideg ulac amyag. Tegber tinawt war amyag taddayt. Tinawt-a war amyag taddayt tezmer ad tesɛu aṭas talγiwin n sin iferdisen:

a- Tazelγa n tilawt "d" + isem (neγ awal i t-yemmalen).
b- Tanzeγt + isem (neγ awal i t-yemmalen).
c- Asnekdan + uddid-is.
d- Tinawt tarlugant: (deg-s iferdisen nniḍen, mgaraden γef wid n kradet talγiwin ufella).

a-Tazelγa n tilawt d + isem:
Particule d'affirmation d + nom

Deg wadeg n yisem nezmer ad naf awal (nniḍen) i t-yemmalen**:**

- D + isem → *D izem.*
- D + iglem → *D taberkant.*
- D + amqim ameskan → *D winna.*
- D + amqim arbadu → *D wayeḍ.*
- D + aggay isman → *D tafsut taberkant.*

> **Tamawt:**
> Am di tefyirt tamyaẓant, zemren ad d-rnun isemmaden $er tinawt war amyaẓ taddayt:
> D taberkant. ⇨ D taberkant tegcict-a.

b- Tanzeγt (*am, deg, n, γer…*) + isem:
Préposition + nom

- Tanzeγt **n** + isem:
  Préposition **n** + nom
  -N tselmadt wedlis-a.

• Tanzeγt n + amqim ameskan:
Préposition n + pronom démonstratif
-N taki wedlis-a.

• Tanzeγt n + iglem:
Préposition n + adjectif
-N tmeqqrant wedlis-a.

• Uddid n yisem: n + sen, n + wen, n + sent.
Affixe de nom
-Nsen -Nsent -Nwen wedlis-a.

•Asemmad agucclan yezmer ad yessileγ iman-is kan tafyirt taramyagant: Complément déterminatif
-Uselmad wedlis-a (= n uselmad).

• Tanzeγt + isem:
Préposition + nom ::
-Yezga Wakli deg yiger.
-D amellal am wedfel.

• Tanzeγt + amqim ameskan:
Préposition + pronom démonstratif
-Γer, deg waki.
-Xedmet, am winna.

• Tanzeγt + iglem:
Préposition + adjectif
-Deg umeqqran. -Am umeqqran.

• Tanzeγt + amqim udmawan (uddid neγ ilelli):
Préposition + pronom personnel (lié ou autonome)
-Ires-a deg-s aṭas waman.

-Inuda fell-ak gma-k.
-Ma tusmeḍ fell-as, ẓwer am netta.

c-Asnekdan + uddid-is:
Présentatif + son affixe

▪Awalen "aql" d "ha" ur sɛin ara adeg di tjerrumt. Ur llin d imyagen ur llin d tinzaγ neγ d imerna… Ad asen-nsemmi isnekdanen, imi ssenkaden ayen yemmal yisem.

▪Asnekdan iteqqen γur-s wuddid s tjerriḍt n tuqqna, neqqar-as uddid n wesnekdan. Tikwal, trennu-d γur-s tzelγa n tnila "id", "in" , "a", "an" neγ "aya".

A q l - i k. → *Aql-ik-**id**. Aql-ik-**in**.*
H a - t e n. → *Ha-ten-**id**. Ha-ten-**aya**. Ha-ten-**a**. Ha-ten-**an**.*

(Asnekdan + uddid)→ (Asnekdan + uddid + tazelγa n tnila)

Tamawt:
Ɛer waya, zemren ad d-nnun isemmaden:
Ha-ten wakraren deg yiger.
asemmad aseggay + asemmad n wadeg

Asemres n wesnekdan:
Emploi du présentatif

• Nessemras asnekdan aql deg wudmawen: a1u d u2an (asuf d wesget, amalay d wunti).
• Nessemras asnekdan ha deg wudem a3an (asuf d wesget, amalay d wunti).
• Deg wudem a1u d wudem a2an, nezmer ad nernu tizelγiwin n tnila **id** d **in**: *Aql-ikem-**id** / Aql-ikem-**in**.*

• Deg wudem a3an, nezmer ad nernu tazelγa n tnila "**a**", "**aya**". Azal i tla d azal n tzelγa n tnila "**-d**" i iteqqnen γer wemyag:

*-Ha-tt-**a**. Ha-tt-**aya**. Ha-ten-**a**. Ha-ten-**aya**.*

*-A-tt-**a**. A-tt-**aya**.* (Mi ara tili yid-s tzelγa **a** neγ **aya**, asnekdan **ha** yezmer ad yesɛu talγa **a**).

Asemres n wesnekdan d wuddiden-is s wudmawen:
Emploi du présentatif et ses affixes personnels

a1u.sf: *aql-i, aql-iyi.*	a1u.gt.m: *aql-aγ, aql-aneγ.* a1u.gt.nt: *aql-anteγ.*
a2an.sf.m: *aql-ik, aql-ak.*	a2.gt.m: *aql-iken, aql-aken.*
a2an.sf.nt: *aql-ikem, aql-akem.*	a2.gt.nt: *aql-ikent, aql-akent.*
a3an.sf.m: *ha-t.*	a3an.gt.m: *ha-ten.*
a3an.sf.nt: *ha-tt.*	a3an.gt.nt: *ha-tent.*

d- Tinawt tarlugant:
Enoncé irrégulier

-Ddeqs-ik. Akka-t. ⊳ Amernu + uddid-is.
-Anwa-t? Acu-tt? ⊳ Asestan + uddid-is.
-Ulac tirugza di tmurt. ⊳ Awal uddis (=Ur +yelli +c), di Tcawit.
-Ulayγer. ⊳ Awal uddis (=Ur +yelli + ayγer).

TAFYIRT TUDDIST:
PHRASE COMPLEXE

Tafyirt tuddist deg-s sin isumar neγ ugar, yettili gar-asen wassaγ n tuqqna neγ usentel: s tesγunt neγ s tsamit. Isumar i tgebber tefyirt tuddist zemren ad ilin:

-D isumar uqqinen: Teqqnen gar-asen s tesγunt n tuqqna, ma d isamanen tettili gar-asen ticcert, ticcert tunqiḍt neγ snat tneqqiḍin. Tasγunt n tuqqna tetteqqen daγen ger sin wawalen neγ sin isumar n yiwet twuri, maca tetteqqen ger sin wawalen neγ waggayen n wawalen n yiwet twuri, ẓer imedyaten-a:

Ad tesweḍ aman ***neγ*** *iγi ?*→ (Asemmad usrid + asemmad usrid)
Ixeddem, deg yid, yeggan, deg uzal.
asumer ilelli 1 asumer ilelli 2

-D asumer imsentel: Asumer imsentel yettili-d usentel-nnes γer usumer agejdan s wawal asental (amqim amassaγ, tasγunt usentel, amernu, taneγt, asestan). Asumer imsentel asaman yettili-d usentel-is γer usumer agejdan s tsamit (srid). Asumer imsentel yezmer ad yili d amassaγ, d asγunan, d asestan neγ d asaman. Ha-tent-a talγiwin isumar imsental:

- Asumer imsentel amassaγ:
  Proposition subordonnée relative
  -Yelsa wasin abernus ***i*** *as-teẓda Ranida.*

- Asumer imsentel asγunan:
  Proposition subordonnée conjonctive
  -Yessewjed iman-is ***akken*** *ad yeffeγ.*

- Asumer imsentel asestan:
  Proposition subordonnée interrogative
  -Yemla-as ***amek*** *ttidiren imezdaγen Uheggar.*

- Asumer imsentel asaman:
  Proposition subordonnée juxtaposée
  -Bγan warrac ad gnen, zik.

> **Tamawt:**
> Asumer imsentel d asumer i ilan, di tefyirt tuddist, tawuri n wawal.
> Asumer agejdan d asumer wiŠer yurez usumer imsentel.
> Asumer ilelli d asumer ur nelli d agejdan ur nelli d imsentel.

TUQQNA :
LA COORDINATION

Di tuqqna, isumar d ilelliyen yettili gar-asen wassaɣ usefren, n tenmegla, n tmentilt, n tegrayt, userdes, n tibawt, n wenḍan…

Asefren:
L'alternative
-Ad tesweḍ ikkil ***ney*** *ad teččeḍ iselman ?*
-Ixeddem deg yiger-is, ***ama*** *ireqq yiṭij* ***ama*** *iteqqes usemmiḍ.*

Tanmegla:
L'opposition
- Yeḥrec Yuba, ***maca*** *yif-it Masil.*
-D ameẓyan, ***yerna*** *yessexdam-it.*

Tamentilt:
La cause
- Yenfel wasif ***acku*** *yewwet aṭas ugeffur.*
- Yuḍen Mḥend ***acku*** *ur yessizdig ara.*

Tagrayt:
La conséquense
- Yekcem-d uselmad, ***dya*** *bedden inelmaden.*
-Ur yessizdig ara, ***daymi*** *yeṭṭef aḍḍan.*

Aserdes:
La gradation
*-Temsel tabuqalt, **yerna** terqem-itt.*
Tibawt:
La négation
*-Ur itett **la** afeqqus **la** ifires.*

Anḍan:
La transition
*-**Ziɣ** meqqret, tura, tinna i d-ǧǧiɣ tettmurud.*
*-Γilleɣ tegneḍ, **ziɣ** tukiḍ.*

TASAMIT:
LA JUXTAPOSITION

Di tsamit, isumar teqqnen, gar-asen, s ticcert, s ticcert tunqiḍt neɣ s snat tneqqiḍin.
-Temsel tacmuxt, teqqed-itt.
-Yuɣ-d aɣrum, akeffay d tisent.
Di talɣa tibawt, ulac gar-asen tagudamt usenqeḍ.
-Ur yemmut ur yeddir.
-Ur ččin ur swin.

ASUMER IMSENTEL:
LA PROPOSITION SUBORDONNEE

Asumer imsentel d win yesɛan tawuri n wawal. Iteqqen ɣer usumer agejdan s wawal asental (tasɣunt, amqim amassaɣ…).

ASUMER IMSENTEL ASƔUNAN:
Proposition subordonnée conjonctive

Asumer imsentel asɣunan iteqqen ɣer usumer agejdan, s tesɣunt usentel. Isumar isɣunanen mmalen akud, tamentilt, iswi, tanmegla, turda, aserwes.

Akud:
Le temps
*-Nuki-as i ugeffur **mi** yekkat.*
*-Ur t-nwala ara **segmi** yunag ɣer Marikan.*

Tamentilt:
La cause
*-**Seg wakken** yelha Maziɣ, ḥemmlen-t akk medden.*
*-**Segmi** semmḍit waman, yeswa aṭas.*

Iswi:
Le but
*-Ṭṭef-as afus i wemɣar-a **akken** ad yezger abrid.*
*-Yeqqar aṭas **i wakken** ad yesnerni idles-is amatu.*

Tanmegla:
L'opposition
*-**Xas akken** d asemmiḍ, la leqqḍen azemmur.*
*-**Ulamma** yeḥrec Yuba, yif-it Masil.*

Turda:
L'hypothèse
*-**Ma** tḥemmleḍ yemma-m, ttall-itt deg umahil.*
*-**Lemmer** d imawlan n tmurt, ad tili gerrzen-tt.*

Aserwes:
La comparaison
-Muqlet kan ***akken*** *leqqay yires-a.*
-Tḍemmel-itt, ***amzun*** *d yemma-s.*

Asumer imsentel asaman:
Proposition subordonnée juxtaposée

Ger usumer agejdan d usumer asaman ulac ticcert. Tettili ticcert ger isumar imsental isamanen ma llan, ugar n yiwen.

- *Tebɣa ad teċċ. Tebɣa ad tsew.*
- *Tebɣa ad teċċ , ad tsew.*

↑	↑	↑
asumer agejdan	asumer asaman1	asumer asaman2

Timawin:
1-Asumer asaman yezmer ad yuṣal d isem.
Teḅṣa ad teɛɛ. ⇨ *Teḅṣa uɛɛi.*
2-Asumer asaman yezmer ad yili d tinawt war amyag.
Yuṣal yezwar. ⇨ *Yuṣal d amezwaru.*
3-Asumer agejdan yezmer ad yili s wesmekdan d wuddid-is.
Ha-ten ifellaîen, la meggren irden.

Asumer imsentel asestan:
Proposition subordonée interrogative:
Tasestant tarusridt d tafyirt i igebren asumer agejdan d usumer imsentel asestan: ummid neɣ amuran.
-Yettxemmim anida ara yesɛeddi imuras unebdu.
-Ur yeẓri ara acu yebɣa.

Asumer imsentel amassaγ:

Proposition subordonnée relative

Asumer imsentel amassaγ yettili d asemmad agucclan. Isem (neγ awal) i yegguccel neqqar-as: **uzwir**.

-*Terra-as* ***adlis*** *i as-yefka , idelli.*

uzwir amqim asumer amassa$ amassa$

Asumer amassaγ izewwir s wawal amassaγ (amqim, amernu, tanzeγt) neγ yettili war amassaγ::

•Yezwar s wemqim amassaγ:
-Muqel abernus i tezḍa Kahina.

•Yezwar s umernu amassaγ:
-Taqerbuzt d taddert ***anida*** *ilul Meqqran.*

•Yezwar s tenzeγt tamassaγt:
-Yemla-asen tasdawit ***deg*** *yeqqar.*

•Ulac amassaγ:
-Muqel abernus ***tezḍa*** *Kahina.*

•D amaγun war amassaγ:
-Kahina d taqcict ***yezḍan*** *abernus.*

•Amaγun + amassaγ:
-Kahina d taqcict ***i*** *yezḍan abernus.*

Tamawt:

Amqim amarra$ i yezmer ad yettwakkes si tefyirt war ma ibeddel unamek-is :

Mugel abernus i teéva Kabina=Mugel abernus teéva Kabina!

Kabina d tagcict i yeévan abernus=Kabina d tagcict yeévan abernus.

Tafelwit imassaγen:

Tableau des relatifs

TINZAΓ	IMQIMEN	IMERNA	TIWURIWIN
i	i, ay iwumi, imumi		-asemmad asegzay -asemmad usrid -asemmad arusrid
deg	ideg, deg i deg way deg	anida anda	-asemmad n wadeg -asemmad n wakud
γef	iγef, γef i, γef way deg		-tettemgarad twuri
seg	iseg, seg, seg way deg	anisi ansi	-asemmad n wadeg
γer	iγer, wiγer	aniγer (aniwer?)	-asemmad n wadeg
γur	uγur, wuγur		
s (n wallal)	s way s (=s wayes) s wiyes (=s wiyes) s wacu		-asemmad n wallal
d	Ukkud,wukkud,wi d		-asemmad n tdukli
s (n tnila)		sani	-asemmad n wadeg

Tiwuriwin imassaγen:

Les fonctions des relatifs

Tiwuriwin imassaɣen ggtent, ha-ten-aya kra seg-sen:

Asemmad asegzay :
Complément explicatif

D Kahina i yeẓḍan abernus.
uzwir / amassaɣ d asemmad asegzay

Asemmad usrid:
Complément d'objet direct
- Yecbeḥ ubernus i teẓḍa Kahina.
uzwir/ amassaɣ d asemmad usrid

Asemmad arusrid:
Complément d'objet indirect
-D gma-s iwumi teẓḍa abernus.
uzwir / amassaɣ d asemmad arusrid

Asemmad n wadeg, n wakud, n wallal…
C.c de lieu, de temps, d'instrument…

-Tafuɣalt d taddert anida yezdeɣ Masinisa.
uzwir/ amassaɣ d asemmad n wadeg

-Ur ntettu ara ass ideg yemmut Lwennas.
uzwir/ amassaɣ d asemmad n wakud

-Wa, d imru s wayes yettaru.
uzwir/ amassaɣ d asemmad n wallal

IXEF XI: TASLEḌT:
L'ANALYSE

Llant 3 tarrayin n tesleḍt:

1- Tasleḍt tajerrumant:
Analyse grammaticale

Tasleḍt tajerrumant neɣ tasleḍt n tjerrumt terza awalen n tefyirt. I yal awal, nessegzay-d (nettmuddu-d):

- Agama-s:
D isem, d amyag, d amernu…

- Talmest-is:
D isem amatu, uzzig, d amernu n wakud, n wadeg…

- Talɣa-s:
Asuf, asget, amalay…

- Tawuri-s:
Asemmad usrid, arusrid…

2- Tasleḍt tameẓẓult:
Analyse logique

Tasleḍt tameẓẓult terza tifyar, yettili deg-s:

-Beḍḍu n weḍris d tifyar.
-Beḍḍu n tefyar d isumar.

-Yal asumer ad d-yettunefk ugama-s, talɣa-s d twuri-s.

a- Tasleḍt n tefyirt:
Analyse de la phrase

Tasleḍt n tefyirt d tifin isumar d userkem-nsen. Di tefyirt, yezmer ad yili yiwen usumer neɣ ugar.

b- Tasleḍt usumer:
Analyse de la proposition

I yal asumer, nemmal-d 3 tɣawsiwin:

-Agama:
La nature
d agejdan, d imsentel, d ilelli…

-Talɣa:
La forme
d amassaɣ, d asɣunan…

-Tawuri:
La fonction
d asemmad n wuzwir, d asemmad usrid…

3- Tasleḍt taseklant:
Analyse littéraire

Tasleḍt taseklant d tin yerzan aḍris, ttunefkayen-d deg-s: talmest taseklant, tiskiwt, ider d uɣanib.

1-Talmest taseklant:
Genre littéraire

- Aglam ☞ La description
- Amezgun ☞ Le théâtre
- Tamedyazt ☞ La poésie
- Ullis ☞ Le récit
- Tamacahut ☞ Le conte

2-Tiskiwt:
La structure

- Aɣawas ☞ Plan
- Tara n tektiwin ☞ Fil conducteur
- Inḍanen ☞ Transitions

3-Ider:
Fond

- Tiktiwin ☞ Idées:

Amyeḍfar, amyuqqen, inumak…

- Afrayen ☞ Sentiments
- Asugen ☞ Imagination
- Amḍay ☞ Goût

4-Aɣanib:
Style

- Aswir n tutlayt: Niveau [registre de langue].

D imgerrez, d amagnu, d unnim.

- Taɣara n tenfalit: Qualité de l'expression
- Udmawen uɣanib yettwamersen: Figures de style utilisées

▪Aserwes: La comparaison

▪Tarḍelnamka: La métaphore
Rḍel + anamek = areṭṭal unamek.

▪Asmiwer**:** L'énumération

▪Asemden**:** La personnification
S (n weswaɣ) + amdan = err d amdan.

▪Asifses umeslay: L'Euphémisme

▪Asemgel**:** L'antithèse
S (n weswaɣ) + mgal

▪Tareḍledmit**:** L'allégorie
Rḍel + tidmi = areṭṭal n tedmi.

▪Talsawalt: L'anaphore
Ales + awal = allas n wawal.

▪Tasenrenfalit**:** L'hyperbole
Snerni + tanfalit = asnerni n tenfalit.

▪Tasegdezt: La litote
S (n weswaɣ) + gdez.

▪Tamsiswalt L'oxymore ou oxymoron
Tamsisit n wawalen**:** Msisi + awal.

- d-Turdiwin i yebɣa umaru ad d-yeǧǧ deg umeɣri:
  Impressions que l'auteur a cherché à produire sur le lecteur

Taratsa n tesleḍt tajerrumant: **Grille d'analyse grammaticale**

AGAMA NATURE	**TALMEST** ESPECE	**TALƔA** FORME	**TAWURI** FONCTION
Talɣa tamyagant (deg-s sin yeḥricen)	Amyag: -d asenḍan -d arsenḍan	Taggayt: 1…5 Timeẓri: izri,urmir… Talɣa(terza kan amaɣun): -n yezri -n wurmir -n wurmir ussid.	
	-Amatar udmawan -Amatar umaɣun	Udem:1,2,3. Amḍan: asuf,asget. Tawsit: amalay,unti.	-d ameggay -d ubdir

Isem	-Isem amatu -Isem uzzig -Isem n tẓunt	**Amḍan** -asuf -asget **Tawsit** -amalay -unti **Addad** -ilelli -amaruz -ameskil -armeskil n addad	-Asemmad usrid -Asemmad arusrid -Asemmad anezɣan (n wadeg, n wakud, n tɣara, n wallal, n tdukli, n yeswi, n tmentilt, userwes) -Asemmad war tanzeɣt (n wakud, n wadeg, n tesmekta, usegzi) -Asemmad asegzay (umeggay, n wubdir, n wuddid n wemyag usrid, n wuddid n wemyag arusrid, n tenzeɣt, n yisem, n wemqim, n wuddid n wesnekdan, n wuddid usestan) -Asemmad agucclan (n yisem, umernu, n yeglem, n wemqim, n wemḍan) -Asemmad ilelli -Asemmad ilelli usiwel
Iglem	- amagnu - asuslan	**Amḍan** -asuf -asget **Tawsit** -amalay -unti **Addad** -ilelli -amaruz	-Am twuriwin n yisem
Amernu	n wadeg n wakud n tɣara n tibawt n tilawt asestan abehtan		Am twuriwin n yisem
Amḍan			Am twuriwin n yisem
Amqim	- ameskan - arbadu		Am twuriwin n yisem
	-asestan (amattar)		Asemmad usrid

	-udmawan ilelli		-Asemmad usrid. -Asemmad arusrid. -Asemmad anezɣan (n wallal, n tdukli, n yeswi, userwes). -Isemmaden isegzayen (akk). -Asemmad ilelli. -Asemmad ilelli usiwel.
	-udmawan uddid		-n yisem, n tenzeɣt, n wesnekdan, usestan (usrid, arusrid), n wemyag (usrid, arusrid).
Tanzeɣt		s, ɣer, n, ɣef…	-Tetteqqen awal ɣer wayeḍ.
Tasɣunt	-n tuqqna		-Tetteqqen awal ɣer wayeḍ.
	-usentel		-Tetteqqen asumer ɣer wayeḍ. -Tessental ɣer usumer agejdan.

Tazelɣa	-n yimal	ad, ara, awer	
	-umiran	La	
	-n tilawt	D	
	-n tnila	-d, n, id, in, an, a, aya	
	-usiwel	a (ay?)	
Asnekdan		ha, a, aql	-Yessenkad asegzay n wuddid-is.
Taɣuyit			-Temmal tumert, anemrat, abhat, tandemmit,awelleh…

Taratsa n tesleḍt tamezẓult:
Grille d'analyse logique

AGAMA NATURE	TALIA FORME	TAWURI FONCTION
Asumer ilelli		
Asumer agejdan		

Asumer imsentel	amassaɣ	asemmad n wuzwir.
	asɣunan	asemmad n wakud, n tmentilt, n yeswi, n tenmegla, userwes.
	asestan	asemmad usrid.
	asaman	asemmad usrid.

Taratsa n tesleḍt taseklant:
Grille d'analyse littéraire

TALMEST TASEKLANT **GENRE LITTÉRAIRE**	TISKIWT **STRUCTURE**	IDER **FOND**	AƔANIB **STYLE**

▪ Aglam ▪ Amezgun ▪Tamedyazt (asefru) ▪ Ullis ▪Tamacahut…	▪ Aɣawas ▪ Tarakti (tara n tektiwin) ▪ Inḍanen	▪ Tiktiwin - *Amyeḍfer* - *Amuqqen* - *Inumak* ▪ Afrayen ▪ Asugen ▪ Amḍay	- d imgerrez - d amagnu - d unnim ▪ Taɣara n tenfalit ▪ Tugniwin uɣanib yettwamersen -Aserwes -Tarḍelnamka - Asmiwer - Asemden - Asemgel - Asifses umeslay - Tareḍledmit - Talsawalt - Tasenrenfalit - Tasegdezt - Tamsiswalt (Tamsisit n wawalen) ▪ Turdiwin (timuɣliwin i yebɣa umaru ad d-yeğğ s tira-s deg umeɣri.

Tiwuriwin n wawalen:
Fonctions des mots

Yal awal n tefyirt yezmer ad yesɛu yiwet si twuriwin-a:

▪Asemmad usrid.

•Asemmad arusrid.

•Asemmad anezɣan:
n wadeg, n wakud, n tɣara, n wallal, n tdukli, n yeswi, n tmentilt, userwes.

•Asemmad war tanzeɣt:
n wadeg, n wakud, n tɣara, n tesmekta, usegzi.

•Asemmad asegzay:
umeggay, n wubdir, n wuddid usrid, n wuddid arusrid, n wuddid n tenzeɣt, n wuddid usestan, n wesnekdan, n yisem, n yeglem, n wemqim (ameskan, arbadu, udmawan ilelli).

•Asemmad agucclan:
n yisem, umernu, n yeglem, n wemḍan, n wemqim (ameskan, arbadu, udmawan ilelli).

•Asemmad ilelli.

•Asemmad ilelli usiwel.

Awalen n yiwen uẓar (n yiwet twacult):
Mots de même racine (de même famille)

Awalen n yiwen uẓar d awalen i kkan-d seg yiwen uẓar, rzan yiwet tekti. Aẓar d aḥric igebren tirgalin (n lasel) deg wawal.
Imedyaten:

*1- **lmd** d aẓar i d-yefkan awalen: lmed, almud, anelmad, ulmid, ttwalmed, sselmed, aselmed, aselmad,mselmed.*

*2-**rwl** d aẓar i d-yefkan awalen: rwel, tarewla, amerwal, sserwel, aserwel, mserwal, myerwal.*

Timawin:

1-Kra imesla ttbeddilen deg usuzu, mi ara tessden:

ν ⟶ νν = î

$ ⟶ $$ = ϙ

w ⟶ ww = ɣɣw

γ ⟶ γγ = ɣɣ

2-Tikwal, nezmer ad naf amγired d afessas ger yiwen usekkil n wawal d uéar-is:

Md: tayerza → yrz = krz / asekkil y yemγarad $ef usekkil k.

3-Llan wawalen lan iéuran ttemcabin di tal$a, maca mγaraden deg unamek:

dr (i d-yefkan idis, tudert) ≠ dr (i d-yefkan ader, udru).

ér (i d-yefkan éer, iéri, timééri) ≠ ér (i d-yefkan aéar).

Tarrayt unadi γef uẓar n wawal:

Procédé de recherche de la racine du mot

Amyag Verbe	Isem d yeglem Nom et adjectif qualificatif

1-Ad nerr amyag ɣer talɣa taḥerfit (ma yefti).	1-Ad nerr isem neɣ iglem ɣer wasuf, deg waddad ilelli.
2-Ad nekkes seg-s akk tiɣra.	2-Ad nekkes seg-s akk tiɣra d "t" n wunti (ma tella).
3-Ad nekkes seg-s azwir, ma d asuddim neɣ ad d-nefk amyag amenzu war tiɣra.	3-Ad nekkes seg-s azwir d wedfir, ma d asuddim n wemyag amenzu.
4- Ma d asuddim uddis, ad nekkes seg-s amatar n talɣa tuddist (aswaɣ n wemyaɣ, amyaɣ n weswaɣ, attwaɣ n weswaɣ).	4- Ma d asuddim n wemyag asuddim ad nekkes seg-s amatar n weswaɣ, n wemyaɣ neɣ n wettwaɣ.
5-Ma d amyag udmawan, ad nekkes seg-s amatar-is (mmu, nn….).	

Timawin:

1- Deg usuffe$ uéar n wawal tussda nettaru-tt d asekkil ameqqran. Md: mDn (Medden), zMr (azemmur).

2- Mi ara yili imesli yettwales deg wawal, nettaru-t snat tikwal deg usuffe$ uéar.

Md: sMm (asemmam).

Kra imedyaten:

Quelques exemples

AMYAG	ISEM	IGLEM

Yessekcem	*Tinelmadin*	*Isellawen*
1- ssekcem *2- sskcm* *3- kcm*	*1- tanelmadt* *2- nlmd* *3- lmd*	*1- asellaw* *2- sllw* *3- sLw*
aẓar-is: ***kcm***	*aẓar-is:* ***lmd***	*aẓar-is:* ***sLw***

Deg wawalen nniḍen:

Deg unadi ɣef uẓar n wawalen nniḍen:

- S umata, ntekkes "t" n wunti, seg imerna i yesɛan talɣa n yisem (ma tella).
- Ntekkes tiɣra.
- Nemmal yal aḥric di tama, di talɣiwin tuddisin.

Imqimen udmawanen ilelliyen:

Les pronoms personnels libres

Nekk ----------➪ nK
Keč----------➪ kč
Kem----------➪ km
Netta----------➪ nT
Nettat----------➪ nT (t)

Nekkni ----------➪ nKn
Nekkenti ----------➪ nKn (t)
Kunwi ----------➪ knw
Kunemti ----------➪ knm (t)
Nitni ----------➪ ntn
Nitenti ----------➪ ntn (t)

Talɣa taɣezzfant ::

Nekkini----------➪ nK (n)
kečči----------➪ kč(n)

Kemmini----------➪ kM (n).

Uddiden (iwsilen):
Les affixes

inu----------➪ n
nnek----------➪ N/k
nnem----------➪ N/m
nnes----------➪ N/s
nneɣ----------➪ N/ɣ
nteɣ----------➪ n/t
tneɣ----------➪ tn/ɣ
tenteɣ----------➪ tn(t)ɣ

twen----------➪ twn
twent----------➪ twn(t)
tsen----------➪ tsn
tsent----------➪ tsn (t)
nsen----------➪ n/sn
nsent----------➪ n/sn (t)
nwen----------➪ n/wn
nwent----------➪ n/wn(t)

Isestanen:
Les interrogatifs

anwa-anwi-------➪ n (w)
anta-anti---------➪ n (t)

Irbuda:
Les indéfinis

wayeḍ-wiyeḍ----➪ (w) yḍ
tayeḍ-tiyeḍ------➪ (t) yḍ

Imeskanen:
Les démonstratifs

wa-wi----------➪ w
waki-wiki-------➪ (w)k

win----------➪ (w)n
wihin----------➪ (w)hn
ta-ti----------➪ t
taki-tiki---------➪ (t)k
wid----------➪ (w)d
tihin----------➪ (t)hn

Imerna:
Les adverbes

azekka---------➪ zK
dagi----------➪ dg
tameddit-------➪ mD
sellazekka------➪ sL/zK
seg llina--------➪ dg/Ln
d asawen------➪ d/swn

Tinzaɣ:
Les prépositions

n----------➪ n
i----------➪ y
ddaw----------➪ Dw
deffir----------➪ dFr
s deffir--------➪ s/dFr
ger----------➪ gr
nnig----------➪ Ng
s nnig----------➪ s/Ng
ɣef----------➪ ɣf

Tisɣunin:
Les conjonctions

ahat----------➪ ht
ammar--------➪ Mr
wamag--------➪ wmg
ini----------➪ n
acku----------➪ ck
ma----------➪ m
ma drus--------➪ m/drs
xas akken------➪ xs/Kn
seg wakken-----➪ sg/Kn

Imḍanen:
Les nombres

yiwen-------➪ ywn
sin----------➪ sn
mraw----------➪ mrw

Ismawen n tẓunin:
Les noms de fractions

azgen-------➪ zgn *agiman---------➪ gm*
anekrad----➪ (n)krd

Igelman isuslanen:
Les adjectifs numéraux ordinaux

amezwaru--➪ zwr *awraw san-----➪ mrw/s*
akradan----➪ krd

Amawal umris
Lexique utilisé

Abdar évocation
Abhat: exclamation, étonnement
Addad amaruz: état lié
Addad ilelli: état libre
Addad, addaden: état(s)
Adeg: lieu

Adfir, idfiren: suffixe(s)
Aḥric, iḥricen: partie(s)
Afra, afrayen: sentiment(s)
Agama: nature
Agbur: contenu, table des matières
Aggay, aggayen: groupe(s)
Aglam: description
Agugu (tuggugt): éloignement
Akud: temps
Akuden imyaganen: temps verbaux
Alugan, iluganen: régulier(s)
Alugen, ilugan: règle(s)
Amalay masculin
Amallal, imallalen: auxiliaire(s)
Amaɣun n wurmir ussid: participe de l'aoriste intensif
Amaɣun n wurmir: participe de l'aoriste
Amaɣun n yezri: participe passé
Amaɣun, imuɣan: participe(s)
Amassaɣ, imassaɣen: relatif(s)
Amatar n wussid: affixe de l'intensif
Amatar udmawan: affixe personnel
Amatar umaɣun: affixe de participe
Amattar, imattaren: interrogatif(s)
Amaynut, imaynuten: nouveau(x)
Amaẓlay particulier
Amḍan, imḍanen: nombre(s)
Amḍay: goût
Amedya, imedyaten: exemple(s)
Amenzu, imenza: primaire(s)
Amernu, imerna: adverbe(s)
Ameskan, imeskanen: démonstratif(s)
Amezgun: théâtre
Amiran: présent, actuel
Amqim, imqimen: pronom(s)
Amsideɣ: parallélisme
Amyaɣ: réciproque
Amyag, imyagen: verbe(s)
Amyagan, imyaganen: verbal(s)
Anamek, inumak: sens
Anaḍ: impératif
Anaḍ ussid: impératif intensif
Anemrat: douleur
Anḍan: transition
Aɣanib: style
Aɣawas: plan
Arbadu, irbuda: indéfini(s)
Arbib, irbiben: adjectif(s) qualificatif(s)
Arlugan, irluganen: irrégulier(s)
Arsenḍan, irsenḍanen: intransitif(s)
Asefren: alternative
Asegzi: explication
Asekkil ameqqran: majuscule
Asekkil, isekkilen: lettre(s)
Asemden: personnification
Asemgel: antithèse
Asemmad agucclan: complément déterminatif
Asemmad anezɣan: complément prépositionnel
Asemmad arusrid: complément d'objet indirect
Asemmad asegzay: complément explicatif
Asemmad asegzay ilelli: thématisation
Asemmad ilelli: apposition
Asemmad ilelli usiwel: apostrophe
Asemmad usrid: complément d'objet direct
Asemmad war tanzeɣt: complément circonstanciel
Asemmad,isemmaden: complément(s)
Asemres: emploi
Asenḍan, isenḍanen: transitif(s)
Asenked:: présentation

Asenqeḍ: ponctuation
Aserwes: comparaison
Asestan, isestanen: interrogatif(s)
Asfillet optatif
Asget pluriel
Asifses umeslay: euphémisme
Asileɣ: formation
Asmiwer: énumération
Asnekdan, isnekdanen: présentatif(s)
Asuddem: dérivation
Asuddim, isuddimen: dérivé(s)
Asuf: singulier
Asugen: imagination
Asumer agejdan: proposition principale
Asumer asaman: proposition juxtaposée
Asumer ilelli: proposition indépendante
Asumer imsentel amassaɣ: proposition subordonnée relative
Asumer imsentel asɣunan: proposition subordonnée conjonctive
Asumer imsentel asaman: proposition subordonnée juxtaposée
Asumer imsentel: proposition subordonnée
Asunḍan: injonctif
Asurdu: doute
Aswaɣ: factitif
Aswir, iswiren: niveau(s)
Attwaɣ: passif
Awal asental: mot subordonnant
Awelleh: conseil, directive
Awfus: manuel
Awsil, iwsilen: lié(s)
Azamul, izumal: modèle(s), exemple(s)
Azenziɣ, izenziɣen: schémas
Azwir, izwiren: préfixe(s)
Aẓar, iẓuran: racine(s)
Ibaw, ibawen: positif(s)
Ider: fond
Iferdisen: éléments
Igelman isuslanen: adjectifs numéraux ordinaux
Iglem, igelman: adjectif(s) qualificatif(s)
Ilaw, ilawen: affirmatif(s)
Ilelli, ilelliyen: libre(s), autonome(s)
Imal: futur
Imyagen isuddimen: verbes dérivés
Imyagen n tɣara: verbes de qualité, d'état
Inaw asnegman: discours didactique
Inaw, inawen: discours
Isem amatu: nom commun
Isem n tigawt: nom d'action
Isem n umeggay: nom d'agent
Isem n wallal: nom d'instrument
Isem uzzig: nom propre
Isem, ismawen: nom(s)
Ismawen irmeskilen n waddad: noms à état invariable
Ismawen isuddimen (izelman): noms dérivés
Ismawen n tẓunin: noms de fractions
Ismawen n timmarewt: nom de parenté
Ismawen n trakalt: noms de géographie
Ismawen uddisen: noms composés
Iswi: but
Izider, izudar: zéro(s)
Izri: passé (prétérit)
Snat tneqqiḍin: deux points
Tabehtant: exclamative
Tacciwin: parenthèses
Tadukli: accompagnement
Tafelwit, tifelwa: tableau(x)
Tafyirt taḥerfit: phrase simple
Tafyirt taramyagant: phrase non verbale

Tafyirt tuddist: phrase complexe
Tafyirt, tifyar: phrase(s)
Tagrayt: conséquence
Tahrayt: désinence
Tajerriḍt: tiret
Talmest taseklant: genre littéraire
Talɣa taḥerfit: infinitif
Talɣa talɣiwin: forme(s)
Talɣa tamyagant: forme verbale
Talɣa tibawt: forme affirmative
Talɣiwin tigejdanin: formes principales
Talɣiwin tuddisin : formes composées
Talsawalt: anaphore
Tama: proximité, rapprochement
Tamacahut, timucuha: conte(s)
Tamawt, timawin: remarque(s)
Tamedyazt: poésie
Tamentilt : cause
Tameslayt, timeslayin: parler(s)
Tamlellit: alternance
Tamsertit, timsertiyin: assimilation
Tamsiswalt: oxymore ou oxymoron
Tamuɣli,timuɣliwin: regard(s)
Tandemmit: regret

Tasestant: interrogative
Tasleḍt tajerrumant: analyse grammaticale
Tasleḍt tameẓẓult: analyse logique
Tasleḍt taseklant: analyse littéraire
Tasleḍt, tiselḍin: analyse
Tasmekta: quantité
Tasɣunt, tisɣunin: conjonction(s)
Tasunḍant: impérative
Tasureft, tisuraf: exception(s)
Tawacult, tiwaculin: famille(s)
Tawsit, tiwsatin::genre(s)
Tawsit, tiwsatin: genre(s)

Taneqqidt n webhat: point d'exclamation
Taneqqidt usesten: point d'interrogation
Taneqqiḍt, tineqqiḍin: point(s)
Tanfalit, tinfaliyin: expression(s)
Tanmegla: opposition
Tannuft: retrait, alinéa
Tanzeɣt, tinzaɣ: préposition(s)
Tanẓa, tanẓiwin: élision(s)
Taɣara: qualité
Taɣuri, tiɣuriwin: lecture(s)
Taɣuyit: interjection
Tarakti: fil conducteur
Taratsa, tiratsiwin: grille(s)
Tarḍelnamka: métaphone
Tareḍledmit: allégorie
Targalt, tirgalin: consonne(s)
Tarrayt, tarrayin: méthode(s), procédé(s)
Tasamit: juxtaposition
Tasawalt, tisawalin: syllabe(s)
Tasegdezt: litote
Taselkant (tamseɣrut): déclarative
Tasemlilt, tisemlilin: synthèse(s)
Tasenrenfalit: hyperbole
Tawuri, tiwuriwin: fonction(s)
Tazegzilt, tizegzilin: abréviation(s)
Tazwart: introduction
Tibawt: négation
Ticcert tunqiḍt: point virgule
Ticcert, tuccar: virgule(s)
Tigawt, tigawin: action(s)
Tikti, tiktiwin idée(s)
Tilawt: affirmation
Timeẓri, timeẓra: aspect(s), mode(s)
Tinawt taddayt: énoncé minimal
Tinawt, tinawin: énoncé(s)

Tineqqiḍin n wegzam: points de suspension
Tiɣri tamezwarut: voyelle initiale
Tiɣri, tiɣra: voyelle(s)
Tira: écriture
Tisɣunin n tuqqna: conjonctions de coordination
Tisɣunin usentel: conjonction de subordination
Tiskiwt: structure
Tizelɣiwin n tnila: particule d'orientation
Tuddsa: composition
Tumert: joie
Turda, turdiwin: hypothèse(s), opinion(s)
Tusligin: guillemets
Tutlayt, tutlayin: langue(s)
Tuzzigt: spécifique
Uddid, uddiden: lié(s)
Uddiden n wemyag: affixes de préposition
Uddiden n wesnekdan: affixes de présentatif
Uddiden n yisem: affixes
Uddis amalay: masculin composé
Uddis unti: féminin composé
Udem, udmawen: personne(s)
Udmawen uddisen: personnes composées
Uḍfir: enchaîné
Uglim, uglimen: décrit(s)
Ullis, ullisen: récit(s)
Unti: féminin
Urmir: aoriste
Urmir ussid: aoriste intensif
Uzwir, uzwiren: antécédent(s)

AGBUR

TAZWART 7

AVANT-PROPOS 9

PRÉSENTATION 11

IXEF I : ISEM D YEGLEM 13

Isem 13

Isem amatu 13
Isem uzzig 13
Ismawen uddisen 14
Tuddsa s bu..... 14
Tuddsa s ayt, at (iderman) 14
Ismawen n trakalt 15
Ismawen n timmarewt 16
Talɣiwin n yisem 17
Tawsit 18
Asileɣ n wunti. 18
Inumak n wunti 19
Amḍan 19
Asuf 19
Asget 19
Asileɣ n wesget 20
Tiɣri tamezwarut 21
Talɣiwin tigejdanin n wesget 21
Asget s tehrayt 22
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